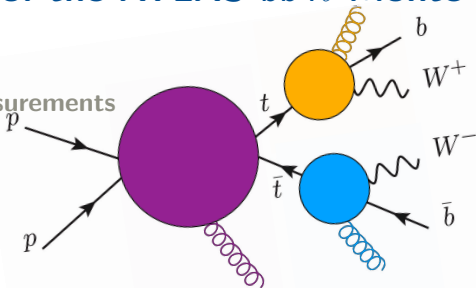


Katharina Voß on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

Modelling uncertainties of the ATLAS $bb4\ell$ Monte Carlo sample

Workshop on top-quark mass measurements

11th November 2025





$bb4\ell$ systematic uncertainty study in ATLAS

→ focussing on dilepton version of $[bb4\ell]$, i.e. $b\bar{b}\ell^-\ell'^+\bar{\nu}_\ell\nu_{\ell'}$ final state

Aim of the $bb4\ell$ systematic uncertainty study

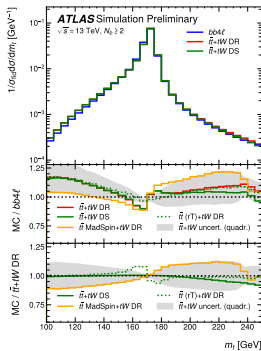
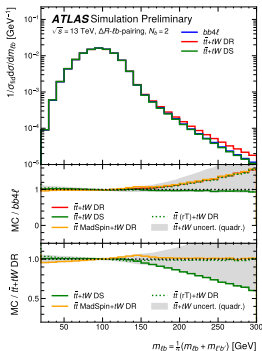
- comparison of $bb4\ell$ ATLAS nominal sample to $t\bar{t} + tW$ MC ATLAS sample
- development of systematic uncertainty model for $bb4\ell$
- comparison of size of systematic uncertainties in $bb4\ell$ and $t\bar{t}(+tW)$



Modelling improvements through *bb4ℓ*

Improvements through *bb4ℓ* compared to $t\bar{t} + tW$

- correct treatment of $t\bar{t}/tW$ interference at NLO → **DR/DS uncertainty removed**
- off-shell effects accurate at NLO → **line shape uncertainty removed**
- top-quark decay description at NLO
→ good approximation in $t\bar{t}$ Powheg+Pythia8 through matrix element corrections in Pythia8 [[JHEP 10 \(2023\) 008](#)]





Overview of *bb4ℓ* modelling uncertainties

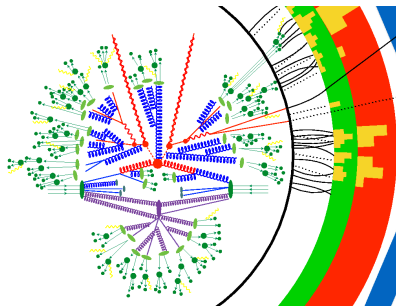
Uncertainties in

- **Powheg hard process**
 - μ_R, μ_F scale variation
 - PDF uncertainties
 - h_{damp}
 - *bb4ℓ*: α_S in Powheg Sudakov
- **Powheg-Pythia8 matching**
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 - Recoil uncertainty
 - Alternative parton shower: Herwig7

General strategy

Compare size of modelling uncertainties in *bb4ℓ* and $t\bar{t}$

→ understand differences





Overview of *bb4ℓ* modelling uncertainties

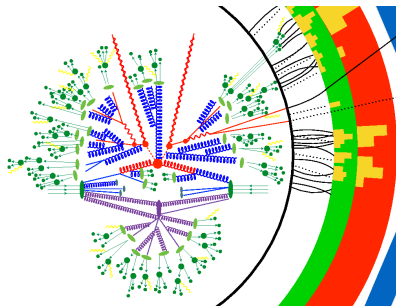
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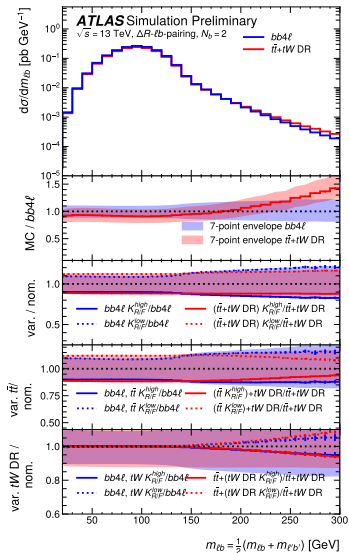
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→ understand differences





bb4ℓ systematics: ME scale variations



Generally good agreement between ME scale uncertainty in $bb4\ell$ and $t\bar{t} + tW$

→ slightly larger $bb4\ell$ ME uncertainties in $m_{\ell\bar{b}}$ -tail and more shape effects

Also reasonable agreement when split into resonance histories

→ even though central scale definitions differ:

$$t\bar{t} \text{ topo} \begin{cases} \mu_0^{bb4\ell(t\bar{t})} = [(m_t^2 + p_{T,t}^2)(m_{\bar{t}}^2 + p_{T,\bar{t}}^2)]^{1/4} \\ \mu_0^{t\bar{t}} = \sqrt{m_{\text{top}}^2 + p_{T,t}^2} \end{cases}$$

$$tW \text{ topo} \begin{cases} \mu_0^{bb4\ell(tW)} = [(m_t^2 + p_{T,t}^2)(m_b^2 + p_{T,\bar{b}}^2)]^{1/4} \\ \mu_0^{tW} = \sqrt{m_{\text{top}}^2 + p_{T,t}^2} + \sqrt{m_W^2 + p_{T,W}^2} (+p_T^j) \end{cases}$$

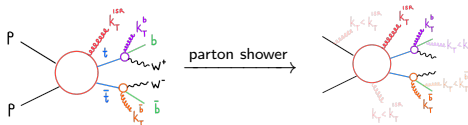


Dedicated *bb4ℓ* parton shower matching

$t\bar{t} \rightarrow$ emission only from the production process



bb4ℓ $\rightarrow$ merge emissions into single event with multiple emissions (allrad scheme)

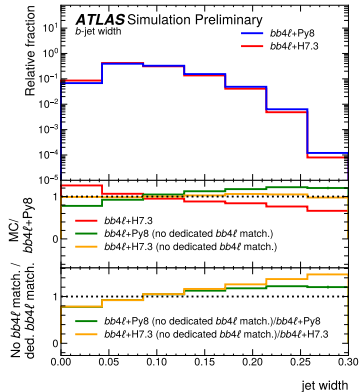
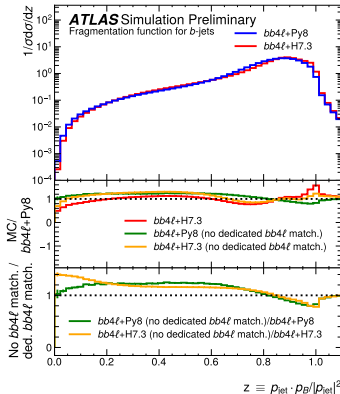


$\rightarrow$ parton shower generates emissions with $k_T < k_T^\alpha$, k_T^α , $\alpha \in \{\text{ISR}, \bar{b}, b\}$

- Emissions from production process: main31 (the same for $t\bar{t}$ and *bb4ℓ*)
- Emissions from decay process: [dedicated *bb4ℓ* UserHook (Py8)] or [shared library (H7)]



Influence of dedicated *bb4ℓ*-PS matching



No dedicated *bb4ℓ*-PS matching:

→ in general higher shower starting scale of emissions from top-quark decay

→ more radiation off of *b*-quarks: less high-*z* B-hadrons and broader *b*-jets

Very good agreement of dedicated *bb4ℓ* matching effect in Py8 and H7 in *b*-jet properties

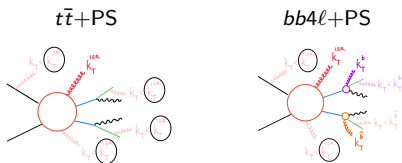
Matching uncertainty in production

Matching uncertainty definition in production

= varying matching scale k_T^{ISR}

- $p_T^{\text{hard}} = 0$ (default): p_T of Powheg emission w.r.t. emitter (SCALUP)
- $p_T^{\text{hard}} = 1$ (uncert. def.): min p_T of Powheg emission w.r.t. all incoming and outgoing partons
- $p_T^{\text{hard}} = 2$: min p_T of all final-state partons w.r.t. all incoming and outgoing partons

[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2023-029]

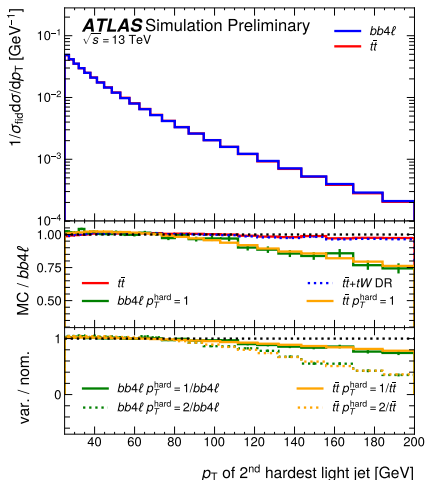


One sensitive variable: second leading light jet

Typically expected

→ from ISR parton shower emissions

→ same variation expected in $bb4\ell$ and $t\bar{t}$ ✓



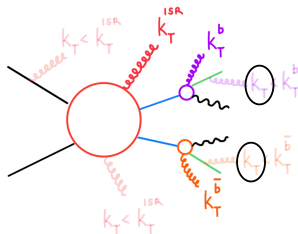


Matching uncertainty in top-quark decay

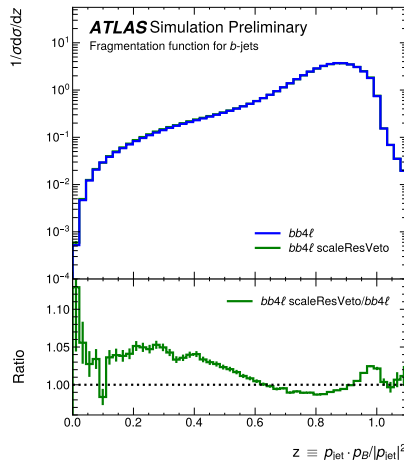
Matching uncertainty definition in top-quark decay

= vary k_T definition of PS emissions in top-quark decay

→ only applicable for $bb4\ell$ MC

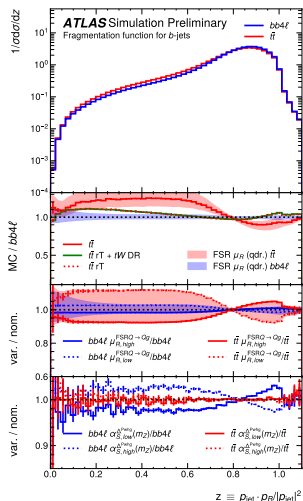


Expectation: influence on b -jet properties ✓
(small influence on additional light jet distributions)



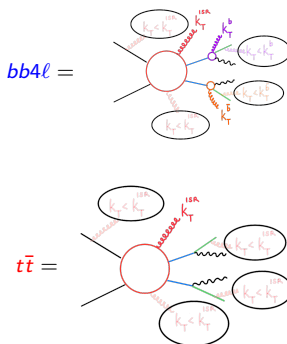


bb4l systematics: FSR μ_R and α_S in Powheg Sudakov



→ same influence of all μ_R splitting kernel variations except for FSR $Q \rightarrow Qg$ splitting kernel ($Q \in \{b, t\}$)

Possible explanation: NLO top decay description in $bb4l$



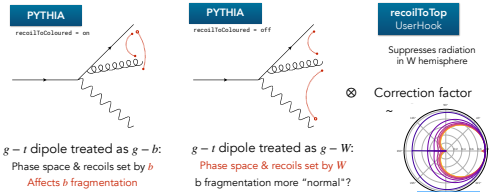
→ larger variation in $t\bar{t}$ +PS ✓

Katharina Voß (Universität Siegen)

u bb4ℓ systematics: recoil uncertainty

→ new nominal bb4ℓ-dl sample has Py8 recoil-to-top setting as default!

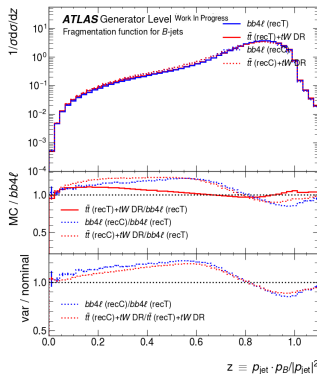
Recoil uncertainty definition: comparison to recoil-to-colour setting



[Graphic from Peter Skands]

Recoil-to-top works for bb4ℓ events in [Py8 ≥ 8.313]

→ good agreement between uncertainty in bb4ℓ and $t\bar{t}$ (only affects 2nd and later gluon emission)





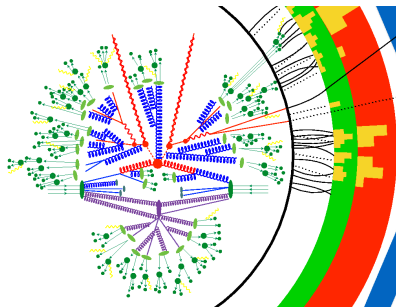
Conclusions

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Conclusions from this talk

- highlighted some aspects of bb4ℓ systematic uncertainty study in ATLAS
- studies described in [\[ATL-PHYS-PUB-2025-036\]](#)
- on-going work on systematic uncertainty study with Tomas Jezo, Jonas Lindert and Stefano Pozzorini





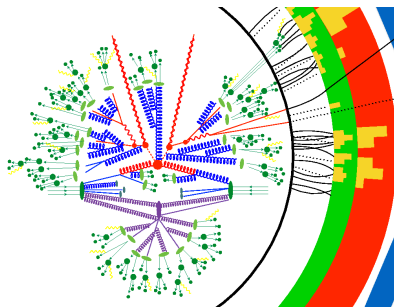
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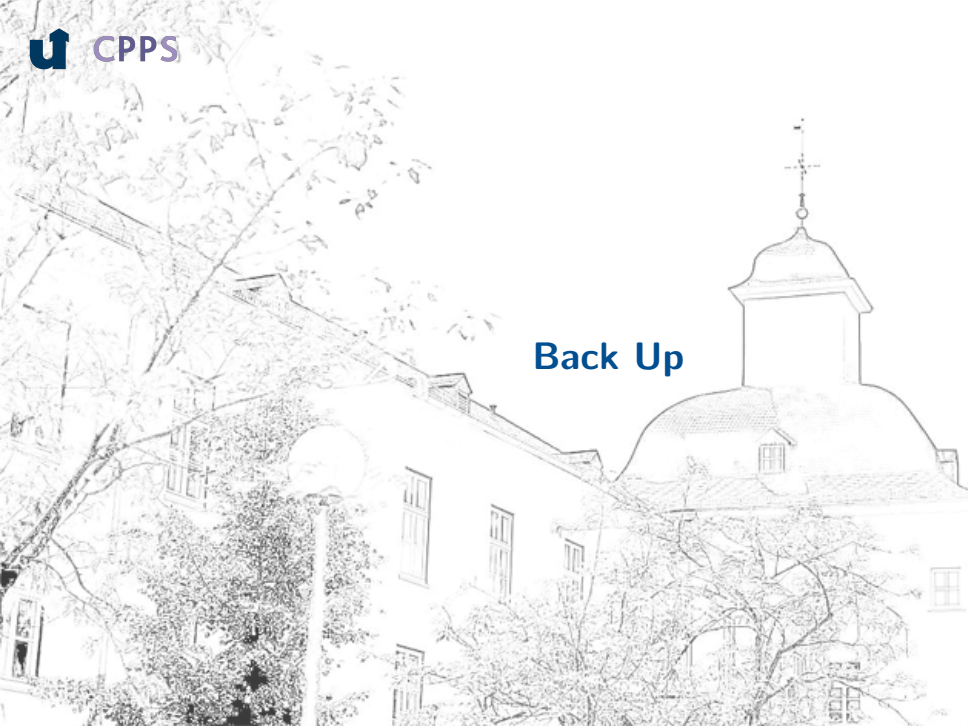
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Thank you for your attention!



Back Up



Resonance histories in $bb4\ell$

Output from $bb4\ell$ ME calculation:

initial state + $b\bar{b}\ell^+\nu_\ell\ell^-\bar{\nu}_\ell$ final state

→ no information about intermediate resonances

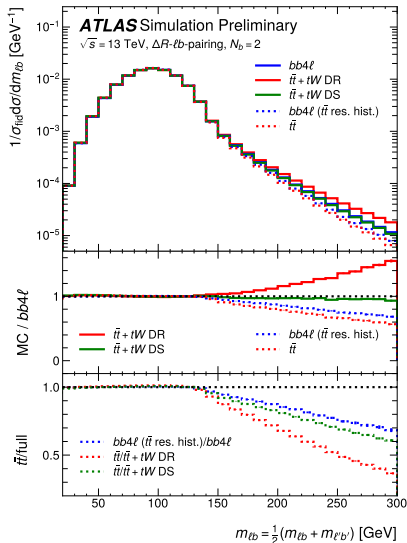
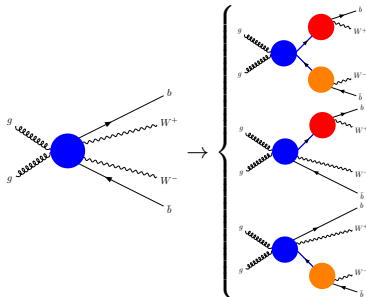
! technical issues in POWHEG generation

! recoil distorts m_{inv} of resonances in PS

(some analyses need $t\bar{t}$ information)

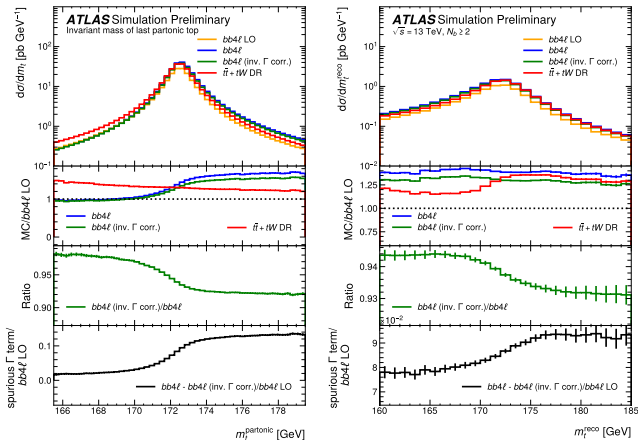
Resonance history projections

→ based on $|\mathcal{M}_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{LO}}|^2, |\mathcal{M}_{tW\bar{b}}^{\text{LO}}|^2, |\mathcal{M}_{\bar{t}Wb}^{\text{LO}}|^2$





$bb4\ell$ MC sample: inverse width corrections



→ large normalisation effect

→ shape variation in particle-level m_t distribution strongly reduced compared to parton-level m_t