

Every Nearby Pulsar is Surrounded by Inhibited Diffusion

arXiv:2503.17442

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Together with
Tim Linden
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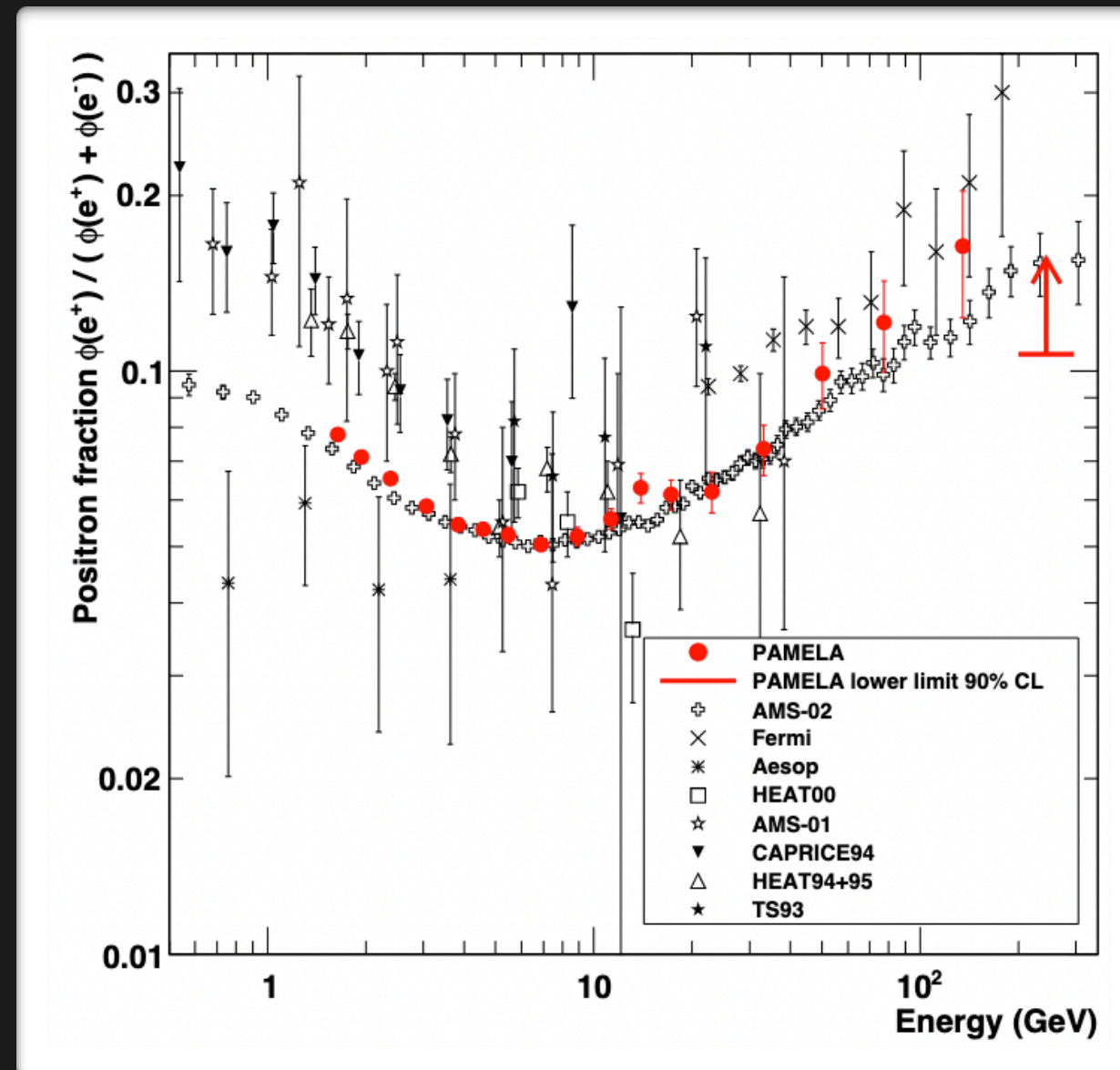
UNIVERSITÀ
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4 November 2025
TeVPA
Valencia, Spain



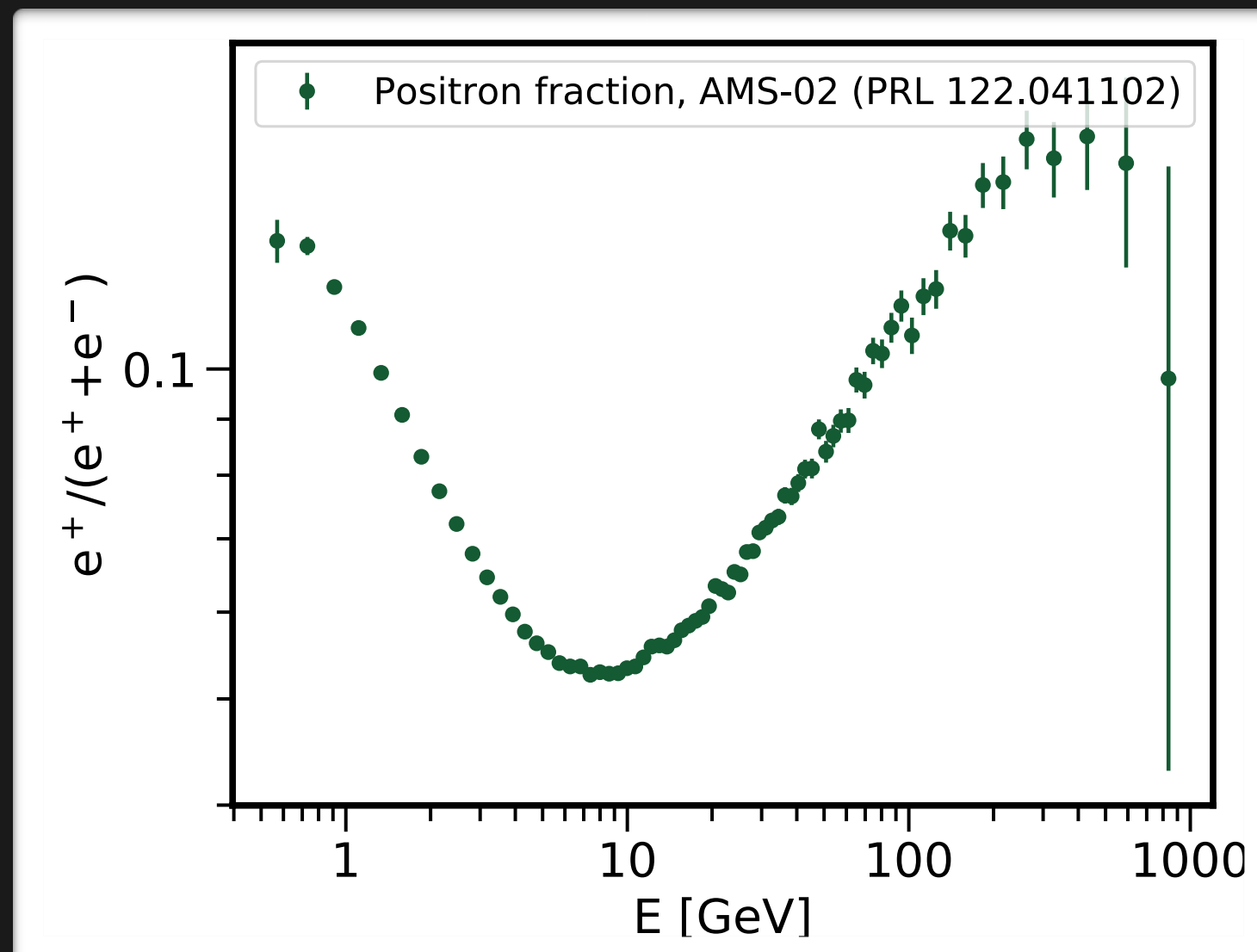
Cosmic-Ray Positron Excess

PAMELA
2006



Unexpected rise in positron fraction above about 20 GeV

AMS-02
2013

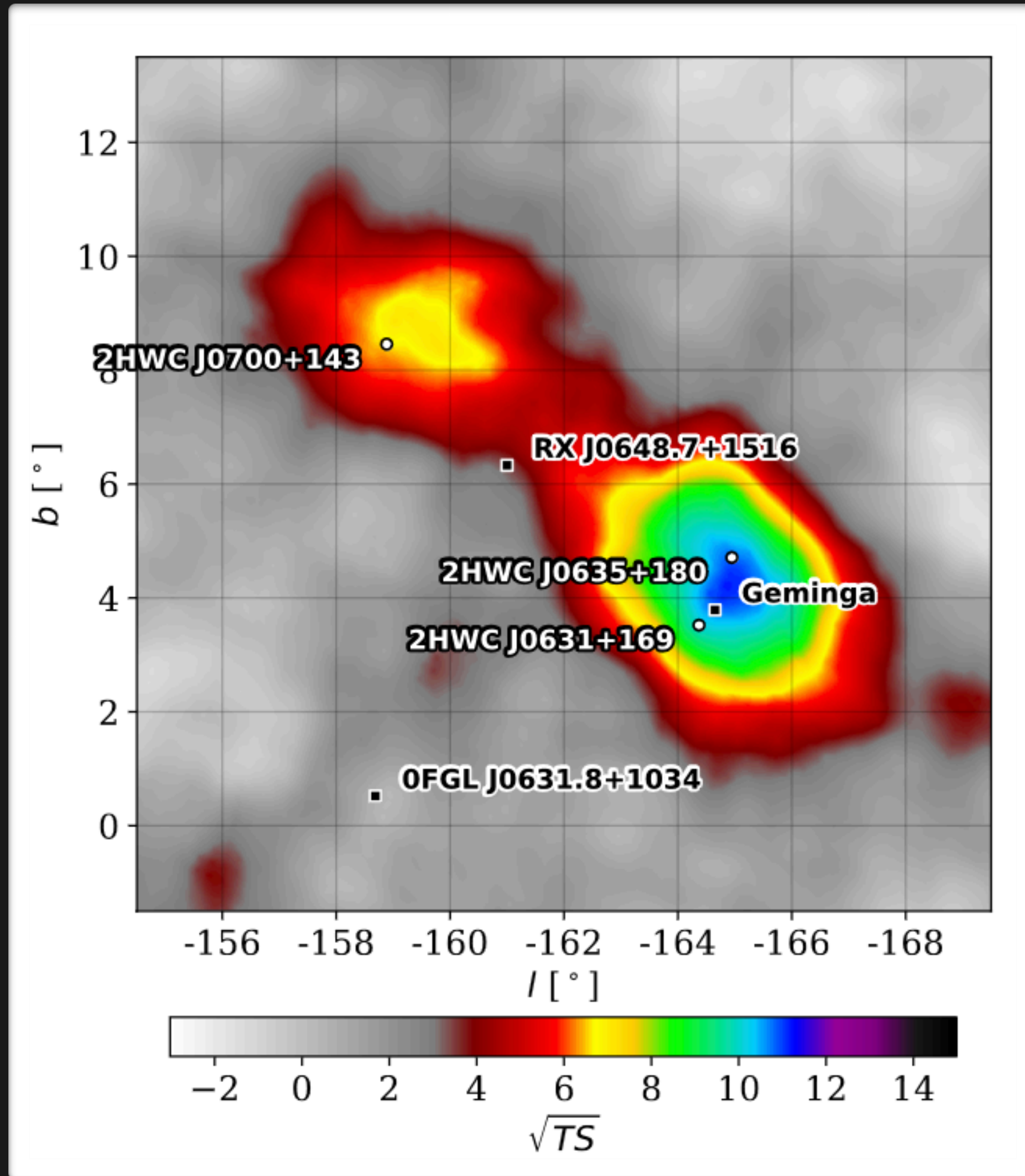


Possible explanations:

- Dark matter
- Pulsars

Positron Excess: TeV Halos

2017: HAWC discovers extended gamma-ray halos around pulsars (TeV halos)



HAWC Collaboration, arXiv:1702.02992

Using HAWC to Discover Invisible Pulsars

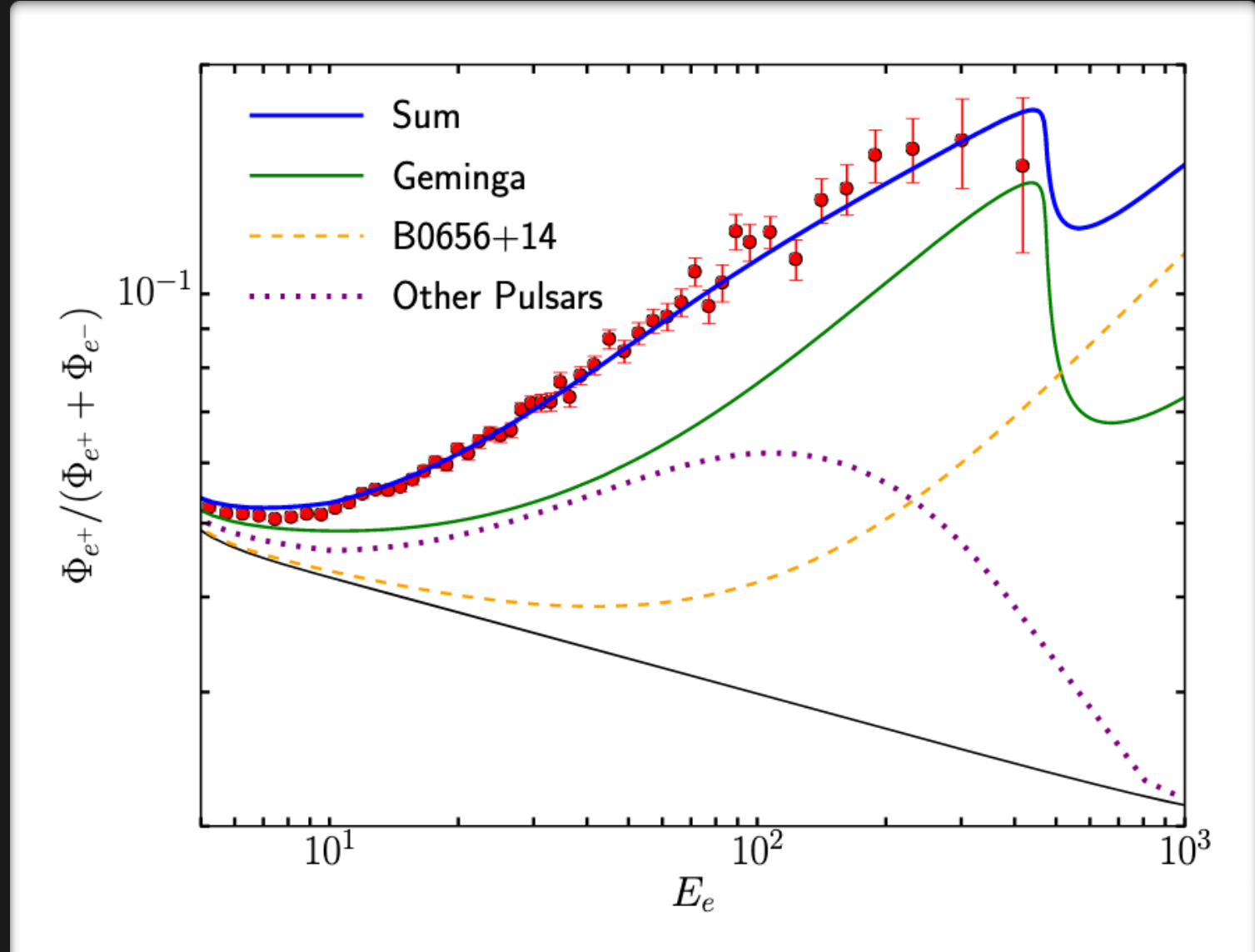
Tim Linden,^{1,*} Katie Auchettl,^{1,†} Joseph Bramante,^{2,‡} Ilias Cholis,^{3,§}
Ke Fang,^{4,5,¶} Dan Hooper,^{6,7,8,**} Tanvi Karwal,^{3,††} and Shirley Weishi Li^{1,‡‡}

Linden et al., arXiv:1703.09704

HAWC Observations Strongly Favor Pulsar Interpretations of the Cosmic-Ray Positron Excess

Dan Hooper,^{a,b,c} Ilias Cholis,^d Tim Linden^e and Ke Fang^{f,g}

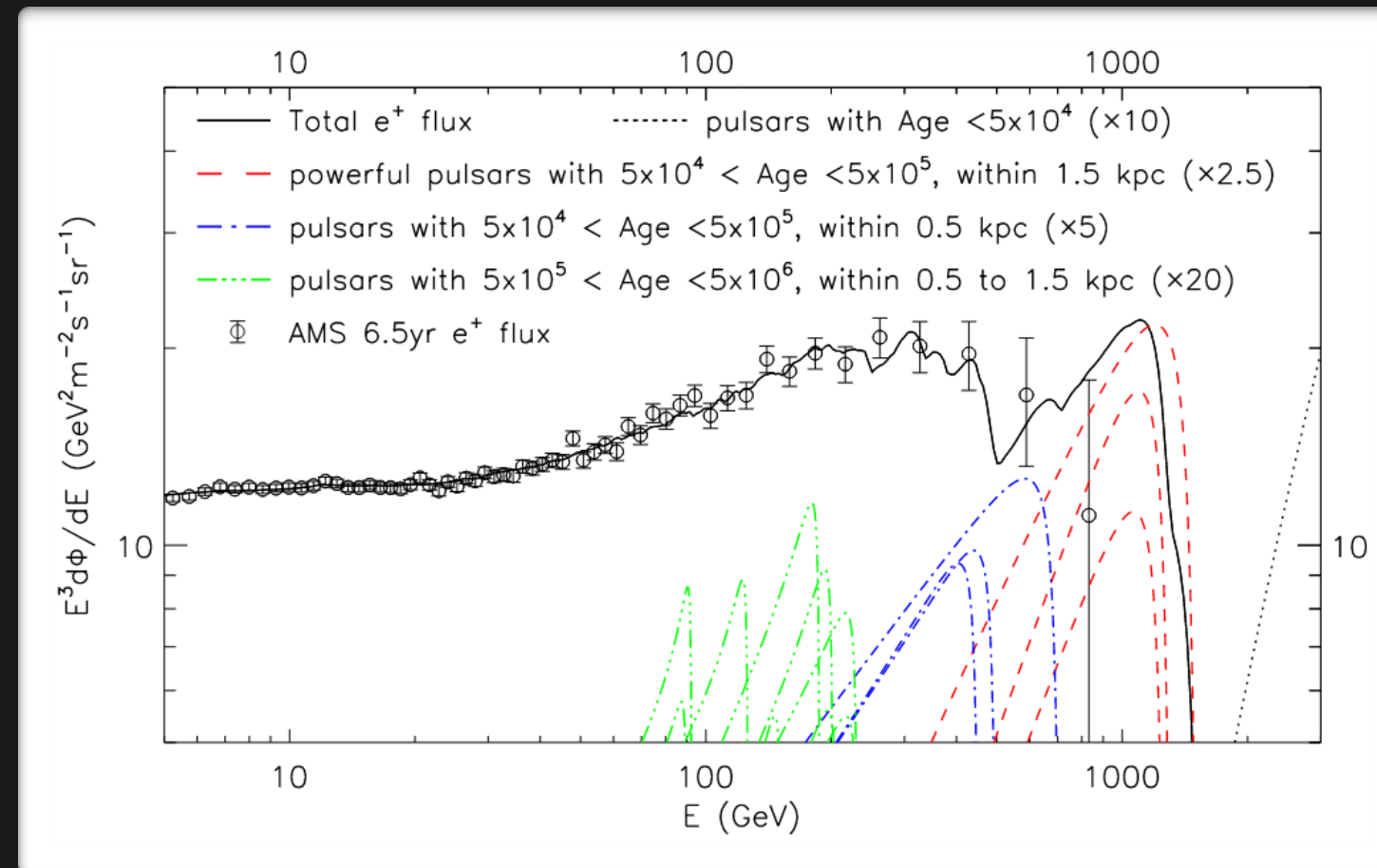
Hooper et al., arXiv:1702.08436



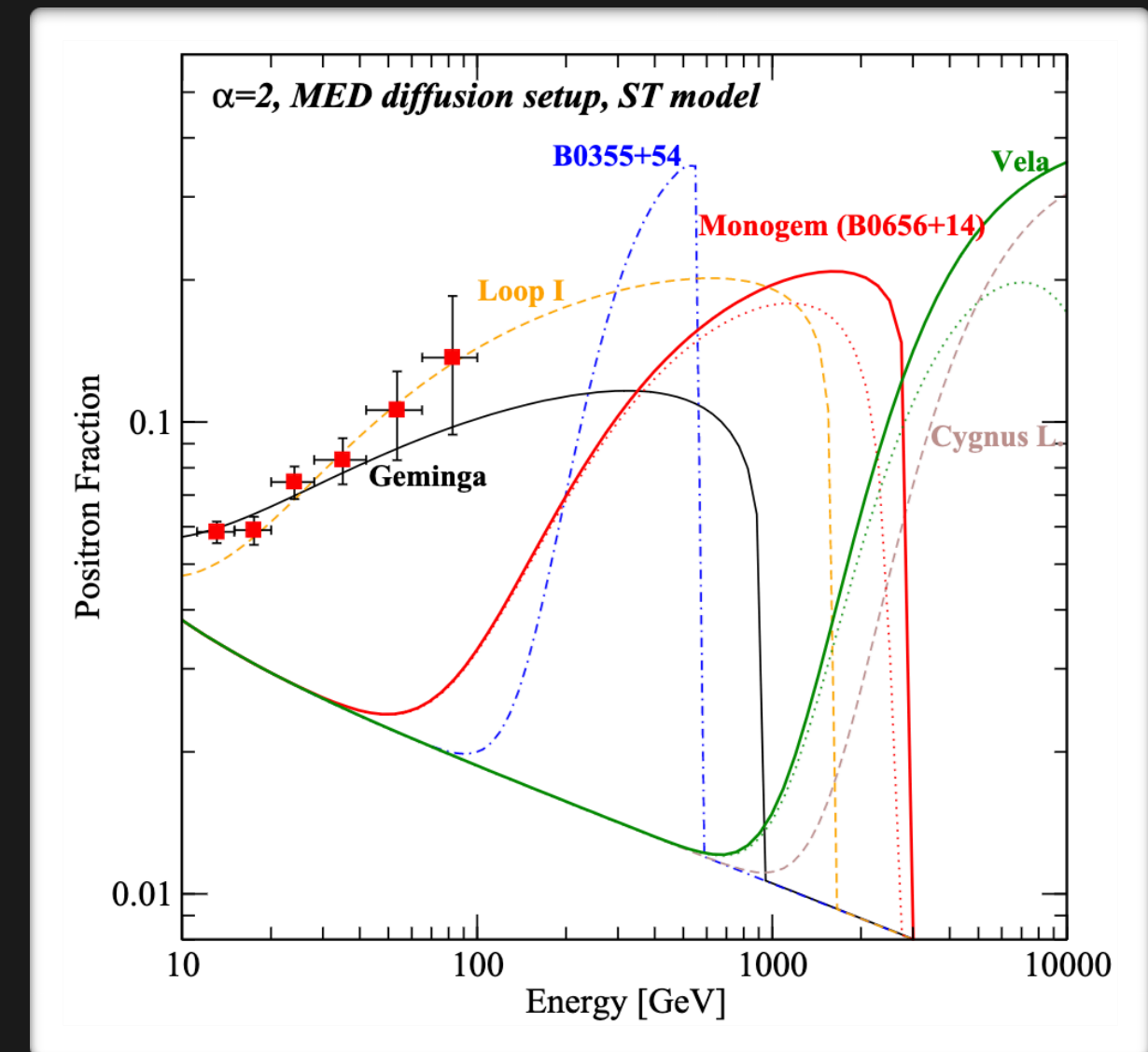
Pulsars Produce Highly-Energetic e^+e^-

Many open questions:

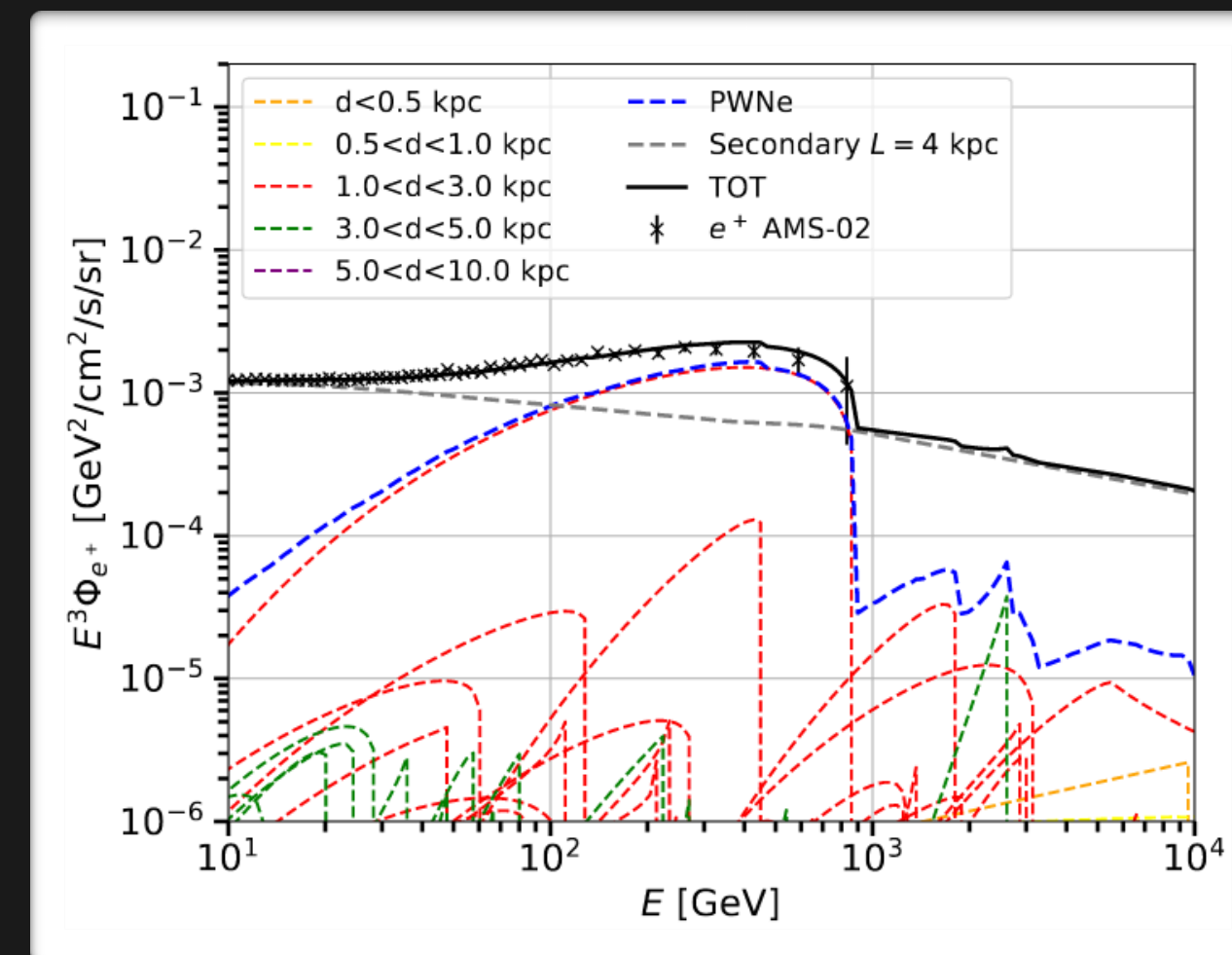
- How many nearby pulsars produce positron excess?
- What is their e^+e^- spectrum?
- Do all pulsars have TeV halos?
- ...



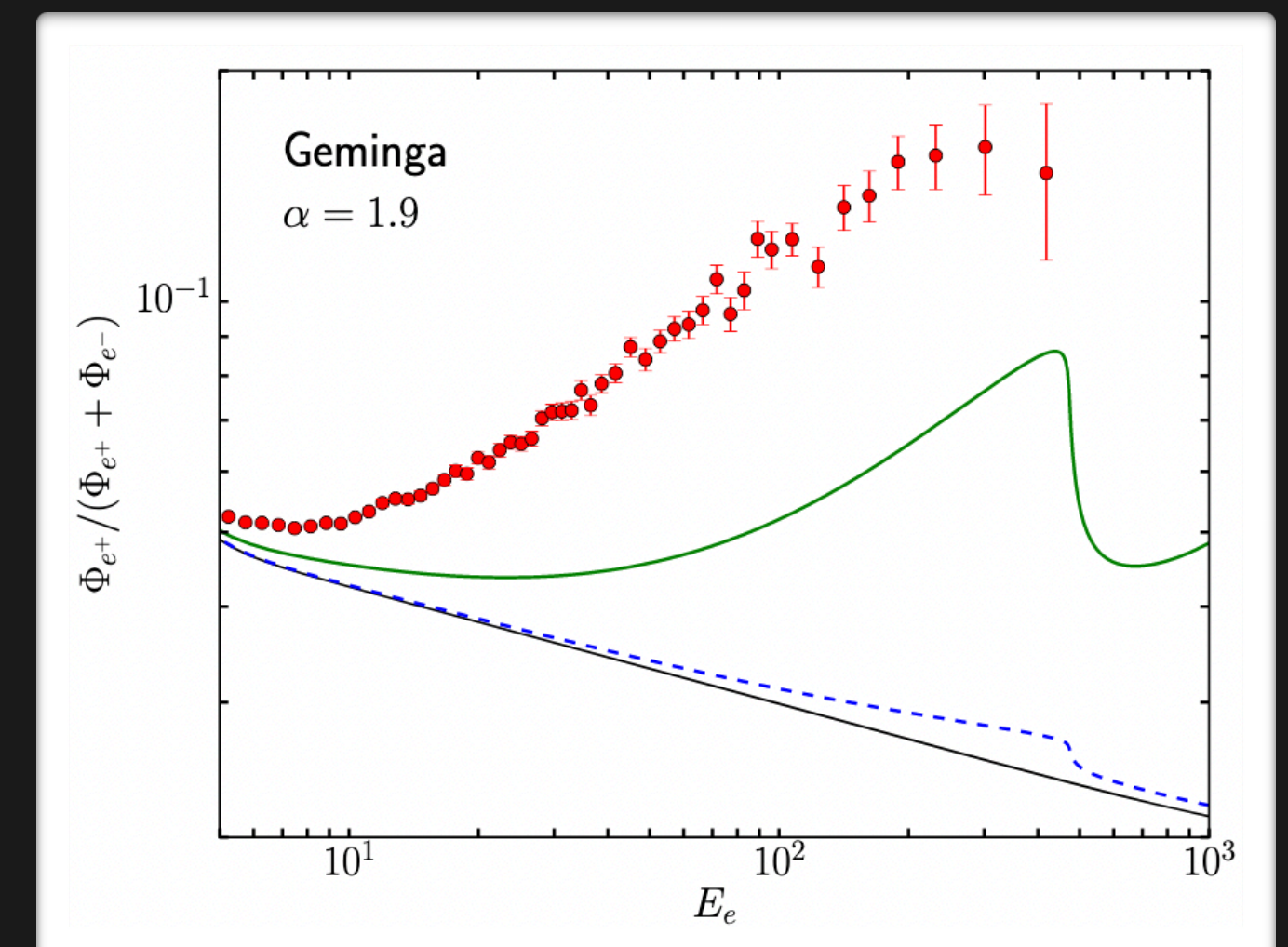
Cholis & Krommydas, arXiv:2111.05864



Profumo, arXiv:0812.4457



Orusa et al., arXiv:2107.06300



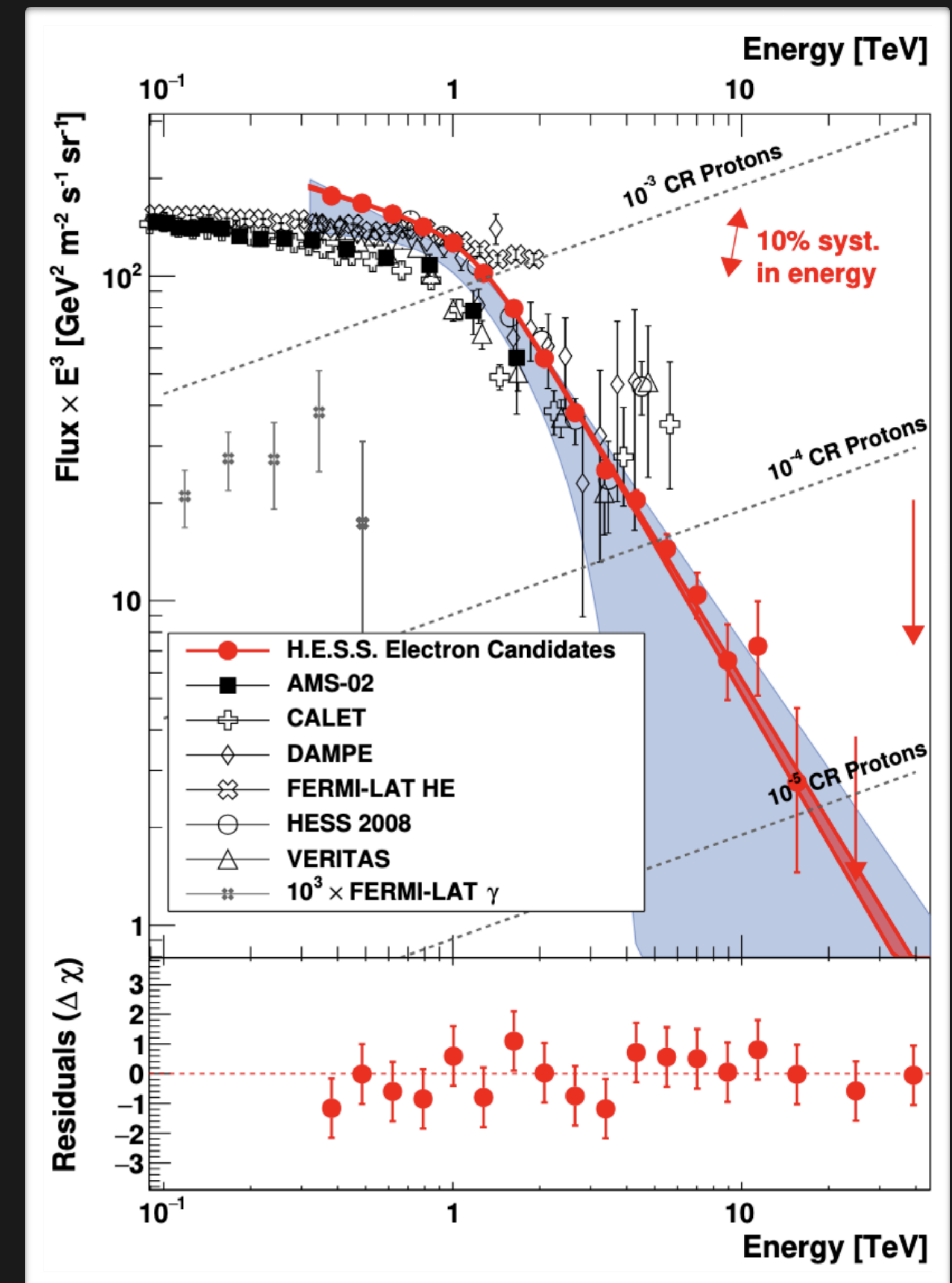
Hooper et al., arXiv:1702.08436

Recent H.E.S.S. e^+e^- Data

H.E.S.S. measures cosmic-ray electron+positron flux up to several tens of TeV

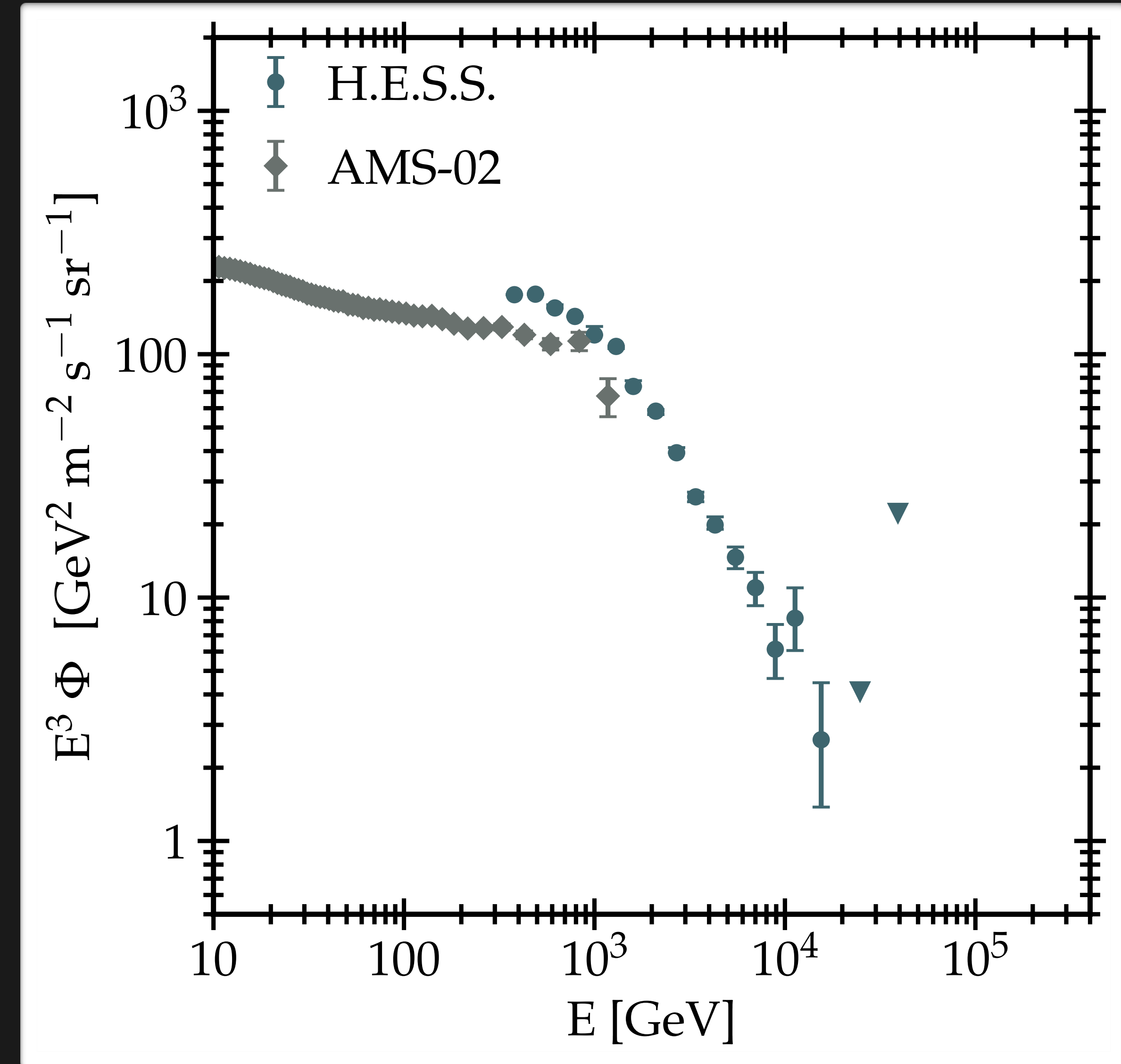
[arXiv: 2411.08981]

Flux falls smoothly and steeply above ~ 1 TeV



One-Zone Diffusion Overproduces Data

Flux falls smoothly above ~ 1 TeV

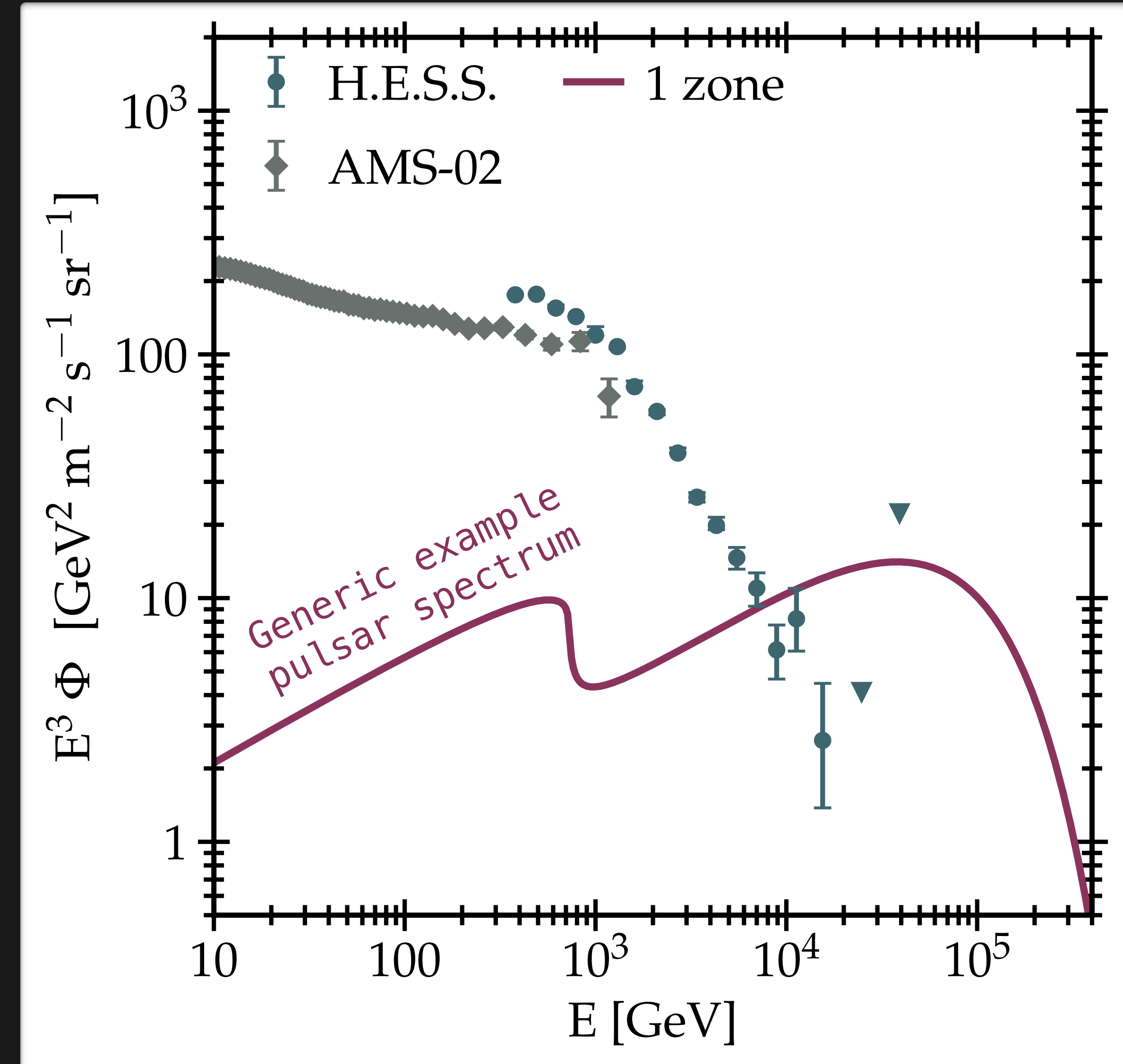


One-Zone Diffusion Overproduces Data

Flux falls smoothly above ~ 1 TeV



γ -ray observations show that pulsars produce e^+e^- at TeV energies



One-Zone Diffusion Overproduces Data

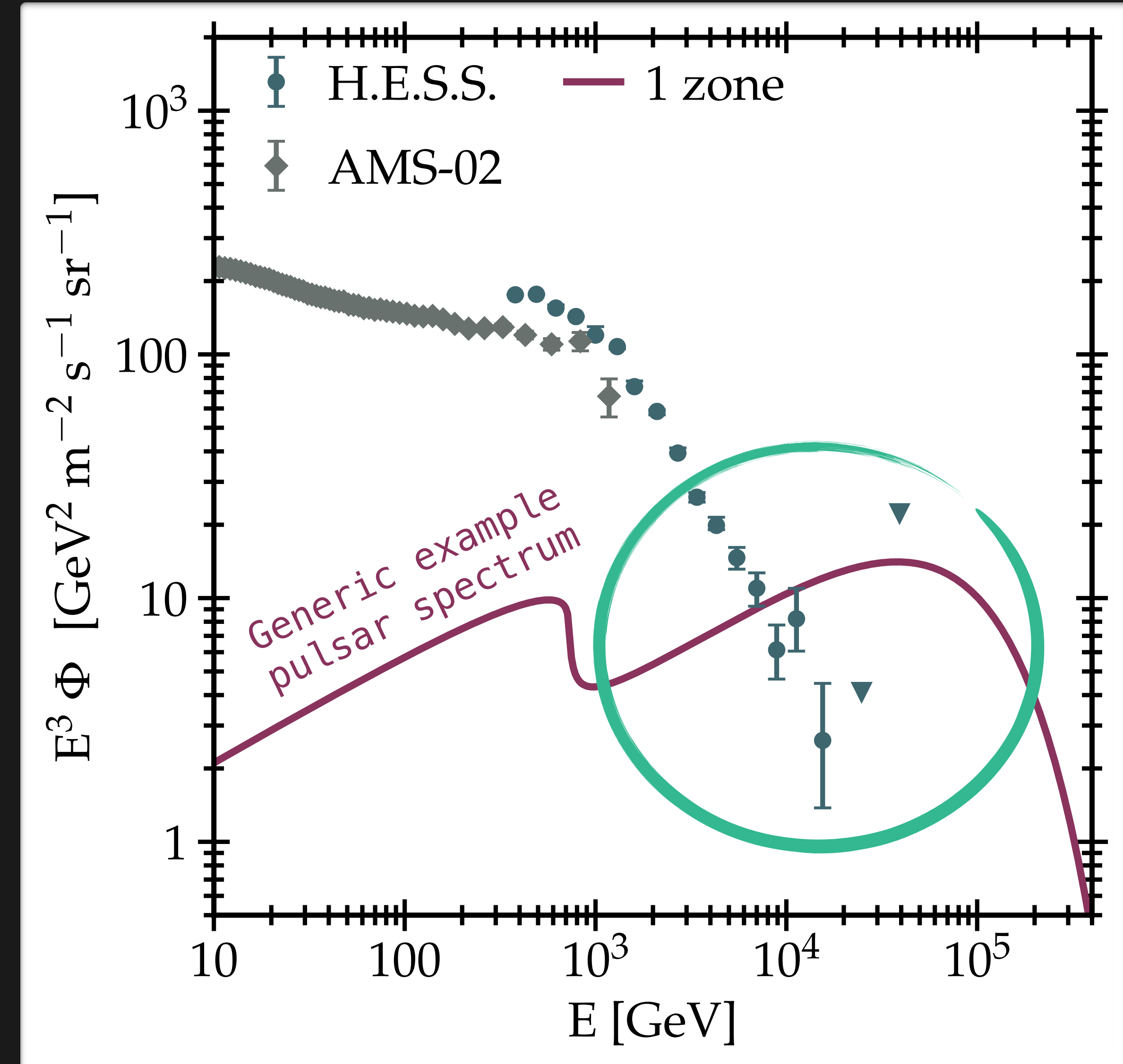
Flux falls smoothly above ~ 1 TeV



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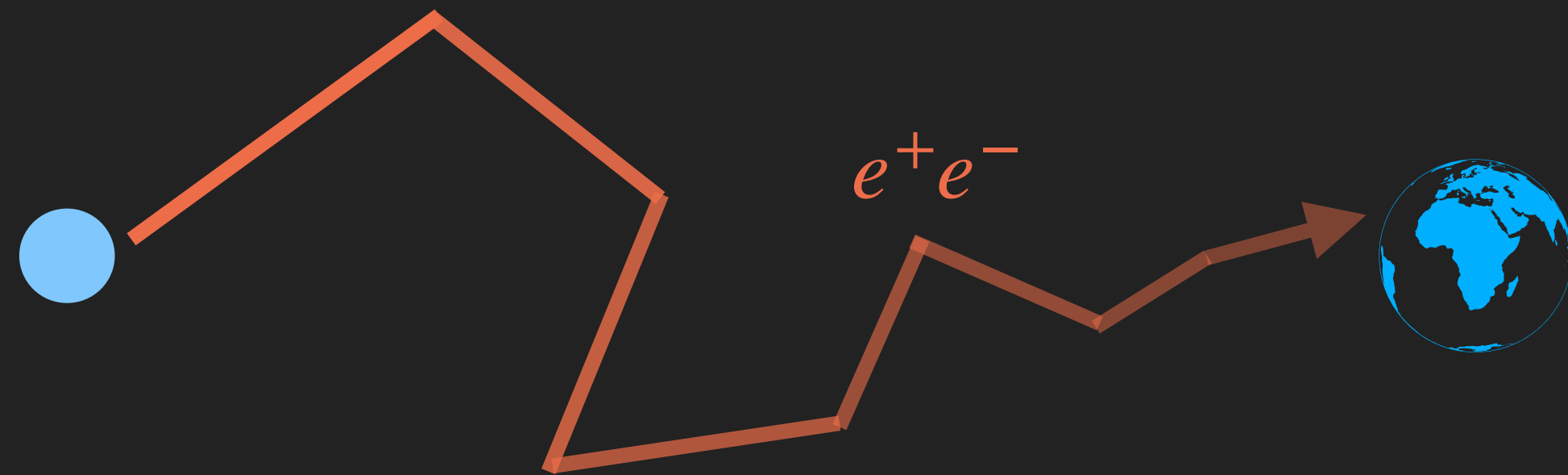
Simple pulsar models overproduce data at tens of TeV



Inhibited Diffusion Zones

One-Zone Diffusion

ISM



e^+e^- escape pulsar
efficiently

Fang et al, arXiv:1906.08542

Osipov et al (2020)

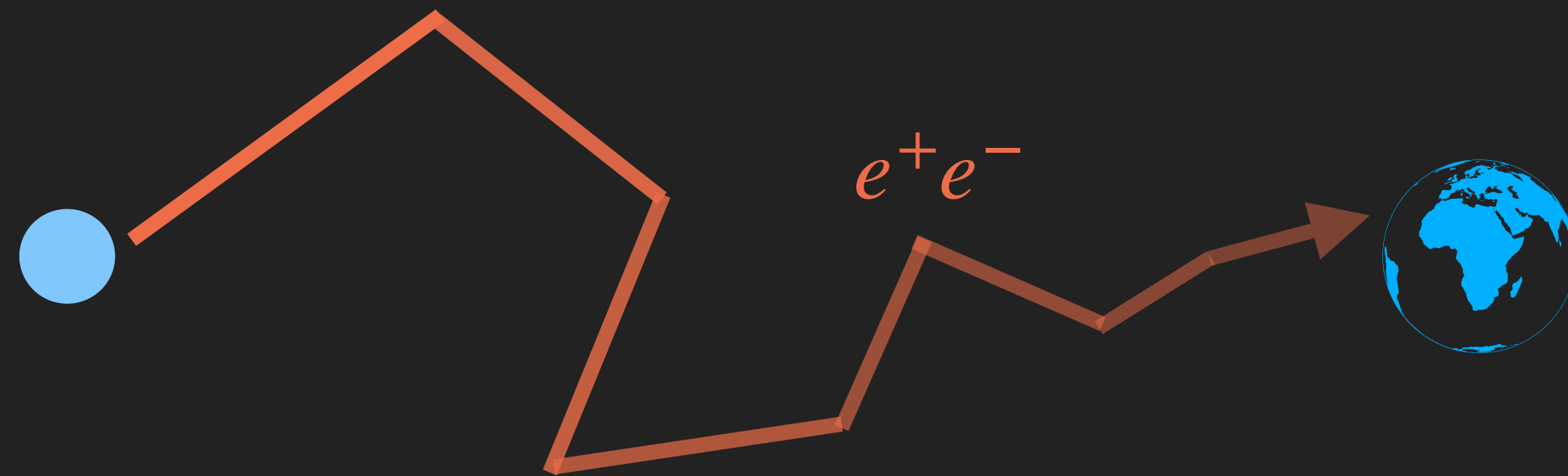
Mitchell & Gelfand, arXiv:2208.11026

Schroer et al, arXiv:2305.08019

Inhibited Diffusion Zones

One-Zone Diffusion

ISM



e^+e^- escape pulsar
efficiently

Two-Zone Diffusion

ISM



Inhibited diffusion zone
around pulsar slows down
diffusion compared to
interstellar medium

Mechanism of turbulence not
well-understood

Fang et al, arXiv:1906.08542

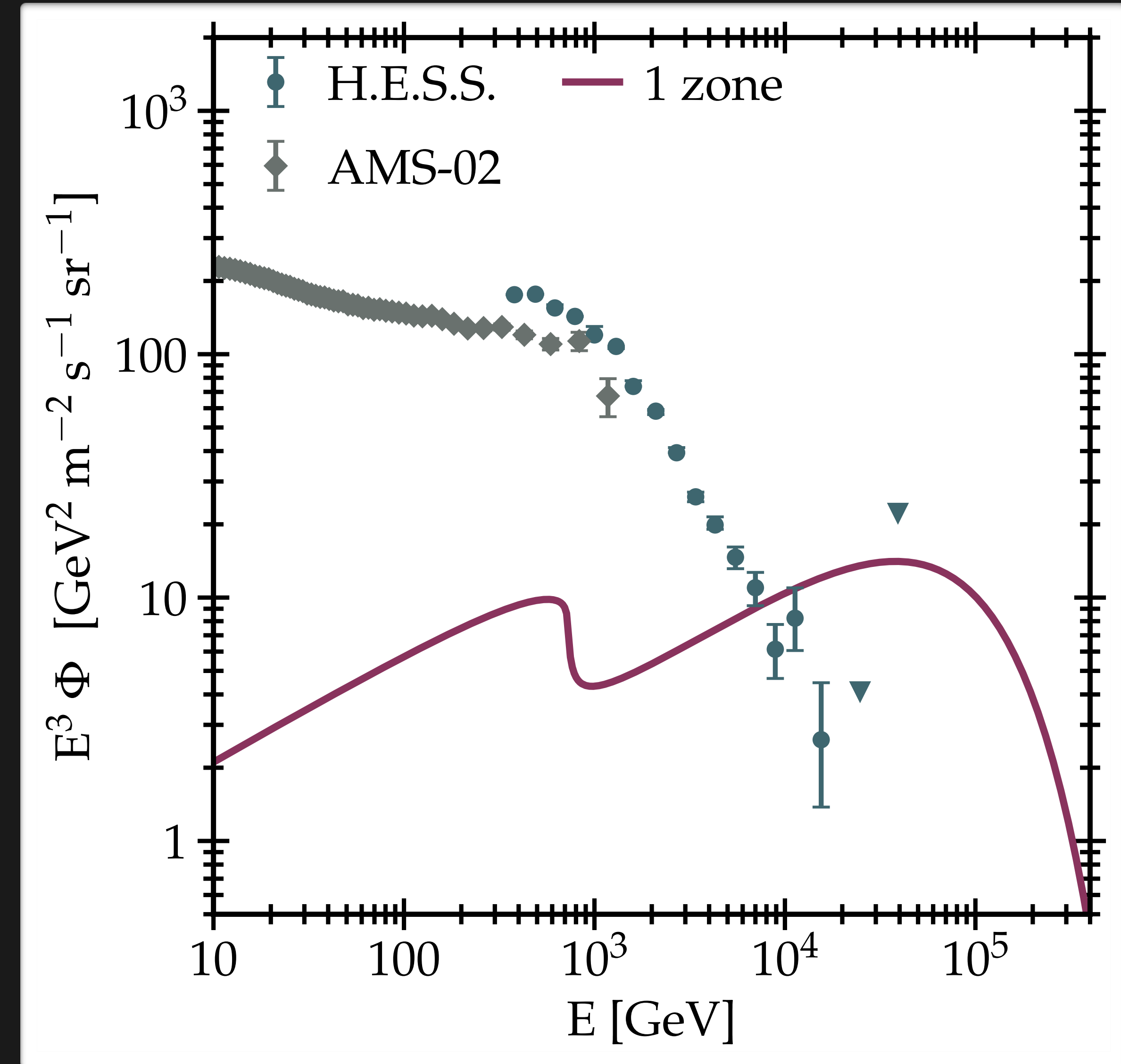
Osipov et al (2020)

Mitchell & Gelfand, arXiv:2208.11026

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Two-Zone Diffusion Models Confine e^+e^-

Inhibited diffusion traps e^+e^- around pulsar, where they lose energy

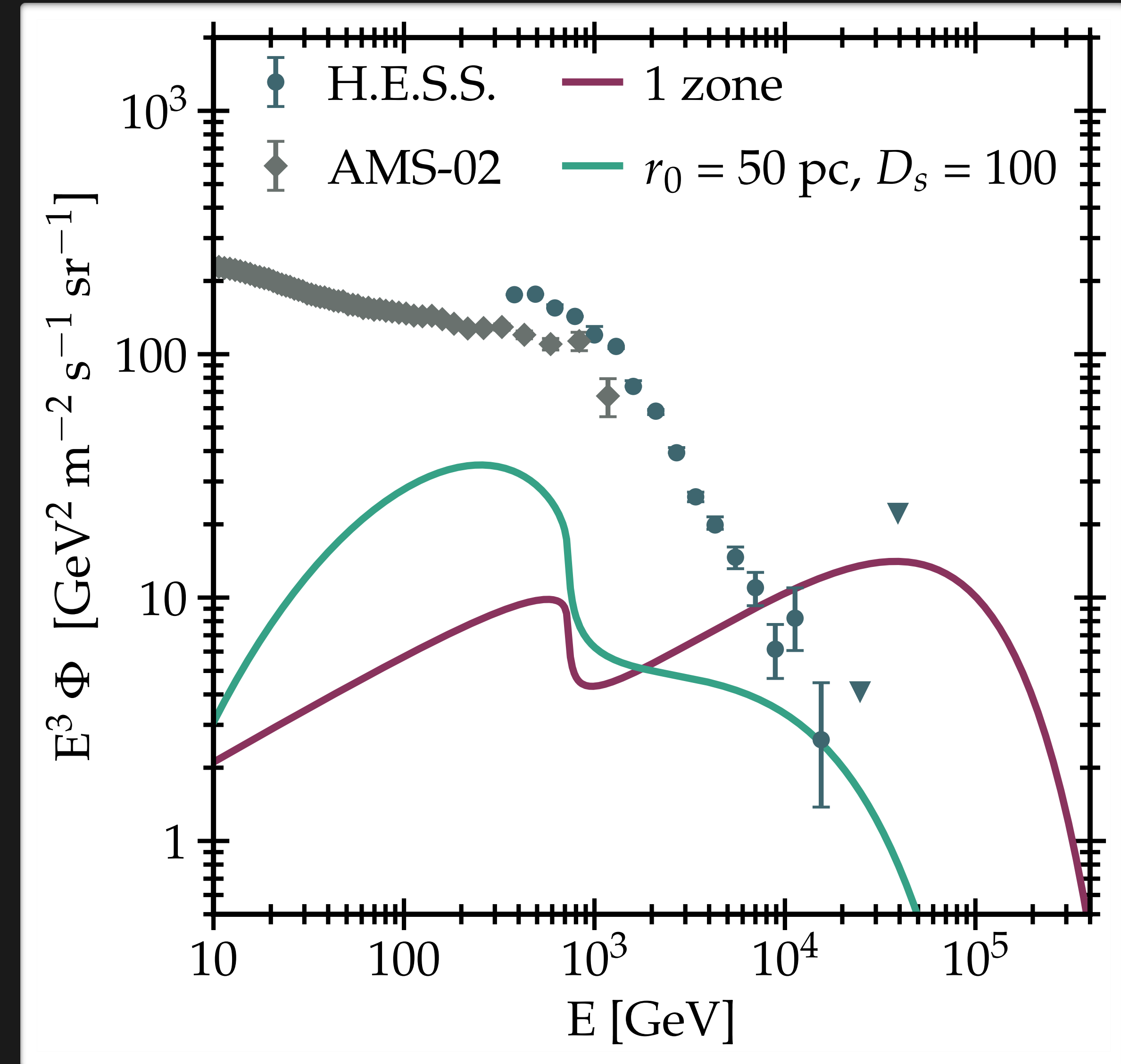


Two-Zone Diffusion Models Confine e^+e^-

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High-energy flux is suppressed



Two-Zone Diffusion Models Confine e^+e^-

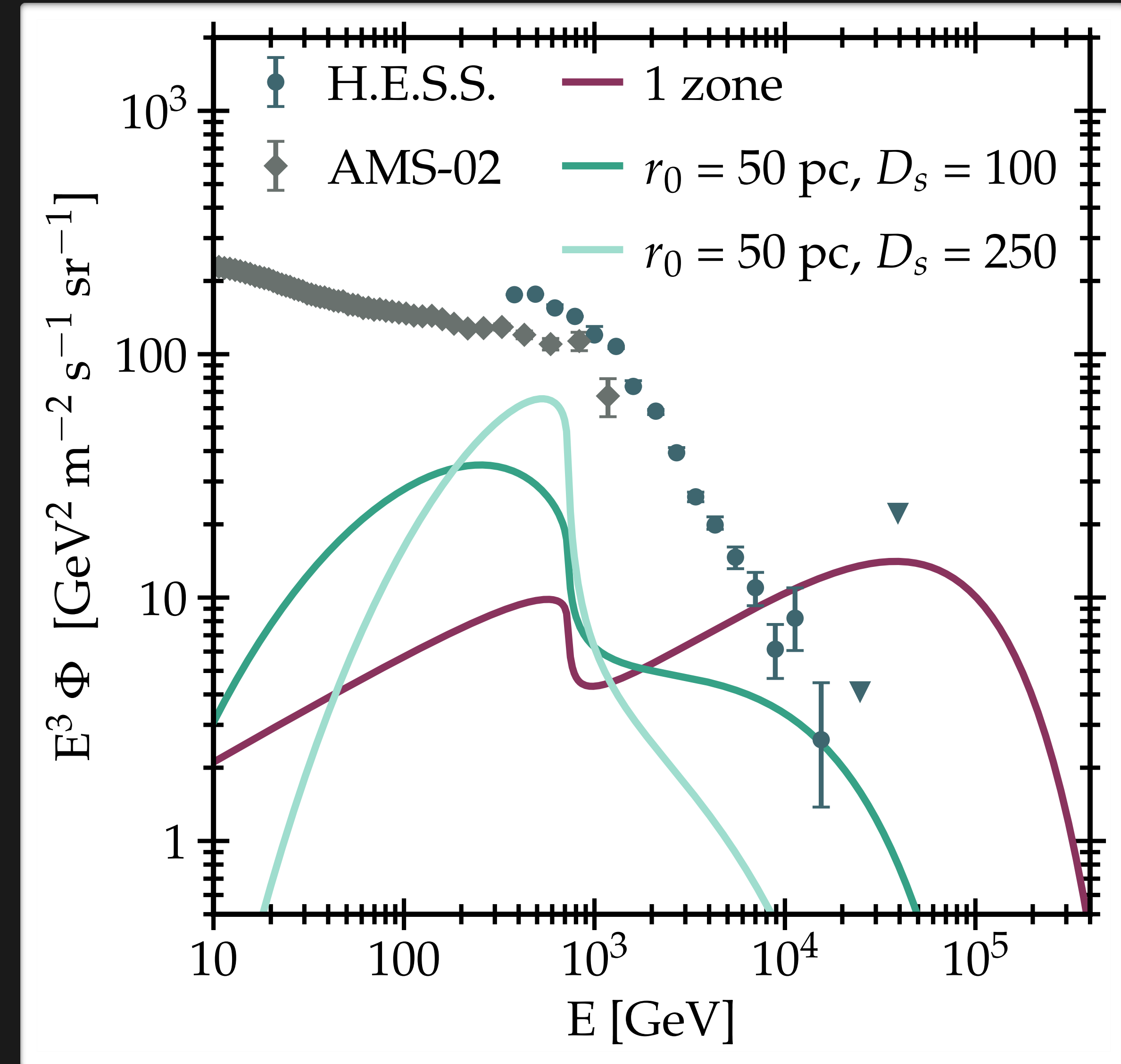
Inhibited diffusion traps e^+e^- around pulsar, where they lose energy



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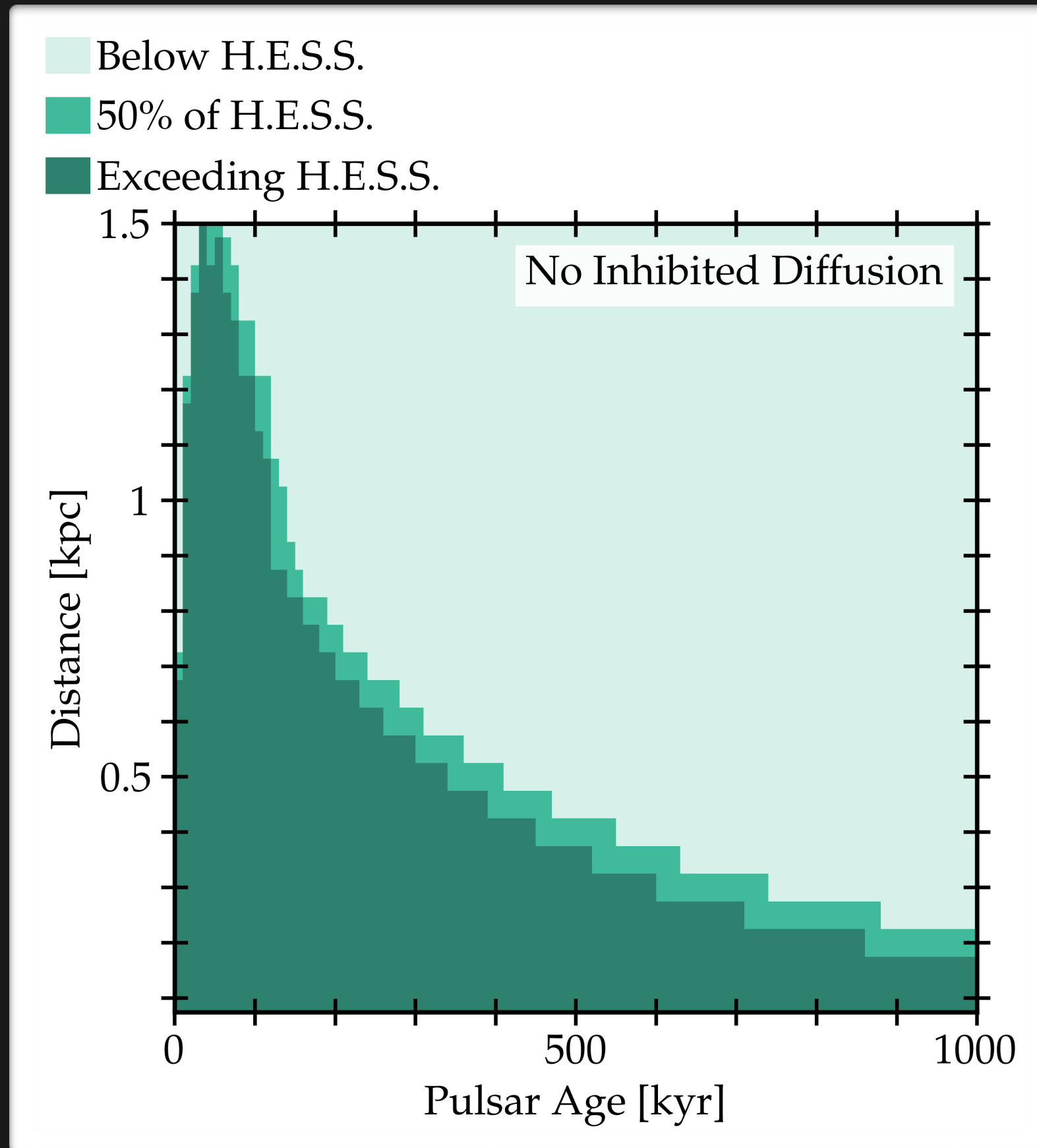


Consistent with H.E.S.S. e^+e^-



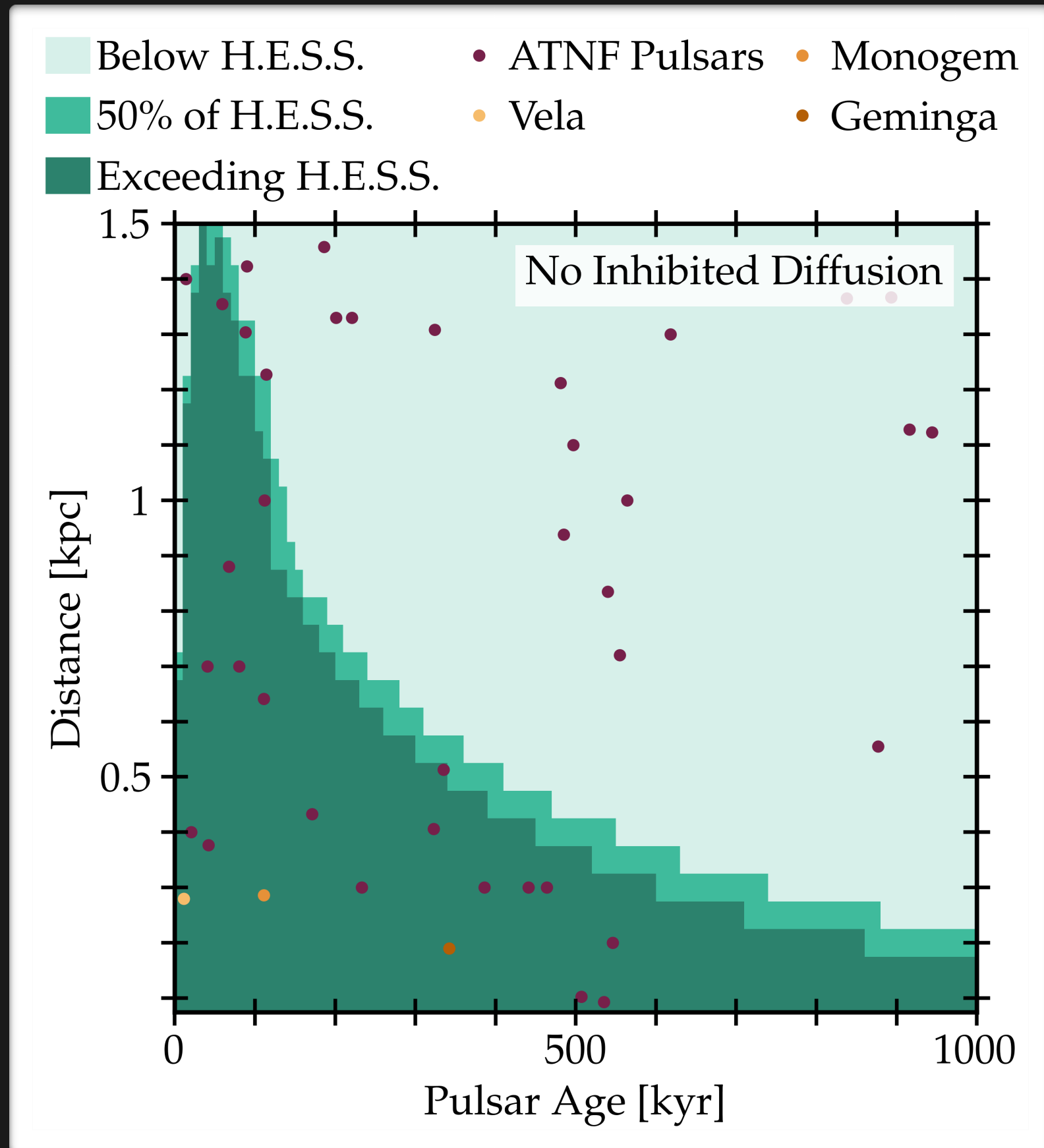
Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

Pulsars within 1.5 kpc and 1 Myr from ATNF Catalog



Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

Pulsars within 1.5 kpc and 1 Myr from ATNF Catalog

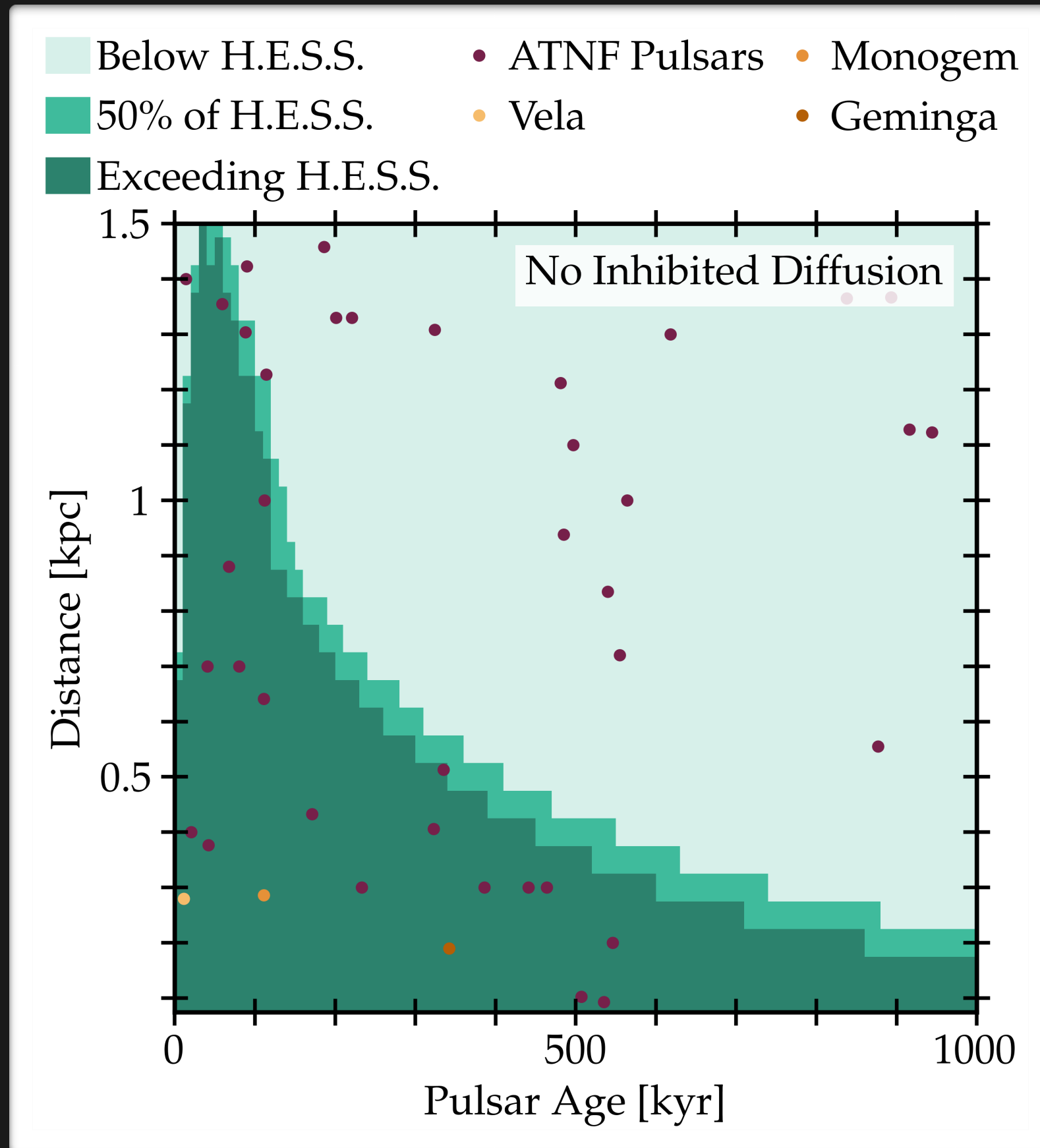


One-zone diffusion

21 pulsars

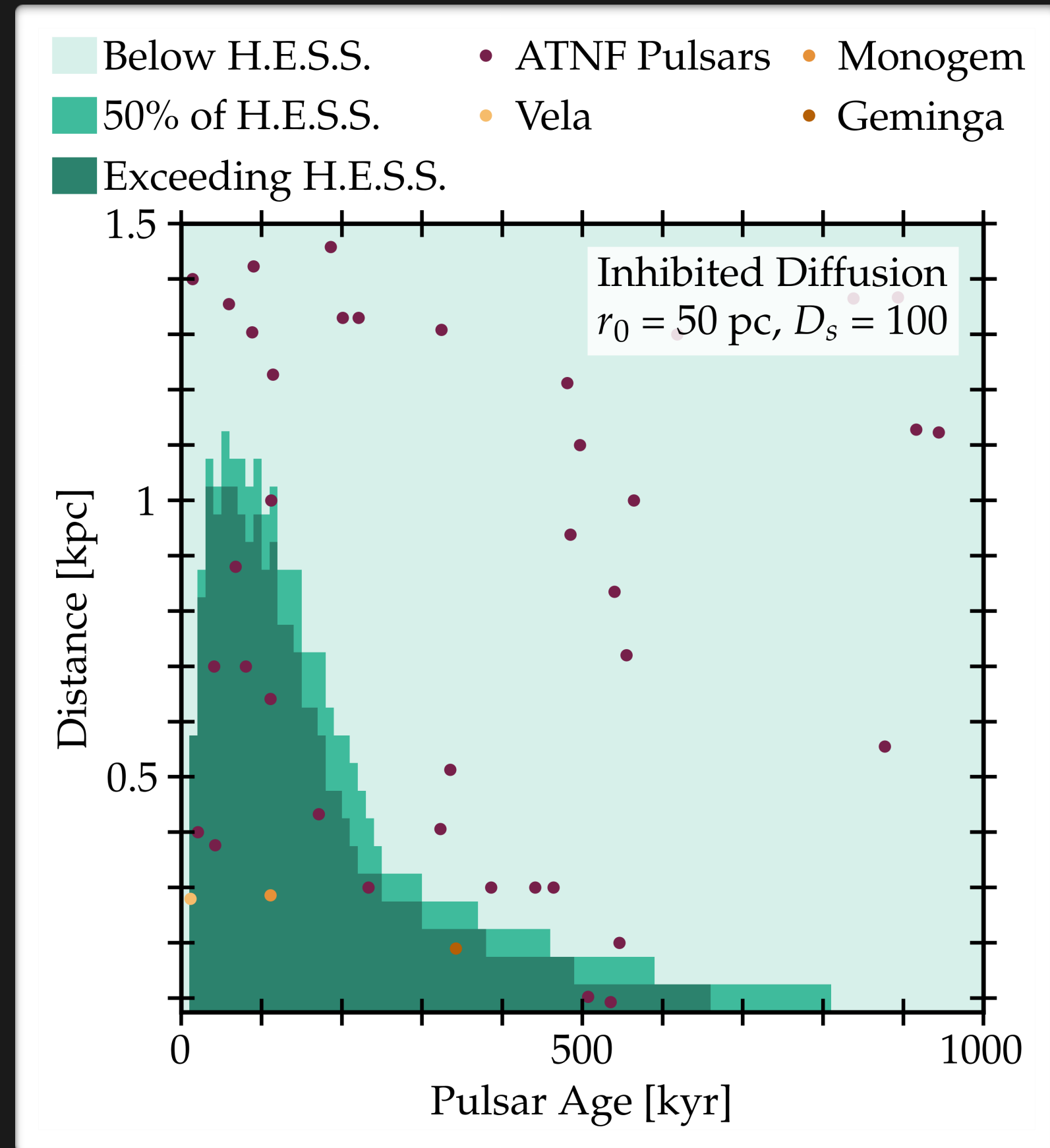
Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

Pulsars within 1.5 kpc and 1 Myr from ATNF Catalog



One-zone diffusion

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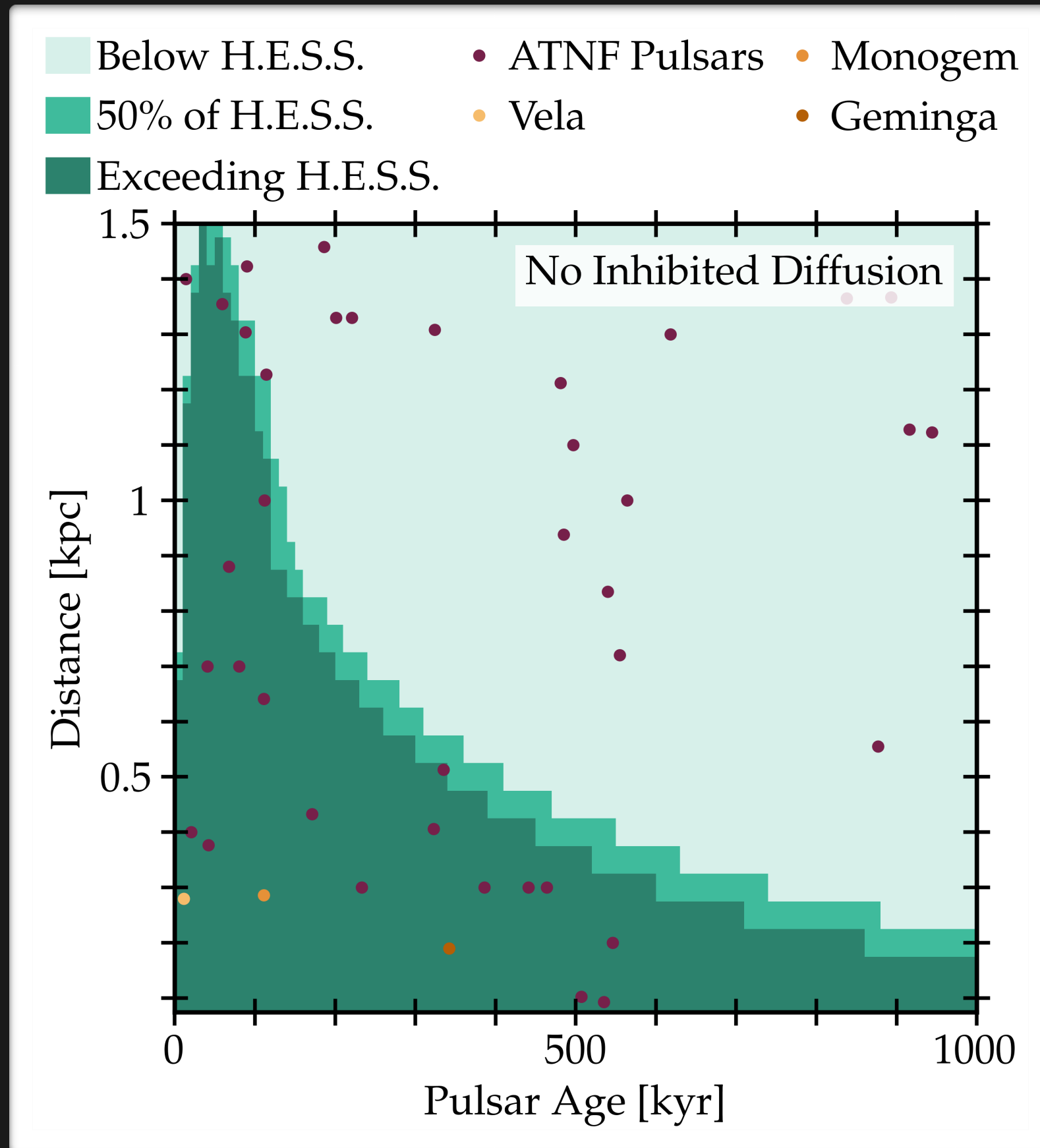
Two-zone diffusion

$D_s = 100$

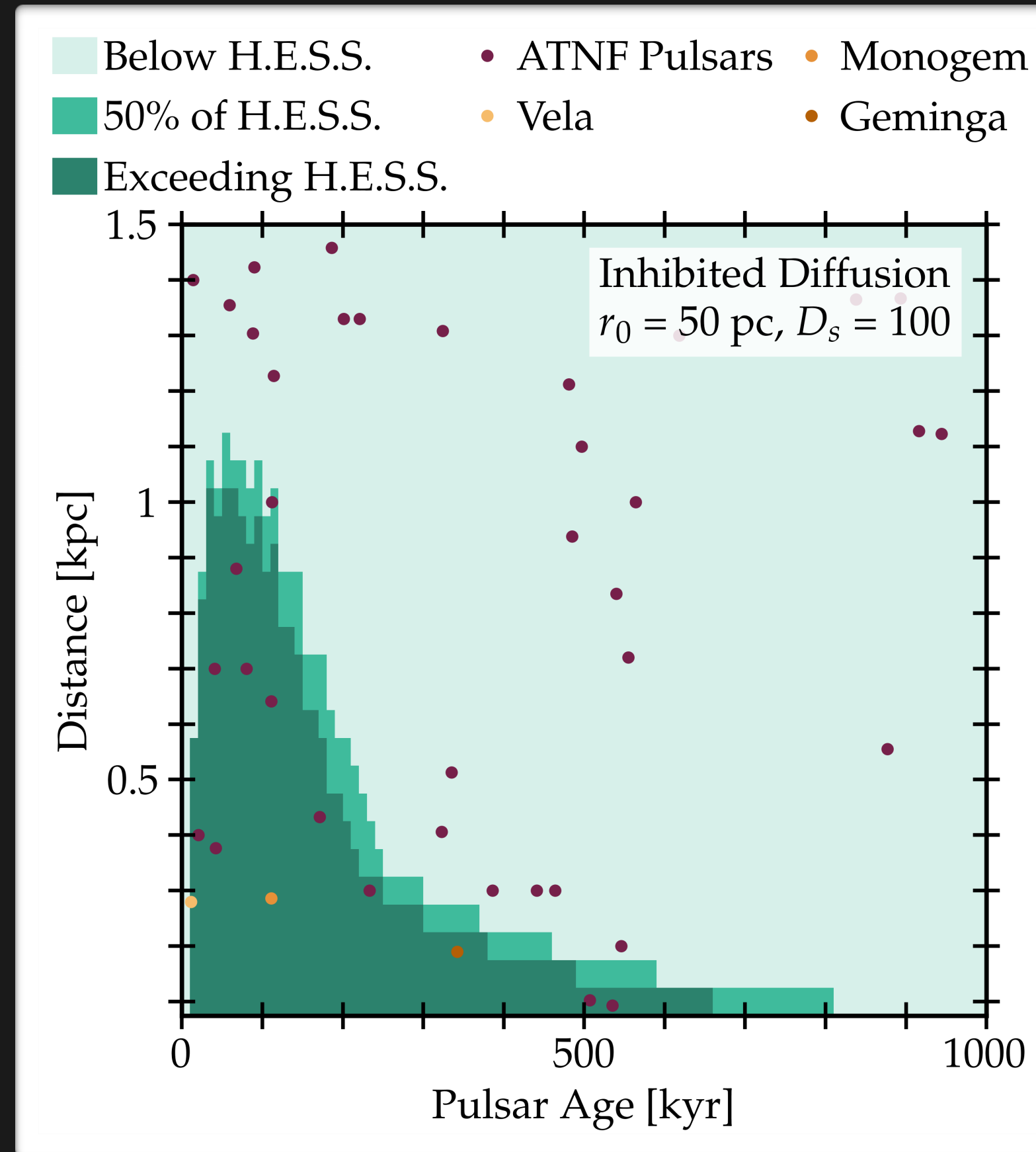
12 pulsars

Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

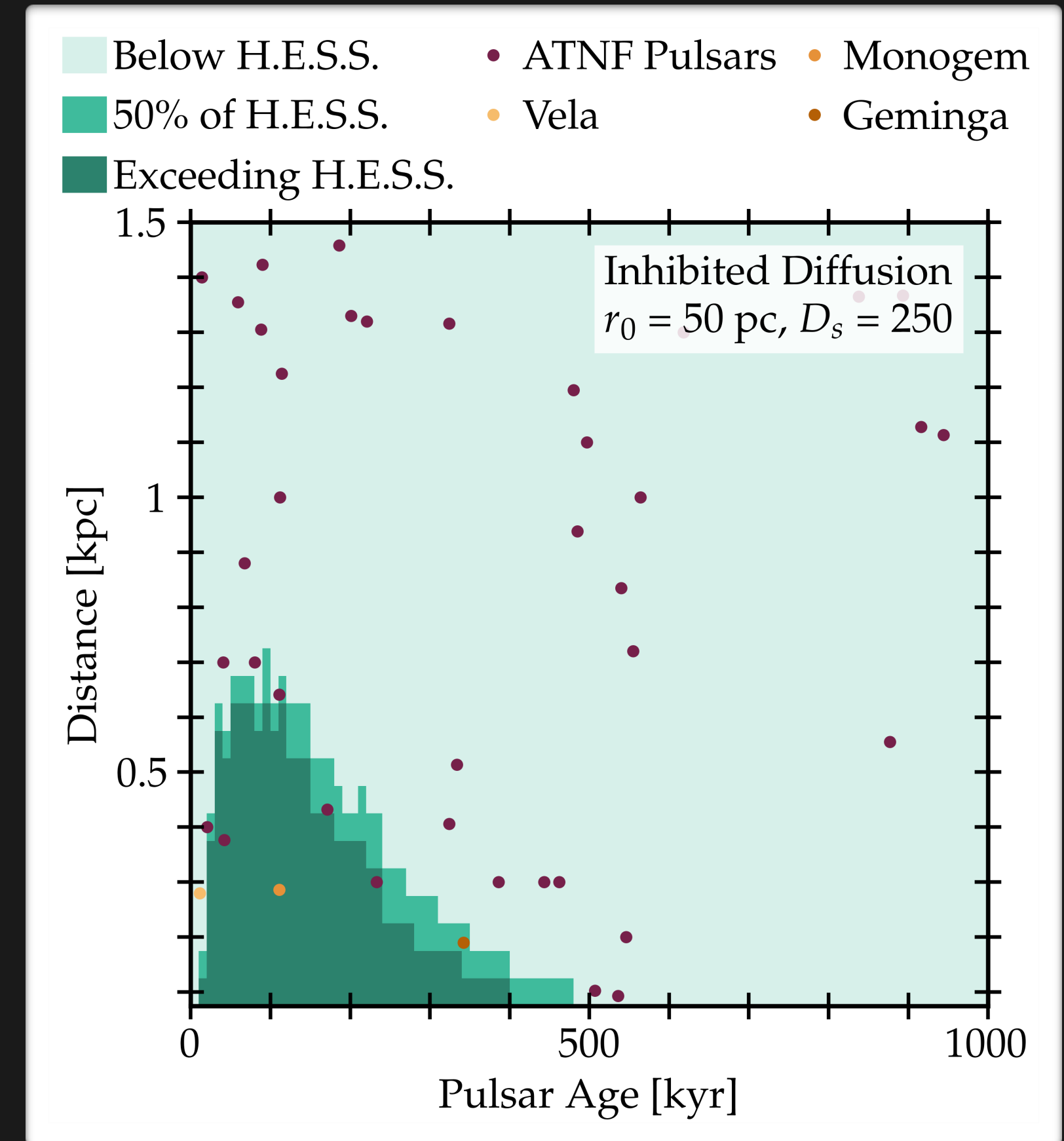
Pulsars within 1.5 kpc and 1 Myr from ATNF Catalog



One-zone diffusion
21 pulsars



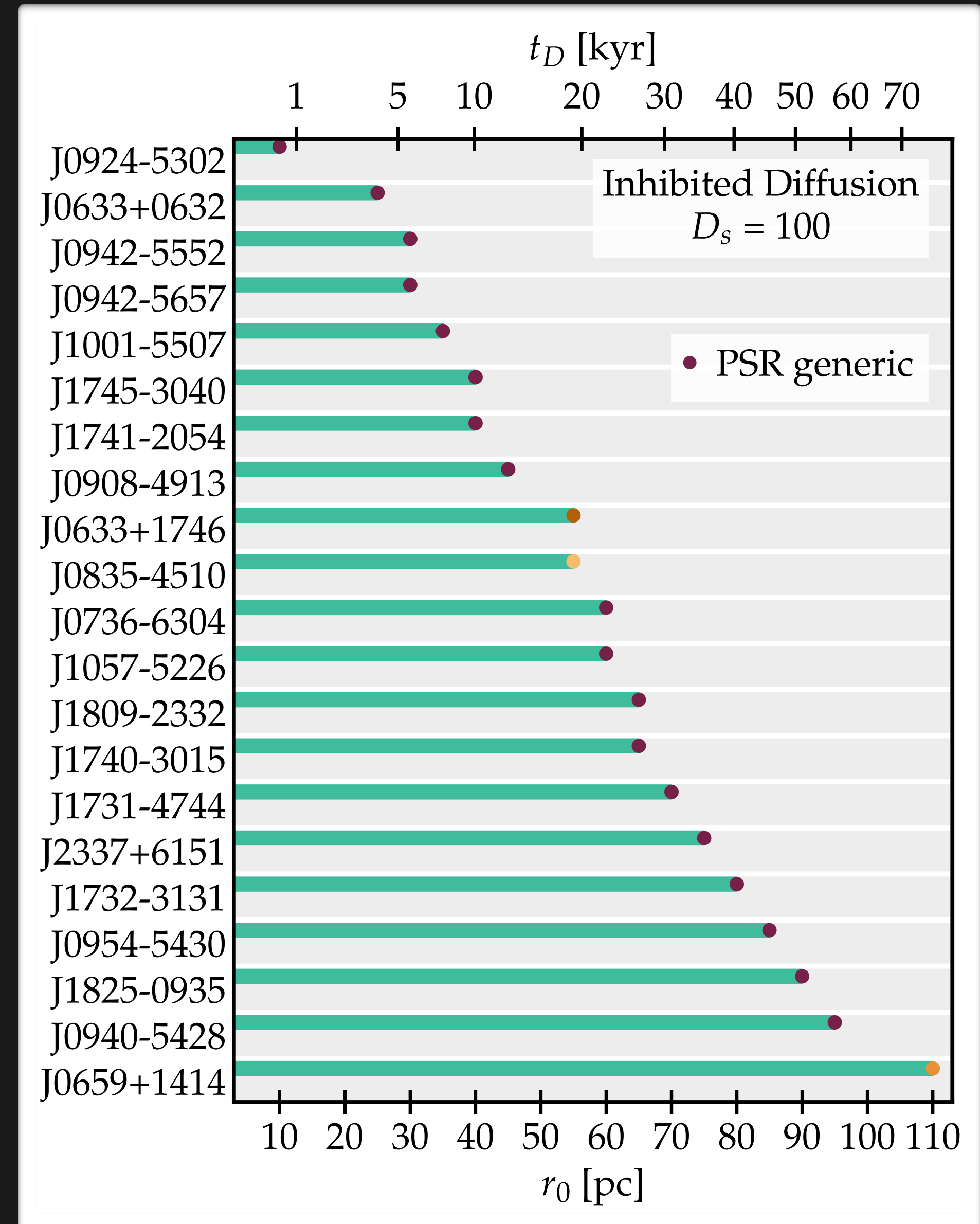
Two-zone diffusion
 $D_s = 100$
12 pulsars



Two-zone diffusion
 $D_s = 250$
3 pulsars

Uncertainties in the Pulsar Model

- Generic pulsar model based on Geminga – 21 pulsars

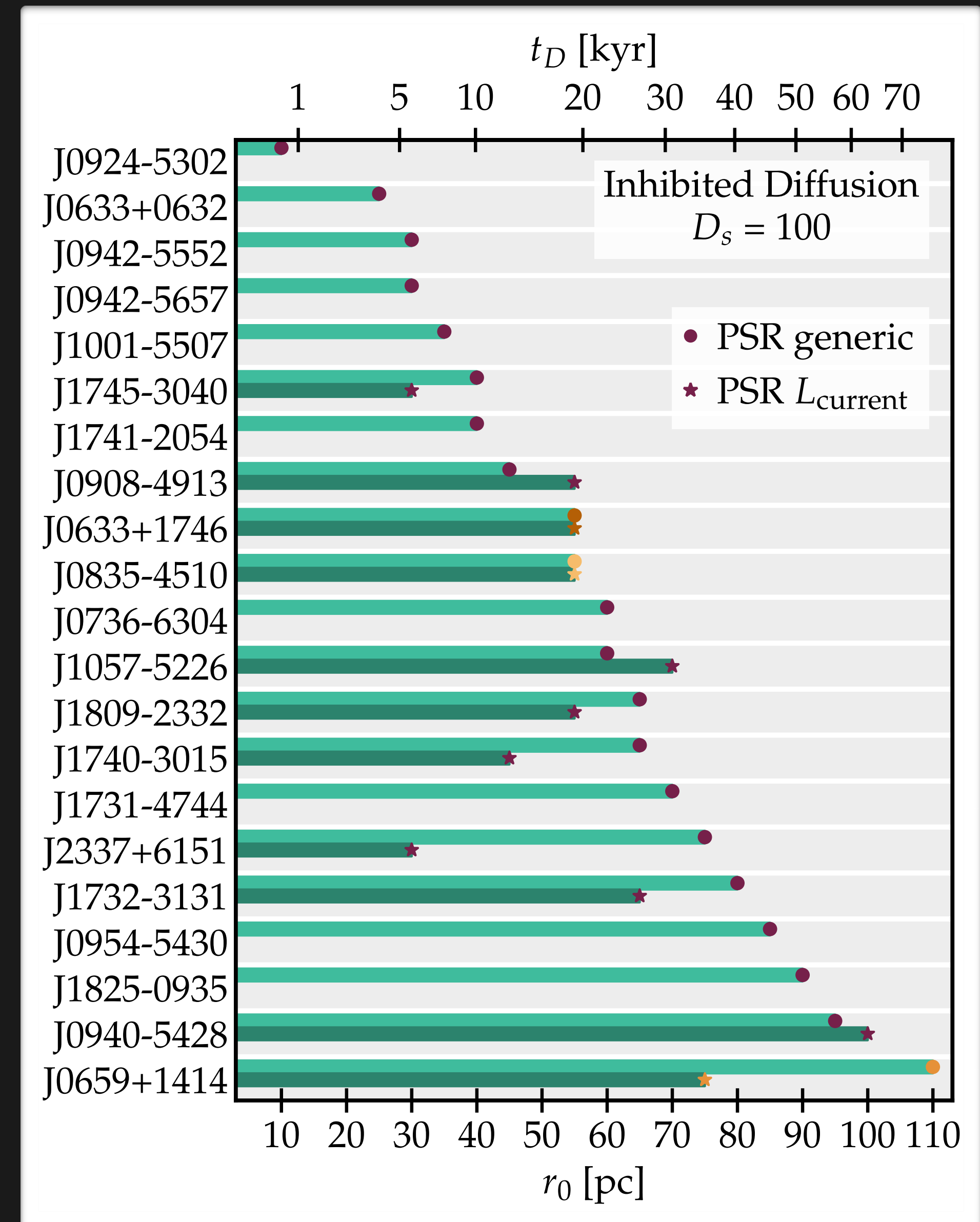


Uncertainties in the Pulsar Model

- Generic pulsar model based on Geminga – 21 pulsars

Alternative models:

- ★ Individual ATNF spin down power – 11 pulsars



Uncertainties in the Pulsar Model

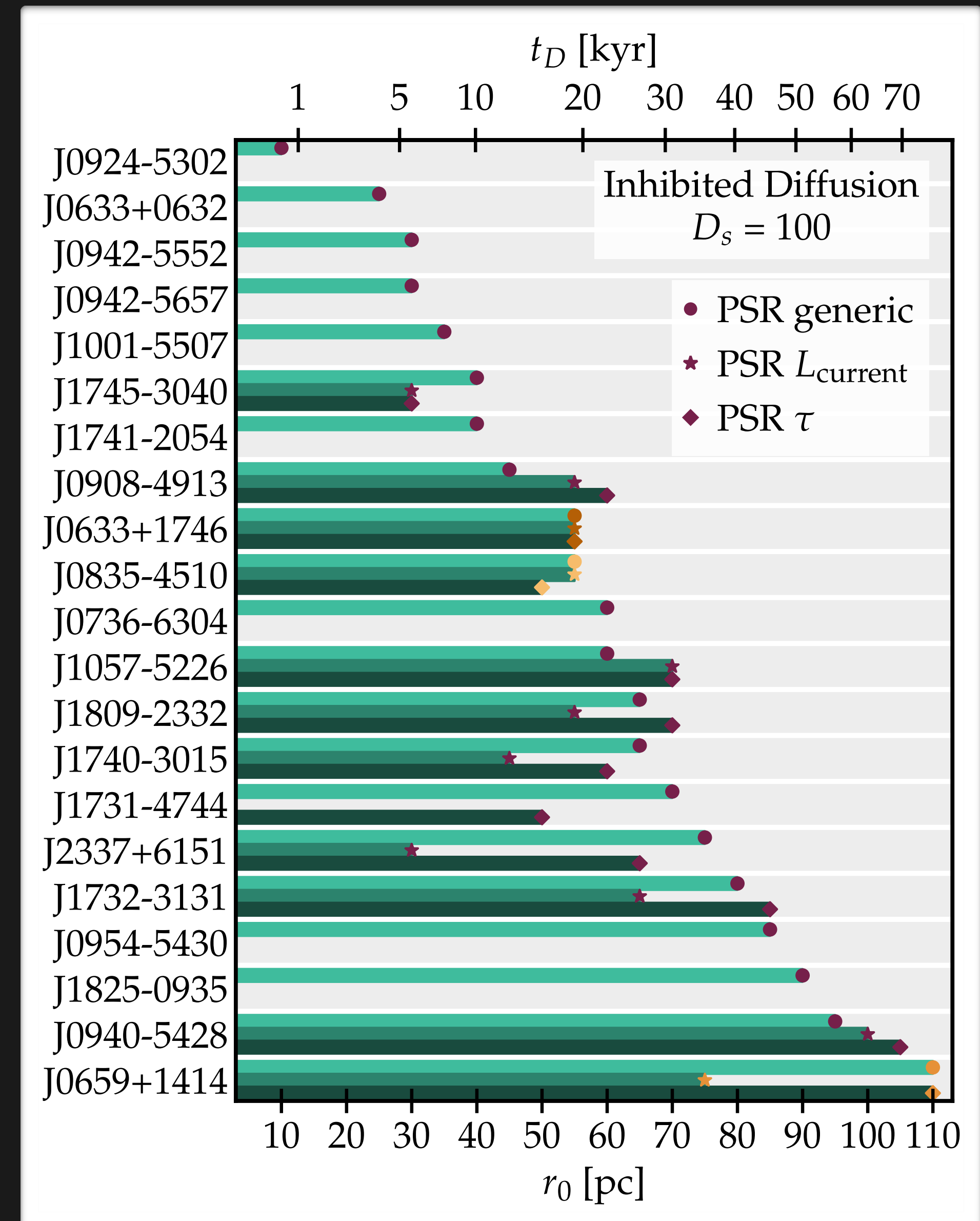
- Generic pulsar model based on Geminga – 21 pulsars

Alternative models:

- ★ Individual ATNF spin down power – 11 pulsars

- ◆ Individual ATNF spin down power and time scale – 12 pulsars

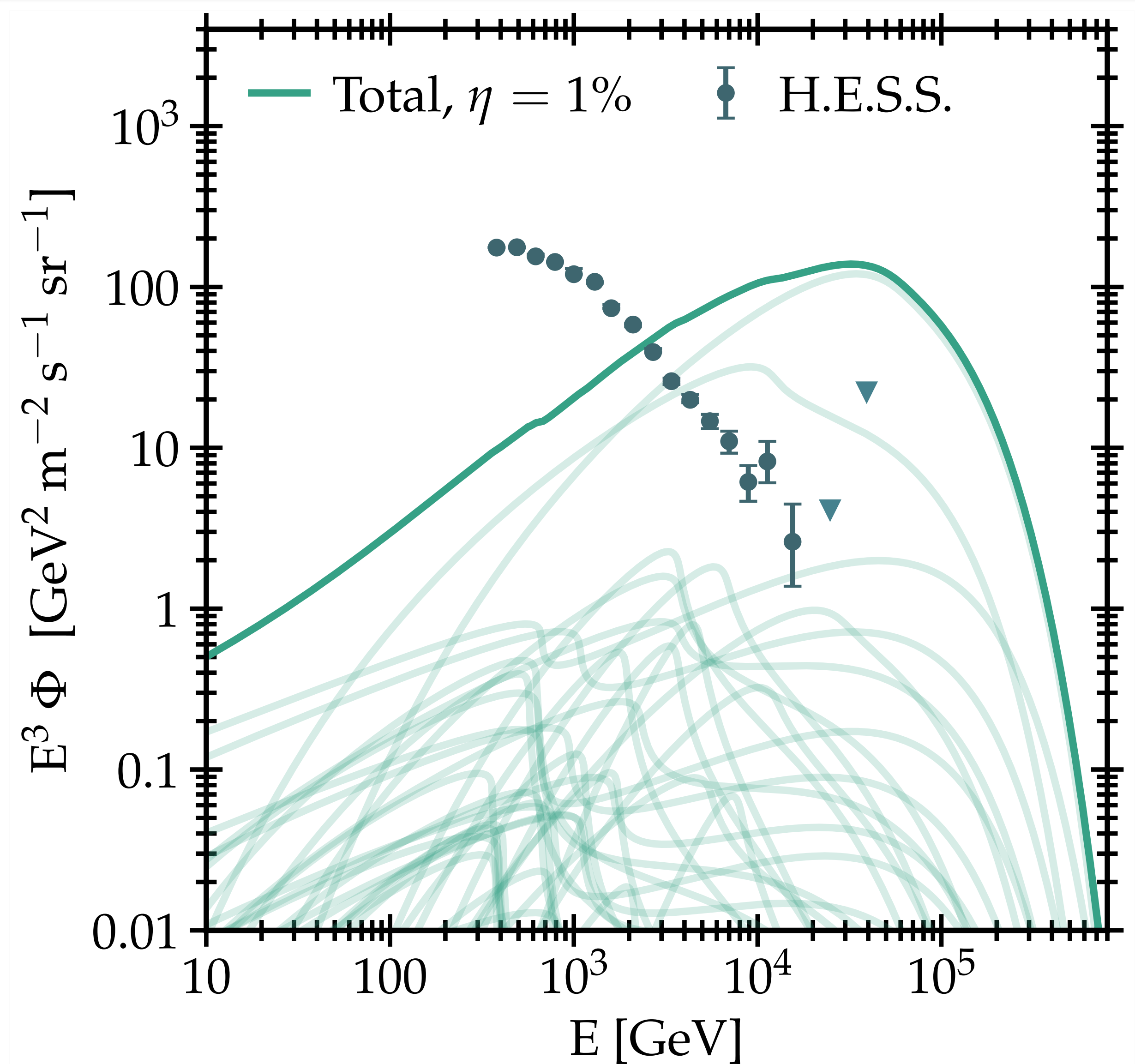
Pulsars that *individually* overproduce H.E.S.S. data



Combined Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

We only compare *individual* pulsars to H.E.S.S.

In reality, there are contributions from many pulsars and other sources – *results are conservative*

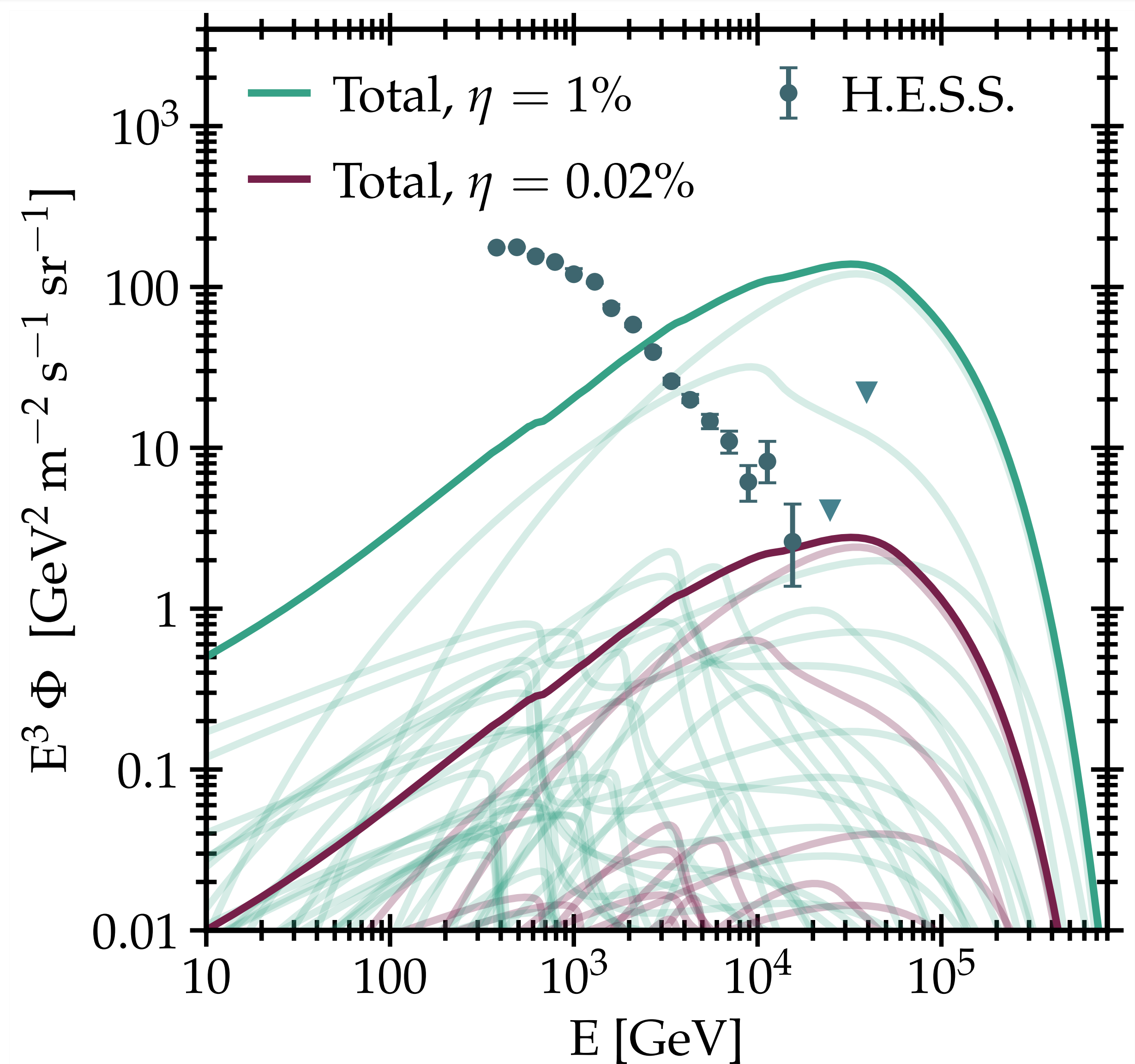


Combined Pulsars vs H.E.S.S.

We only compare *individual* pulsars to H.E.S.S.

In reality, there are contributions from many pulsars and other sources – *results are conservative*

Combined pulsars would need very low *efficiency of $\eta = 0.02\%$* to not overproduce H.E.S.S. – *inhibited diffusion is likely very common*



Detection of Inhibited Diffusion

List of the 21 pulsars that
individually overproduce
H.E.S.S. in one-zone diffusion

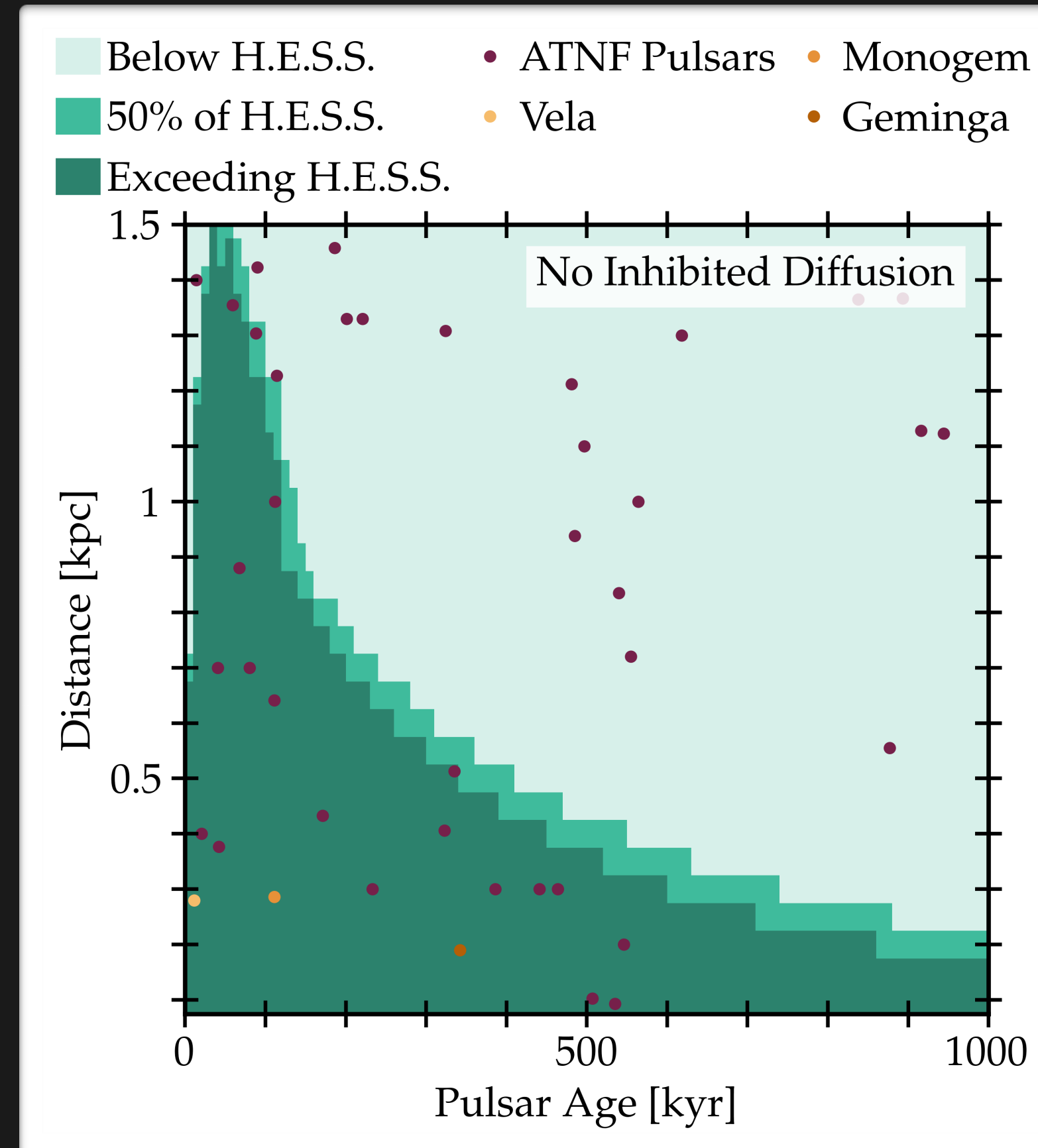
Inhibited diffusion zones
detected around many pulsars –
more will likely follow with
further observations

Pulsar	Age [kyr]	Distance [pc]	Inhibited Diffusion Zone
J0633+0632	59.2	1355	PWN [51]
J0633+1746	342	190	TeV halo [22]
J0659+1414	111	286	TeV halo [22]
J0736-6304	507	103	TeV halo candidate [45] ^a
J0835-4510	11.3	280	TeV halo [27]
J0908-4913	112	1000	SNR, PWN [52]
J0924-5302	335	513	–
J0940-5428	42.2	377	–
J0942-5552	464	300	–
J0942-5657	323	406	–
J0954-5430	171	433	PWN candidate [53]
J1001-5507	441	300	–
J1731-4744	80.4	700	–
J1732-3131	111	641	–
J1740-3015	20.6	400	PWN, TeV halo [54]
J1741-2054	386	300	PWN [55, 56]
J1745-3040	546	200	SNR candidate [57]
J1809-2332	67.6	880	SNR, PWN [58]
J1825-0935	233	300	–
J2337+6151	40.6	700	SNR [59]

Summary and Conclusions

We find ~ 10 to 20 nearby pulsars that individually overproduce H.E.S.S. e^+e^- data

—
Inhibited diffusion is likely very common around pulsars



Inhibited diffusion zones around pulsars are bright

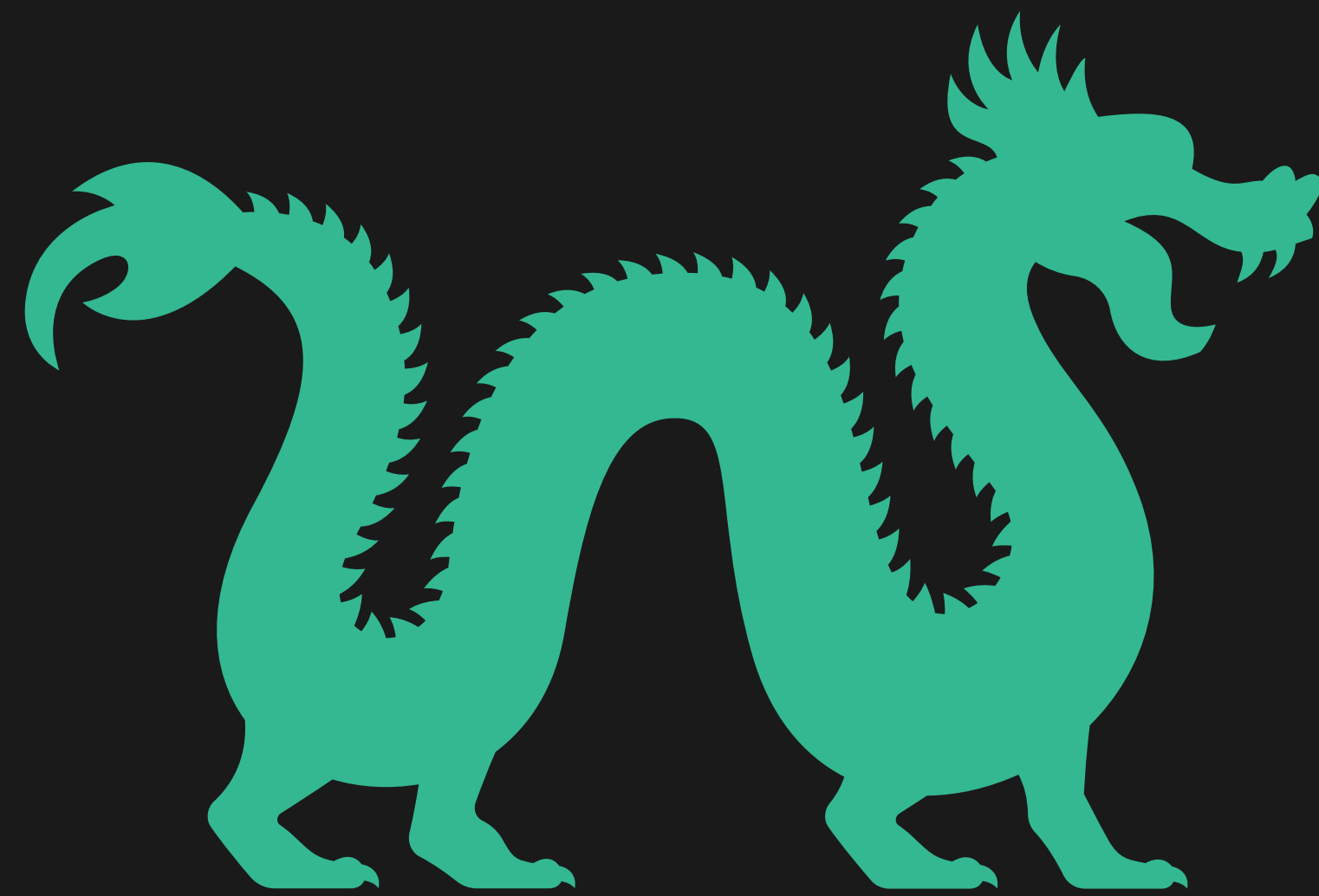
—
(Misaligned) pulsars are detectable

Recent HAWC paper:

Extended TeV Halos May Commonly Exist around Middle-Aged Pulsars

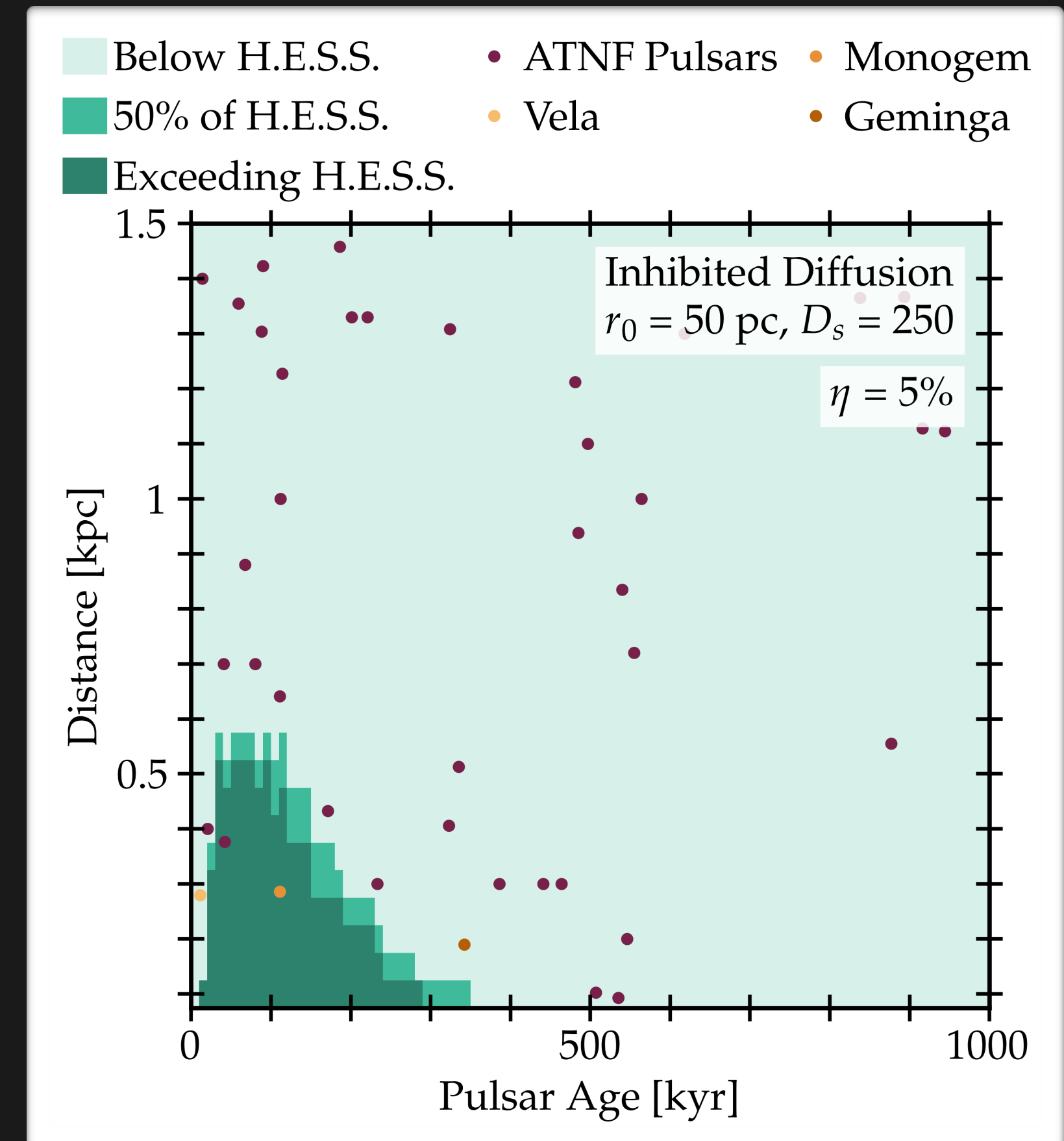
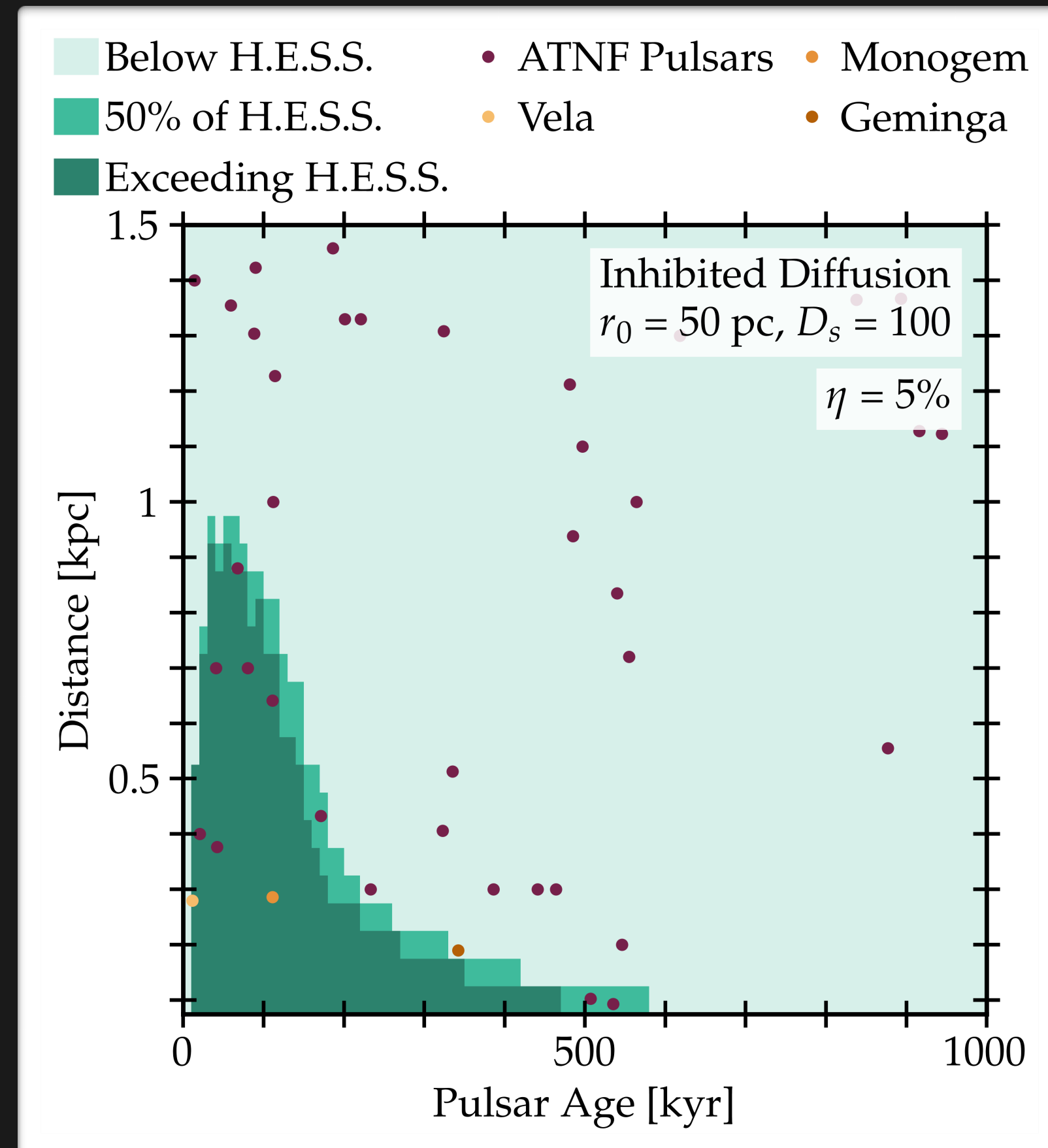
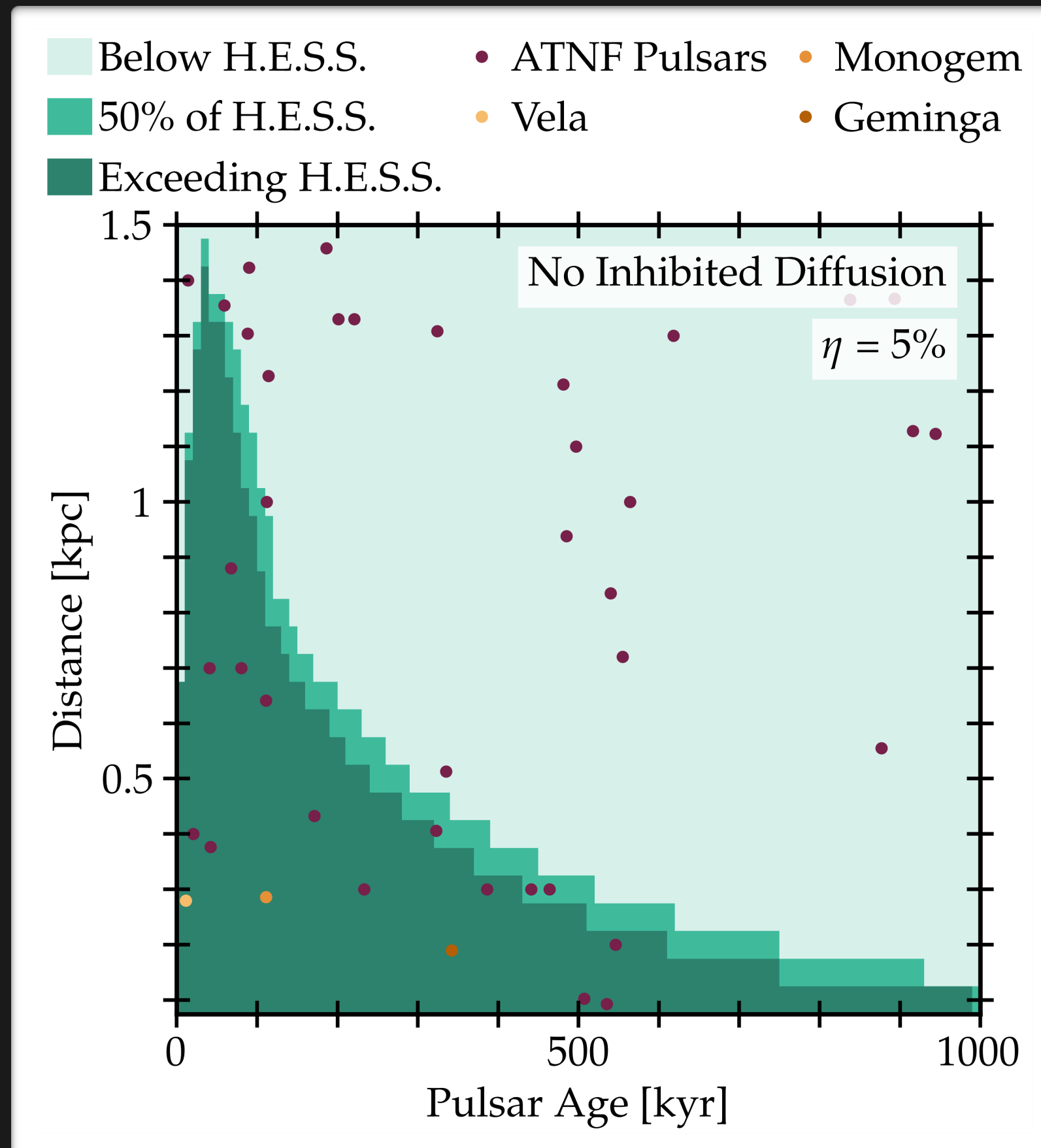
[arXiv:2505.00175]

Additional Slides



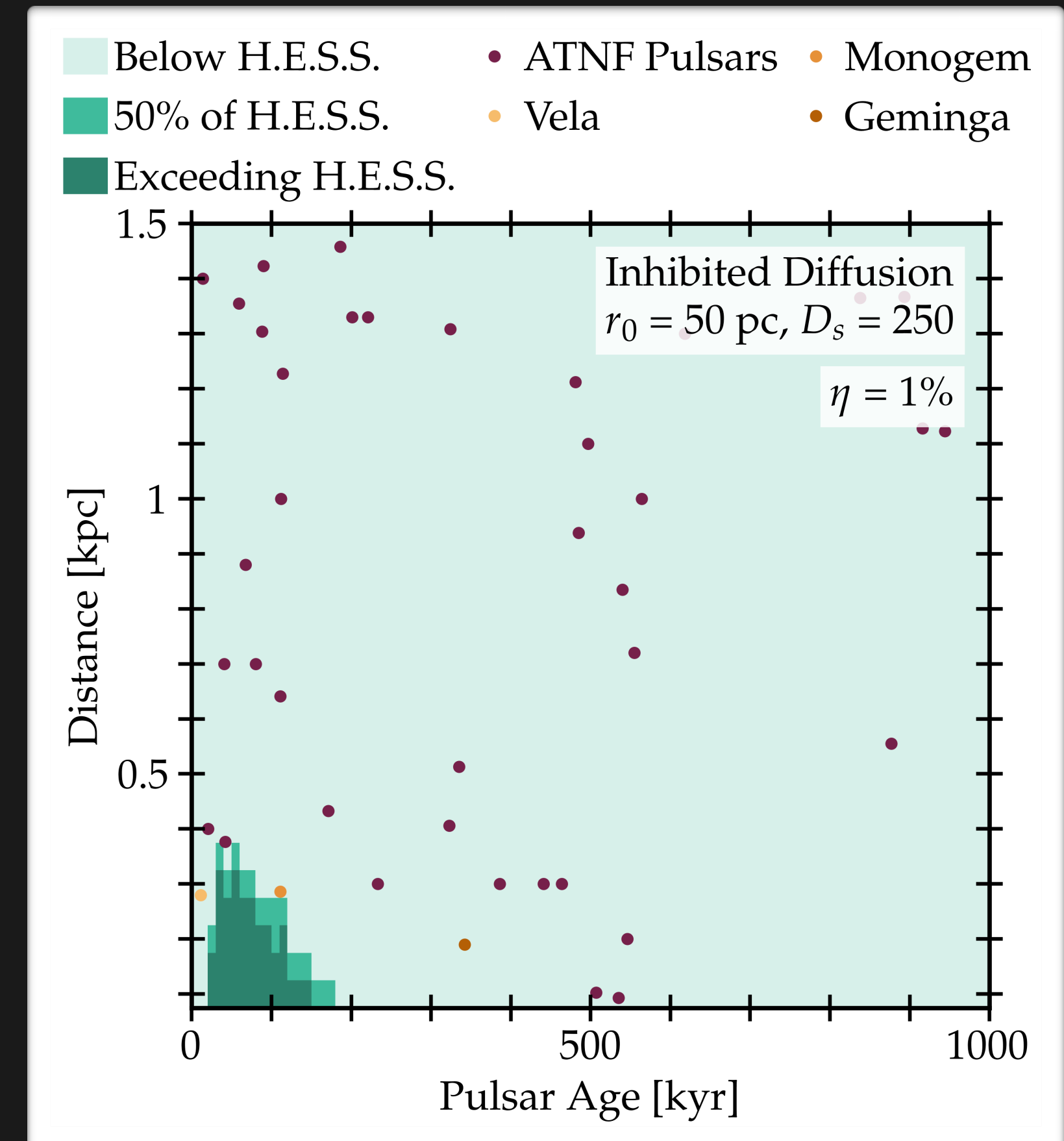
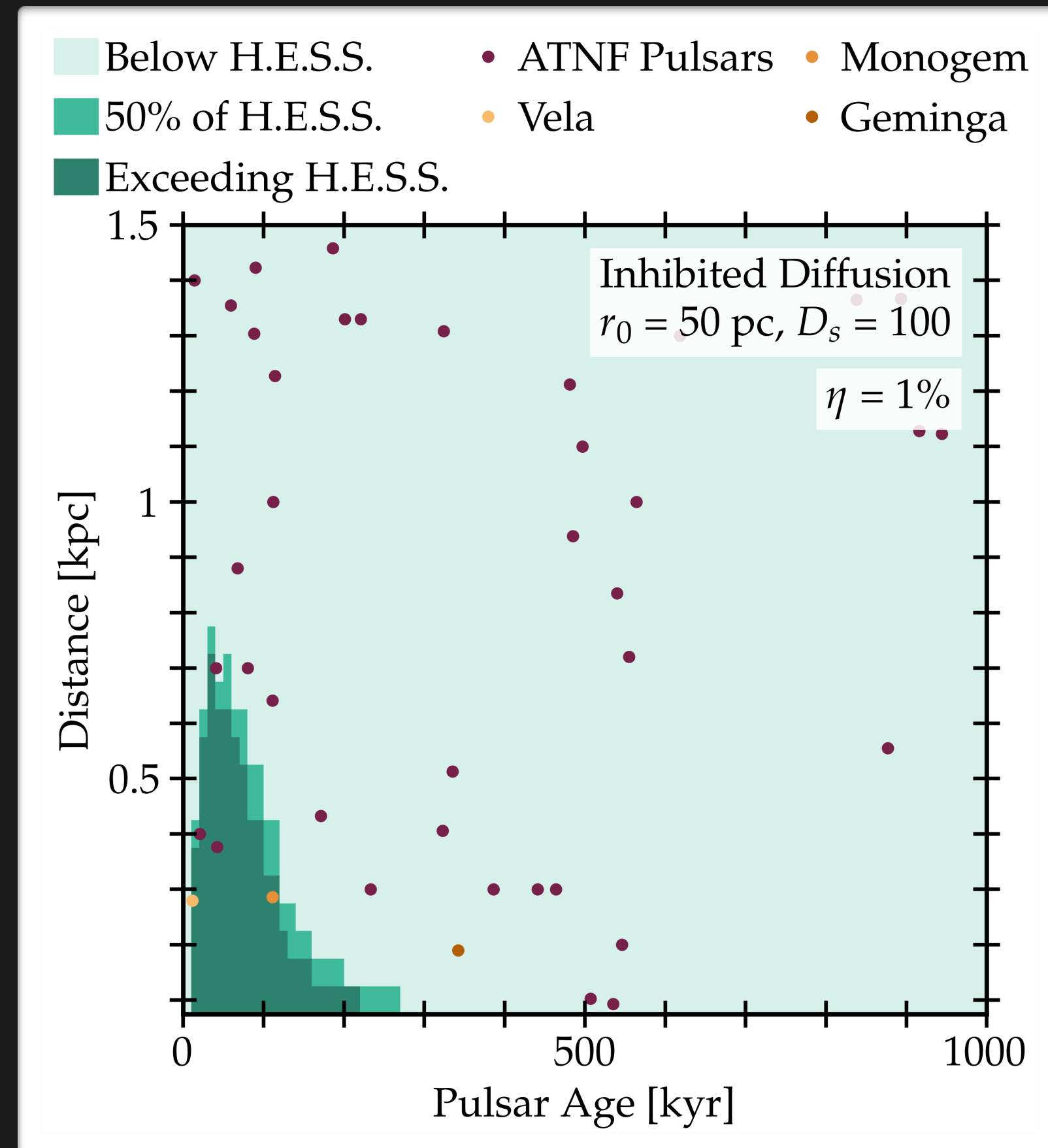
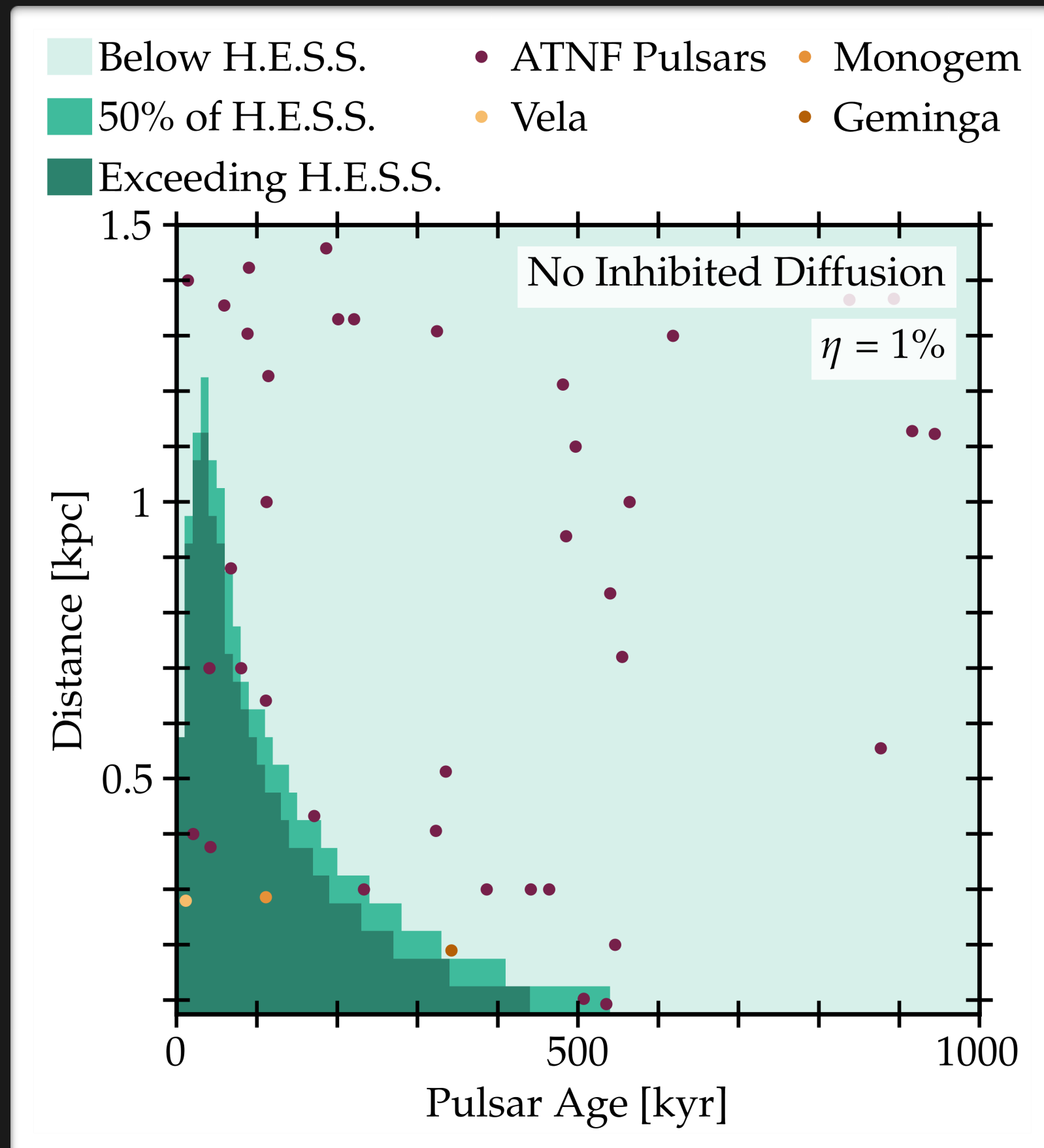
Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S. – 5%

Comparison of individual ATNF pulsars with an efficiency of 5%
(instead of 10%)



Individual Pulsars vs H.E.S.S. – 1%

Comparison of individual ATNF pulsars with an efficiency of 1% (instead of 10%)



Pulsars vs H.E.S.S. – Extrapolated

Comparison of individual ATNF pulsars including H.E.S.S. flux extrapolated above ~ 20 TeV

