

# Status of the CEPC Project

## -Towards construction through EDR Phase

Jie Gao

IHEP

On behalf of the CEPC-SppC team

Spanish network for future colliders, July 2, 2024, Spain



# Contents

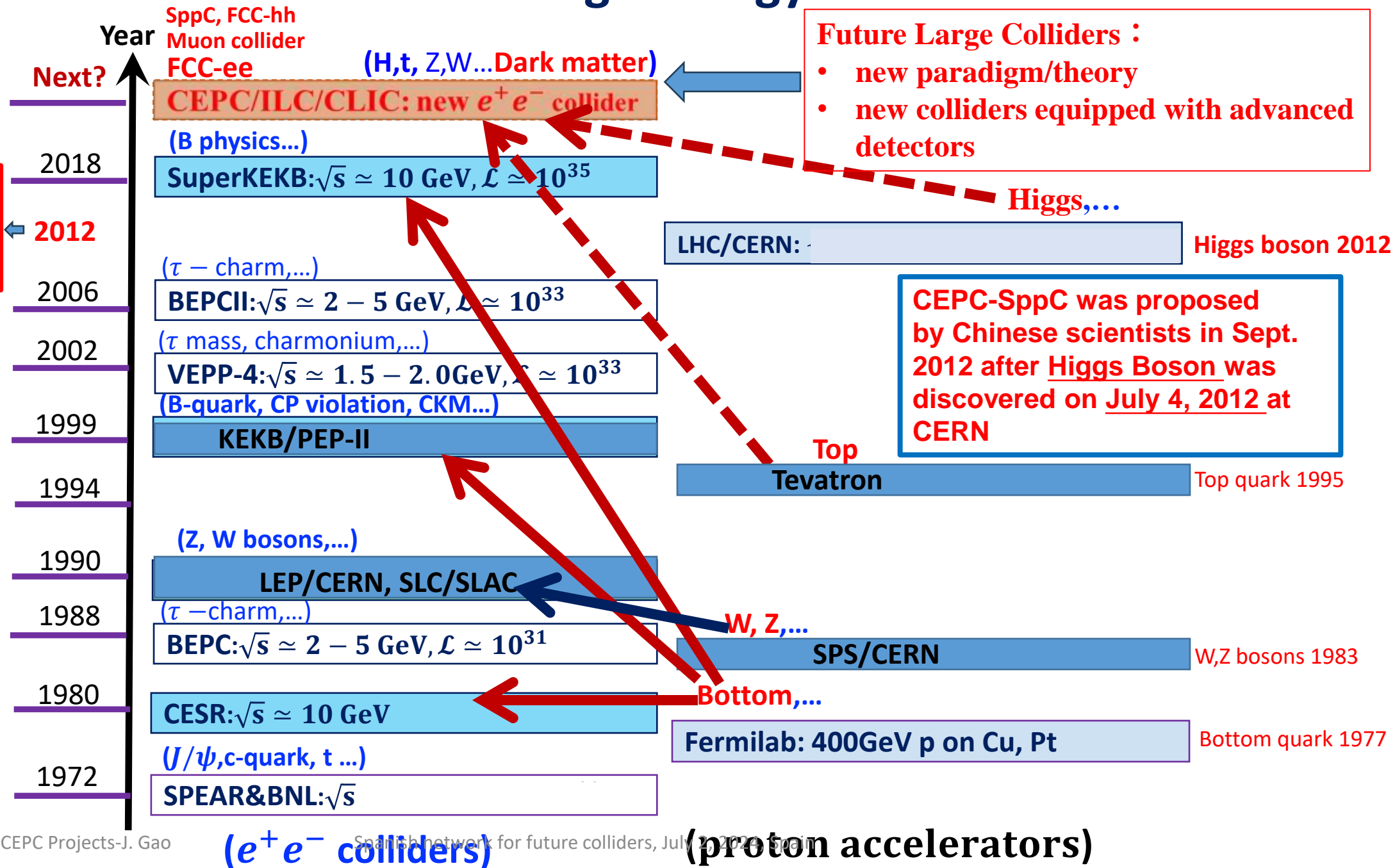
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- **Introduction**
- **CEPC accelerator EDR progress status based on TDR completion**
- **CEPC EDR goals, plans and development towards construction**
- **CEPC Detector R&D status**
- **CEPC and SppC compatibility**
- **CEPC industrial preparation and international collaborations**
- **Summary**



# A Brief Historical Recall: High Energy Colliders and Factories

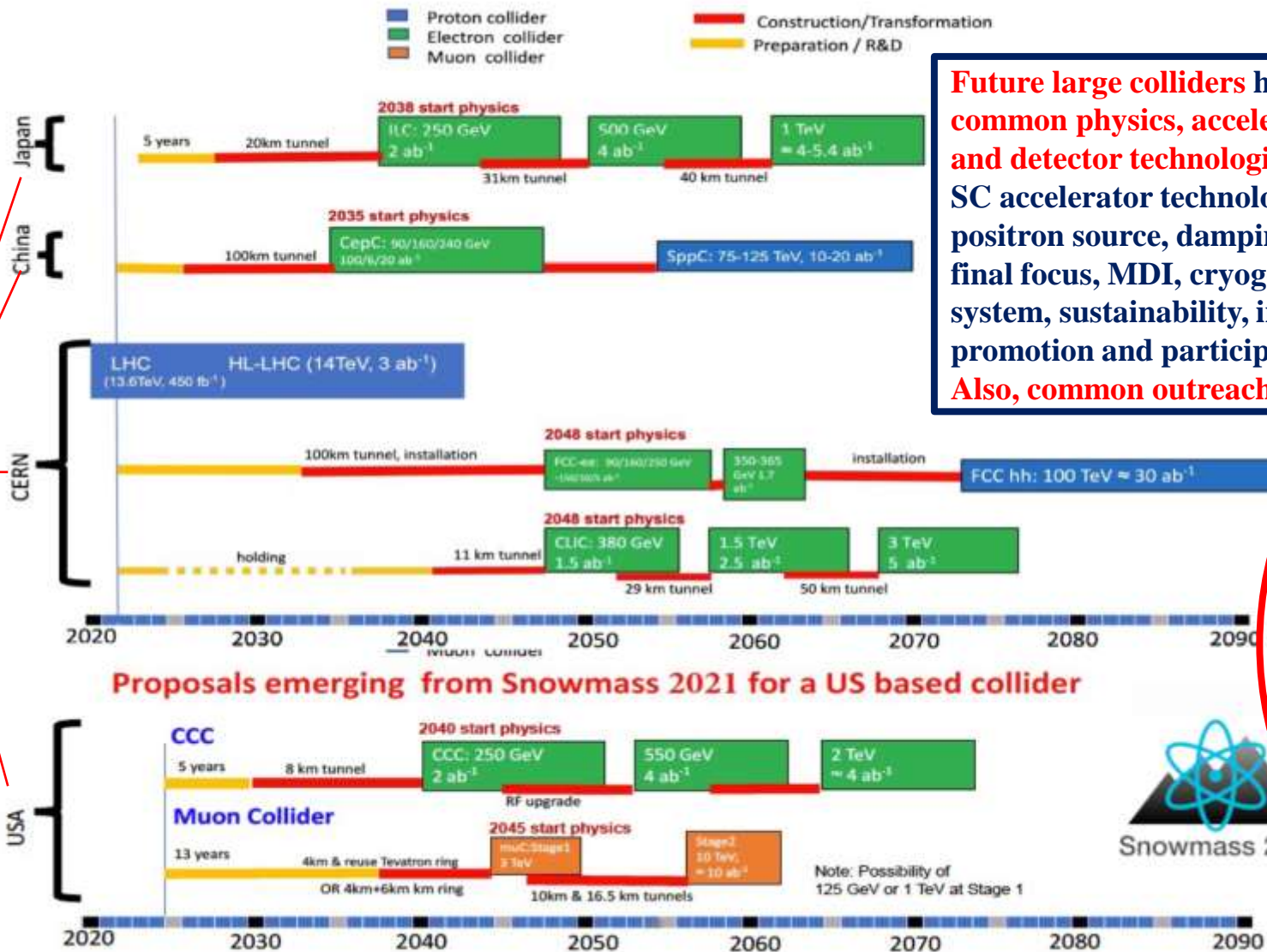
The era of Higgs boson started from 2012



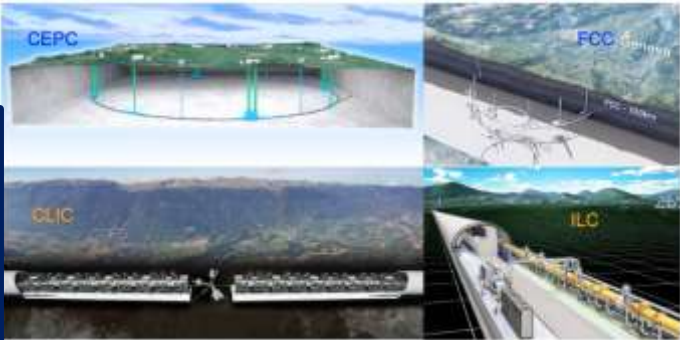


# Worldwide High Energy Physics Goal Timelines and Common Efforts

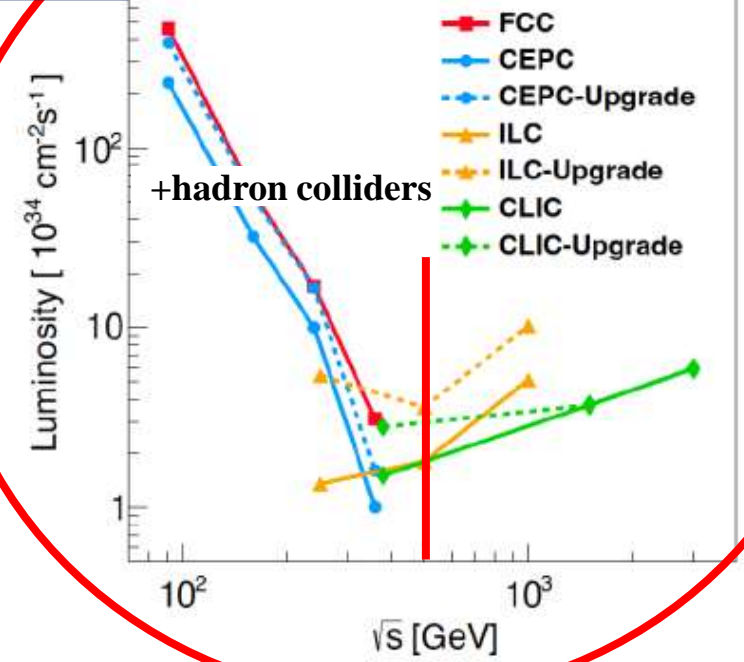
The common physics goals in complementary



**Future large colliders have the common physics, accelerator and detector technologies:**  
SC accelerator technologies, positron source, damping ring, final focus, MDI, cryogenic system, sustainability, industrial promotion and participation.  
**Also, common outreach activities**



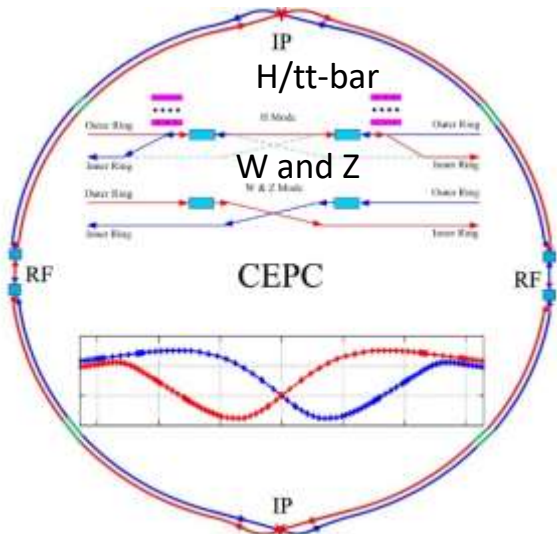
**Complementarity between Circular and Linear colliders**



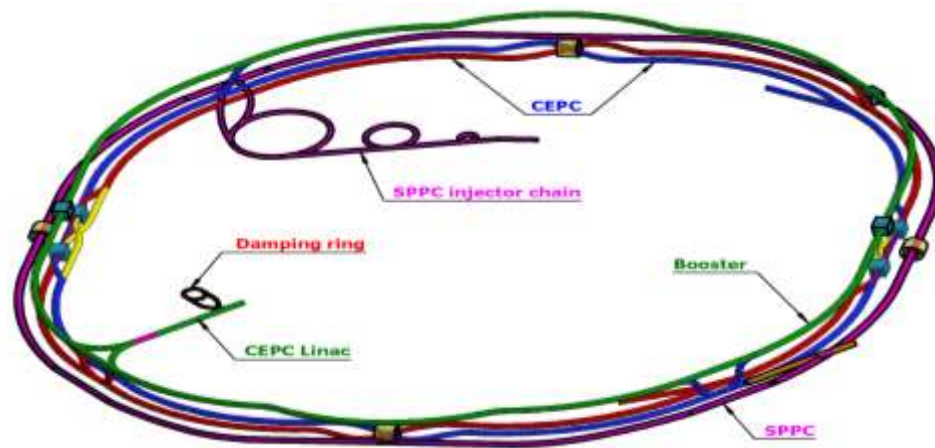


# CEPC Higgs Factory and SppC Layout in EDR

CEPC as a Higgs Factory: **H**, W, Z, upgradable to **ttbar**, followed by a SppC (a Hadron collider)  $\sim 125\text{TeV}$   
 30MW SR power per beam (upgradable to 50MW) , high energy gamma ray 100Kev $\sim$ 100MeV

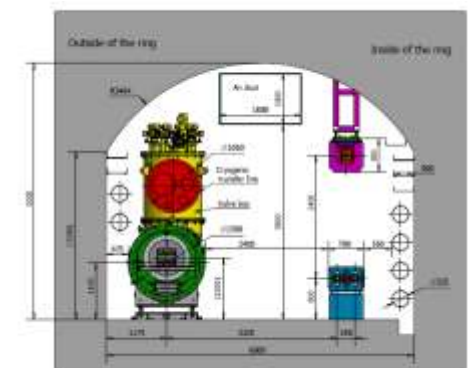
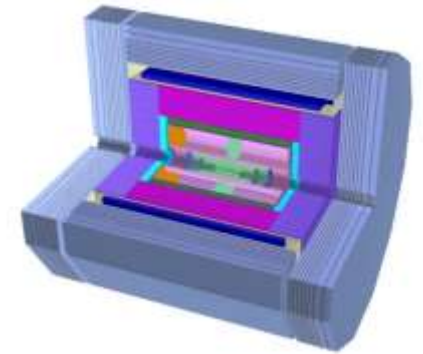
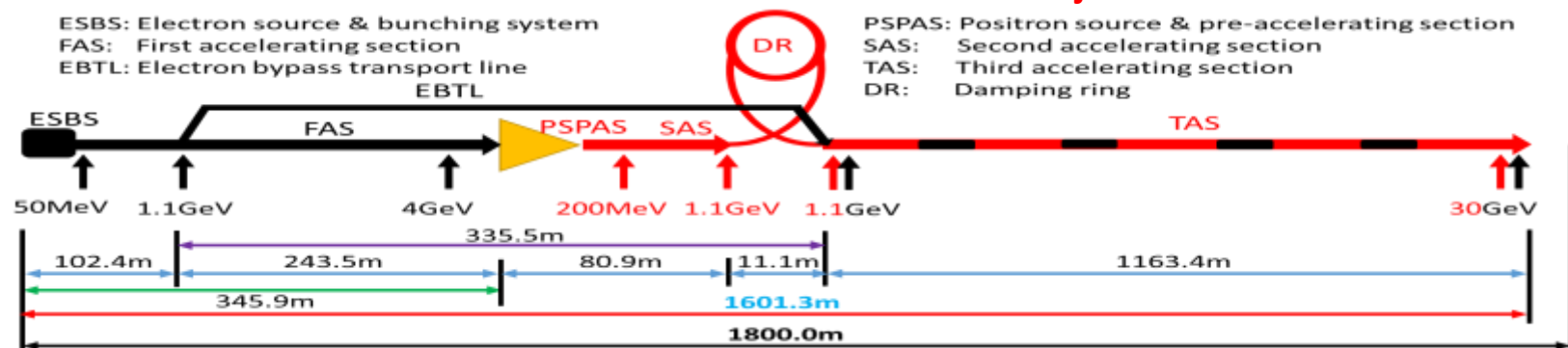


CEPC collider ring (100km)

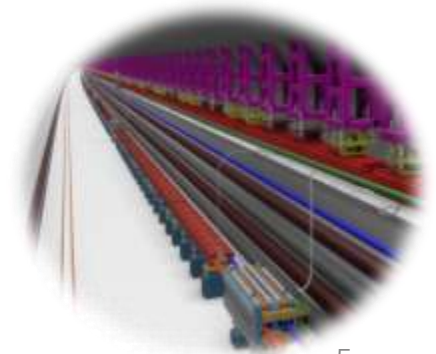


CEPC booster ring (100km)

CEPC TDR S+C-band 30GeV linac injector



CEPC/SppC in the same tunnel



# CEPC Accelerator System Parameters in TDR

## Linac

Parameter	Symbol	Unit	Baseline
Energy	$E_e/E_{e+}$	GeV	30
Repetition rate	$f_{rep}$	Hz	100
Bunch number per pulse			1 or 2
Bunch charge		nC	1.5 (3)
Energy spread	$\sigma_E$		$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$
Emittance	$\varepsilon_r$	nm	6.5

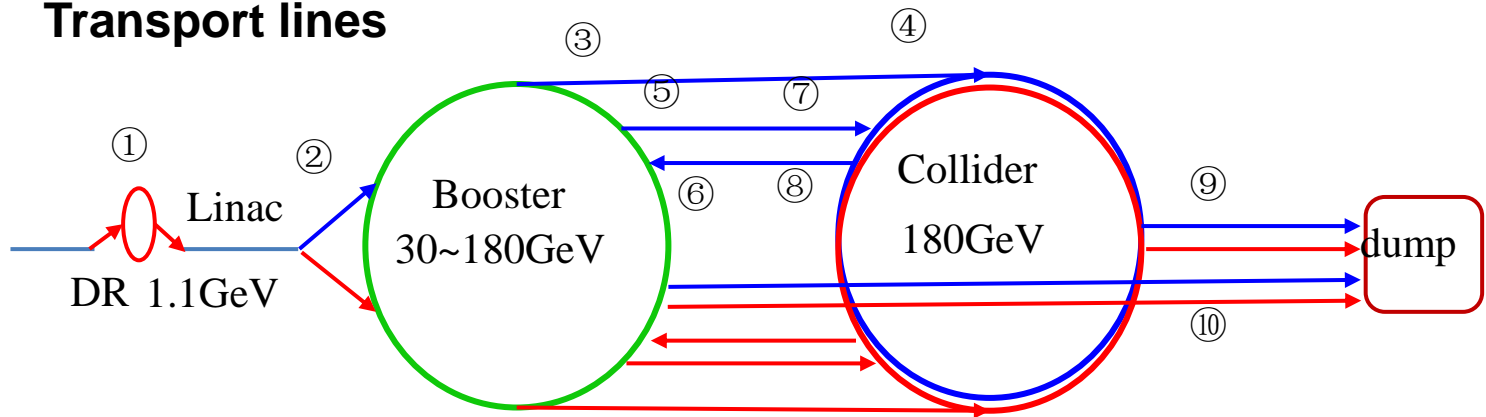
## Booster

		<i>tt</i>	<i>H</i>		<i>W</i>	<i>Z</i>	
		Off axis injection	Off axis injection	On axis injection	Off axis injection	Off axis injection	
Circumfer.	km	100					
Injection energy	GeV	30					
Extraction energy	GeV	180	120		80	45.5	
Bunch number		35	268	261+7	1297	3978	5967
Maximum bunch charge	nC	0.99	0.7	20.3	0.73	0.8	0.81
Beam current	mA	0.11	0.94	0.98	2.85	9.5	14.4
SR power	MW	0.93	0.94	1.66	0.94	0.323	0.49
Emittance	nm	2.83	1.26		0.56	0.19	
RF frequency	GHz	1.3					
RF voltage	GV	9.7	2.17		0.87	0.46	
Full injection from empty	h	0.1	0.14	0.16	0.27	1.8	0.8

## Collider

	Higgs	$Z$	$W$	$t\bar{t}$
Number of IPs	2			
Circumference (km)	100.0			
SR power per beam (MW)	30			
Energy (GeV)	120	45.5	80	180
Bunch number	268	11934	1297	35
Emittance $\varepsilon_x/\varepsilon_y$ (nm/pm)	0.64/1.3	0.27/1.4	0.87/1.7	1.4/4.7
Beam size at IP $\sigma_x/\sigma_y$ (um/nm)	14/36	6/35	13/42	39/113
Bunch length (natural/total) (mm)	2.3/4.1	2.5/8.7	2.5/4.9	2.2/2.9
Beam-beam parameters $\xi_x/\xi_y$	0.015/0.11	0.004/0.127	0.012/0.113	0.071/0.1
RF frequency (MHz)	650			
Luminosity per IP ( $10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ )	5.0	115	16	0.5

## Transport lines



CEPC Technical Design Report (TDR) includes:  
1) CEPC Accelerator TDR  
2) CEPC Detector TDRrd (rd=reference design)  
will be released by June 2025



# CEPC Operation Plan and Goals in TDR

Particle	$E_{c.m.}$ (GeV)	Years	SR Power (MW)	Lumi. per IP ( $10^{34}cm^{-2}s^{-1}$ )	Integrated Lumi. per year ( $ab^{-1}$ , 2 IPs)	Total Integrated L ( $ab^{-1}$ , 2 IPs)	Total no. of events
$H^*$	240	10	50	8.3	2.2	21.6	$4.3 \times 10^6$
			30	5	1.3	13	$2.6 \times 10^6$
Z	91	2	50	192**	50	100	$4.1 \times 10^{12}$
			30	115**	30	60	$2.5 \times 10^{12}$
W	160	1	50	26.7	6.9	6.9	$2.1 \times 10^8$
			30	16	4.2	4.2	$1.3 \times 10^8$
$t\bar{t}$	360	5	50	0.8	0.2	1.0	$0.6 \times 10^6$
			30	0.5	0.13	0.65	$0.4 \times 10^6$

\* Higgs is the top priority. The CEPC will commence its operation with a focus on Higgs.

\*\* Detector solenoid field is 2 Tesla during Z operation, 3Tesla for all other energies.

\*\*\* Calculated using 3,600 hours per year for data collection.



# CEPC Key Technology R&D Status in TDR

## CEPC Key Technology R&D Status in TDR



## CEPC Accelerator Main EDR Development: Klystrons



## CEPC Booster 1.3 GHz 8 x 9-cell High Q Cryomodule

CEPC booster 1.3 GHz SRF R&D and industrialization in synergy with CW FEL projects.

Parameters	Horizontal test results	CEPC Booster Higgs Spec	LCLS-II SHINE Spec	LCLS-II HE Spec
Average usable CW $E_{acc}$ (MV/m)	23.1	$3.0 \times 10^{16}$ @ 21.8 MV/m	$2.7 \times 10^{16}$ @ 16 MV/m	$2.7 \times 10^{16}$ @ 20.8 MV/m
Average $Q_0$ @ 21.8 MV/m	$3.4 \times 10^{10}$			



## Power Consumption of CEPC @ Higgs

SN	System	Higgs 30MW							Higgs 50MW						
		Collider	Booster	Linac	BTL	IR	Surface building	Total	Collider	Booster	Linac	BTL	IR	Surface building	Total
1	RF Power Source	96.90	1.40	11.10				109.40	161.00	1.73	14.10				177.40
2	Cryogenic system	9.72	1.71			0.14		11.57	9.17	1.77			0.14		11.08
3	Vacuum System	5.40	4.20	0.60				10.20	5.40	4.20	0.60				10.20
4	Magnet Power Supplies	44.50	9.80	2.50	1.10	0.30		58.20	44.50	9.80	2.50	1.10	0.30		58.20
5	Instrumentation	1.30	0.70	0.20				2.20	1.30	0.70	0.20				2.20
6	Radiation Protection	0.30		0.10				0.40	0.30		0.10				0.40
7	Control System	1.00	0.60	0.20				1.80	1.00	0.60	0.20				1.80
8	Experimental devices					4.00		4.00					4.00		4.00
9	Utilities	37.80	3.20	1.80	0.60	1.20		44.60	45.40	3.80	2.50	0.60	1.20		54.50
10	General services	7.20		0.30	0.20	0.20	12.00	19.90	7.20		0.30	0.20	0.20	12.00	19.90
	Total	204.12	21.61	16.60	1.90	5.84	12.00	262.27	276.87	22.60	20.50	1.90	5.84	12.00	339.71

Various measures will be studied and implemented towards a green collider, as discussed in the Mini workshop of accelerator, Jan. 18-19, 2024, HKUST-IAS, Hong Kong  
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/1335278/timetable/?view=standard>



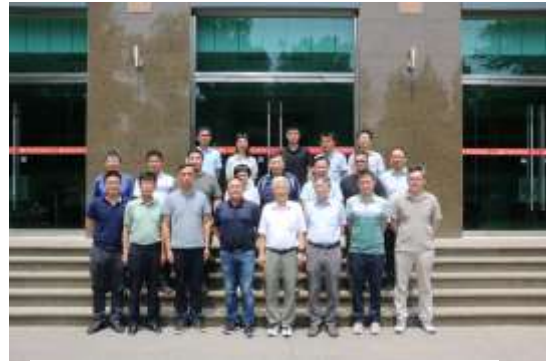
# CEPC Accelerator International TDR Review and Cost Review June 12-16, and Sept. 11-15, 2023, in HKUST-IAS, Hong Kong



CEPC Accelerator TDR Review  
June 12-16, 2023, Hong Kong



CEPC Accelerator TDR Cost Review  
Sept. 11-15, 2023, Hong Kong



Domestic Civil Engineering  
Cost Review, June 26, 2023, IHEP

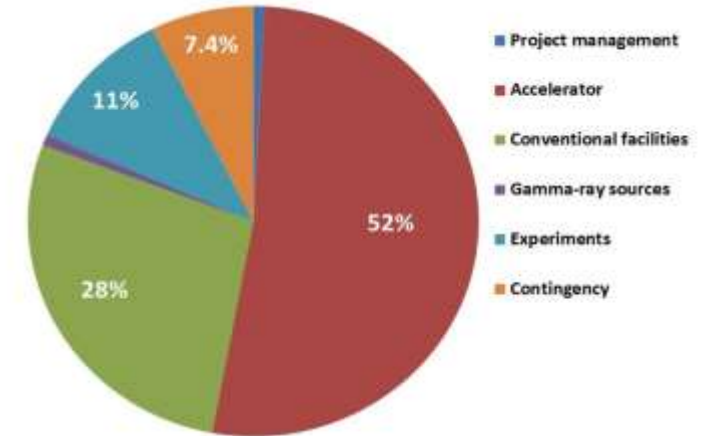


9<sup>th</sup> CEPC IAC 2023 Meeting  
Oct. 30-31, 2023, IHEP



Table 12.1.2: CEPC project cost breakdown, (Unit: 100,000,000 yuan)

Total	364	100%
Project management	3	0.8%
Accelerator	190	52%
Conventional facilities	101	28%
Gamma-ray beam lines	3	0.8%
Experiments	40	11%
Contingency (8%)	27	7.4%



Distribution of CEPC Project total TDR  
cost of **36.4B RMB(~5.2BUSD)**

**CEPC accelerator TDR has been completed and  
formally released on December 25, 2023:**

[http://english.ihep.cas.cn/nw/han/y23/202312/t20231229\\_654555.html](http://english.ihep.cas.cn/nw/han/y23/202312/t20231229_654555.html)

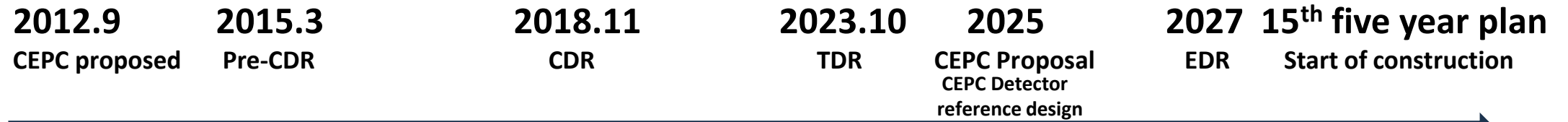
**CEPC accelerator TDR has been published formally in Journal  
Radiation Detection Technology and Methods (RDTM) on June 3, 2024:**

DOI: 10.1007/s41605-024-00463-y

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s41605-024-00463-y>



# CEPC Engineering Design Report (EDR) Goal



## CEPC EDR Phase General Goal: 2024-2027

After completion CEPC accelerator TDR in 2023, CEPC accelerator will enter into the Engineering Design Report (**EDR**) phase (**2024-2027**), which is also the preparation phase with the aim for **CEPC proposal** to be presented to and selected by Chinese government around **2025** for the construction start during the "**15th five year plan** (2026-2030)" (for example, around **2027**) and completion around **2035** (the end of the 16th five year plan).

**CEPC EDR includes accelerator and detector (TDRrd)**

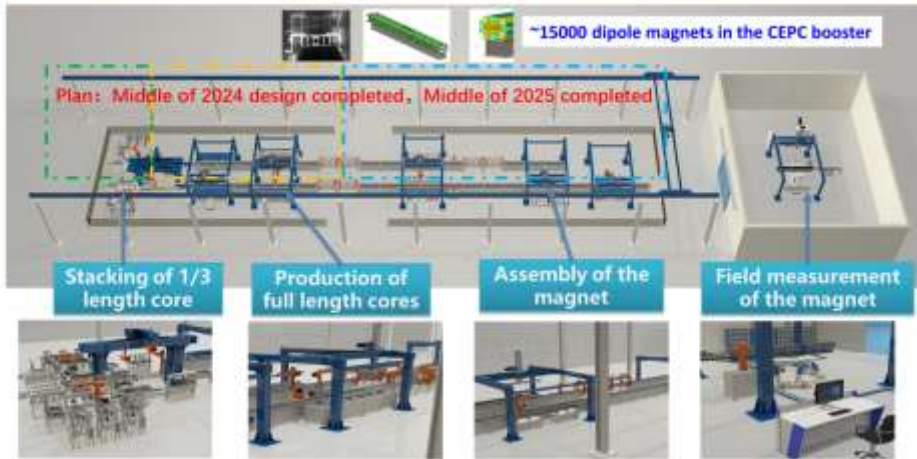
**CEPC detector TDR reference design (rd) will be released by June 30, 2025**

**CEPC Accelerator EDR goals, scope and the working plan (preliminary) of 35 WGs summarized in a documents of 20 pages, EDR progress be reviewed by IARC in Sept. 18-20, 2024**

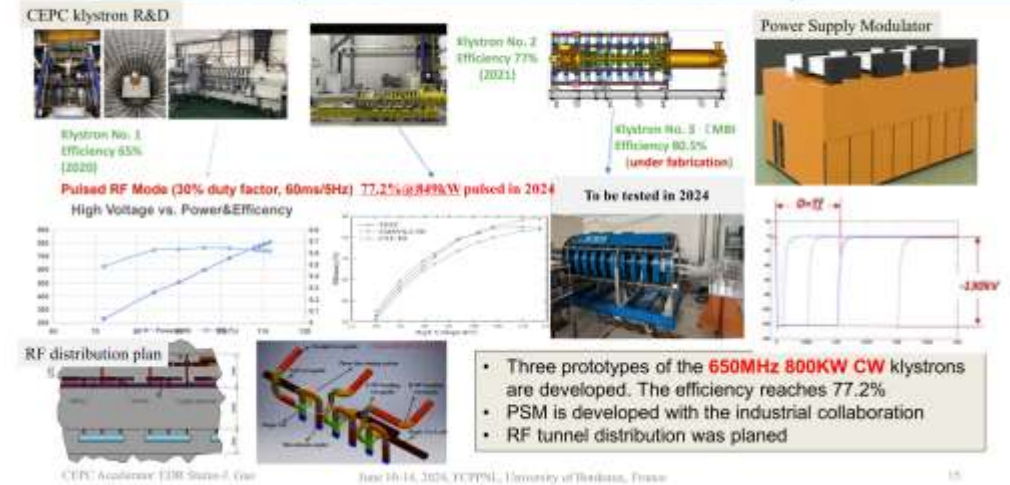


# CEPC Accelerator Development in EDR-1

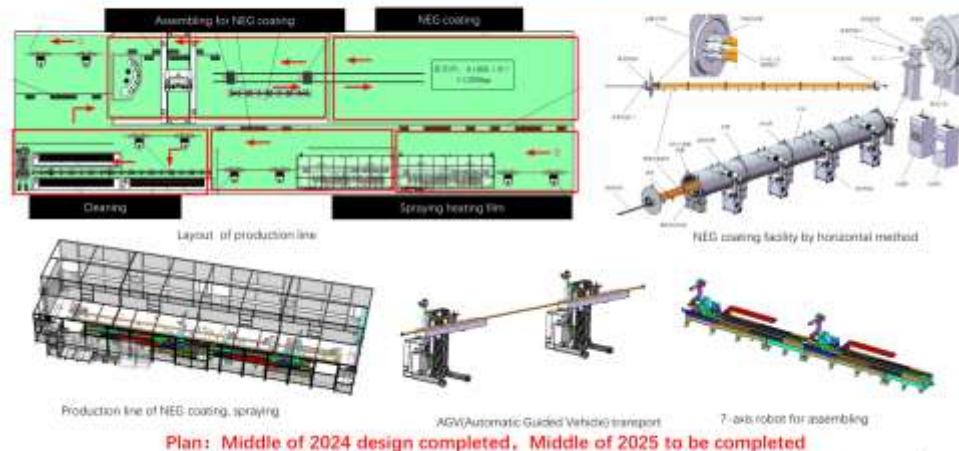
## CEPC Magnet Automatic Production Line in EDR



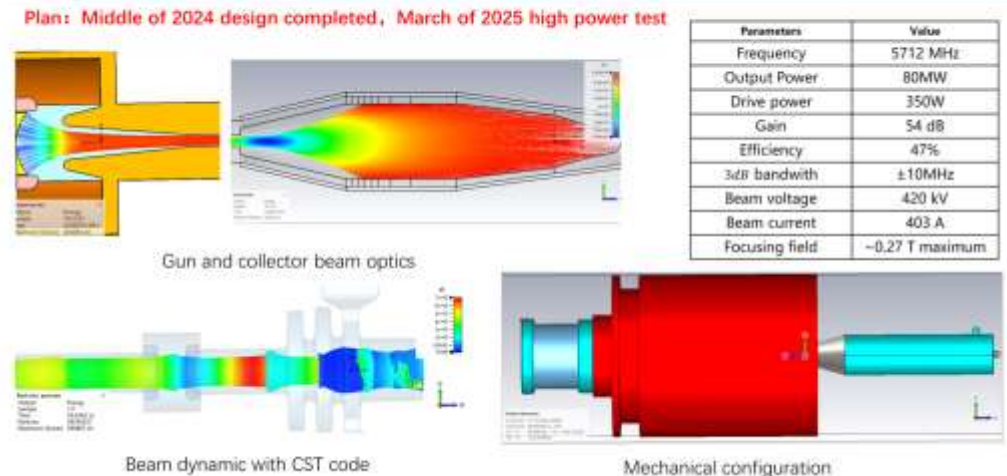
## CEPC 650MHz High Efficiency High Power Klystron Development and RF Power Distribution System



## CEPC NEG Coated Vacuum chamber Automatic Production Line in EDR



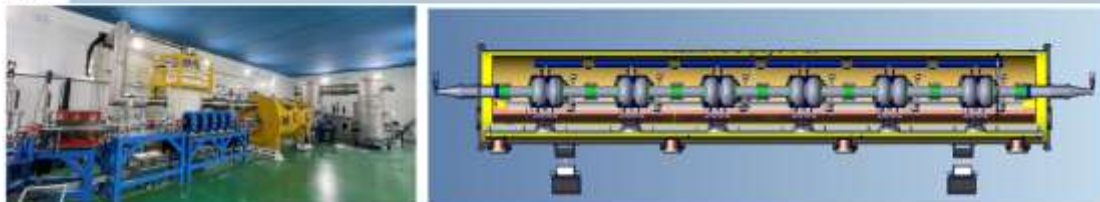
## CEPC 80MW C-band Klystron Development in EDR



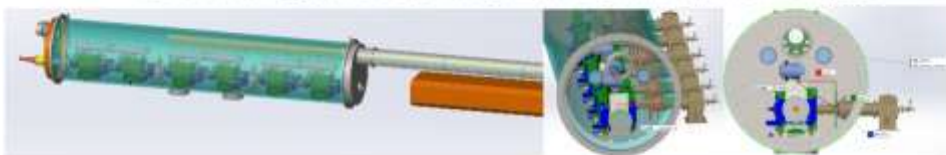


# CEPC Accelerator Development in EDR-2

## CEPC 650MHz SC Full Size Cryomodule Development in EDR



CEPC collider ring 650MHz 2\*cell short test module has been completed in TDR phase



The collider Higgs mode for 30 MW SR power per beam will use 32 units of 11 m-long collider cryomodules will contain six 650 MHz 2-cell cavities, and therefore, a full size 650 MHz cryomodule will be developed in EDR

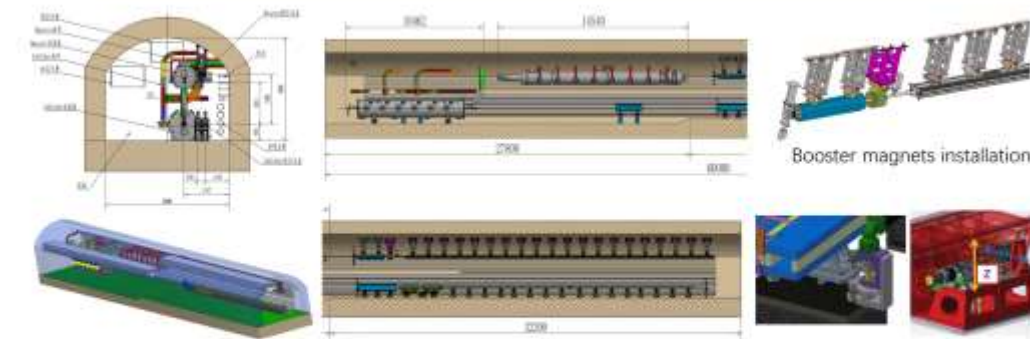
**Plan: Middle of 2024 design completed, End of 2025 to be completed**

CEPC Accelerator EDR Status-3 Gao

June 10-14, 2024, FCFPNE, University of Bordeaux, France

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## CEPC Mockup Tunnel in EDR



A 60 m long tunnel mockup, including parts of arc section and part of RF section

To demonstrate the inside tunnel alignment and installation, especially for booster installation on the roof of the tunnel

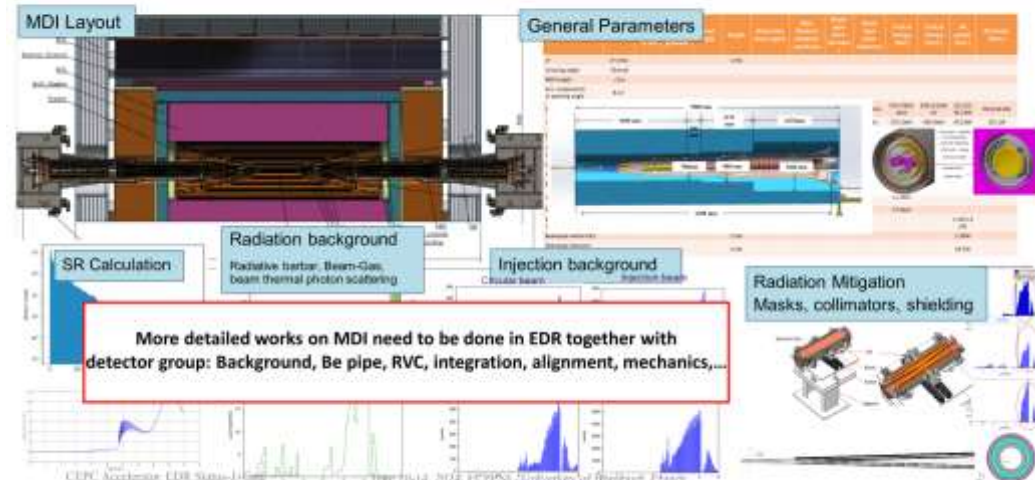
**Plan: Middle of 2025 to be completed**

CEPC Accelerator EDR Status-3 Gao

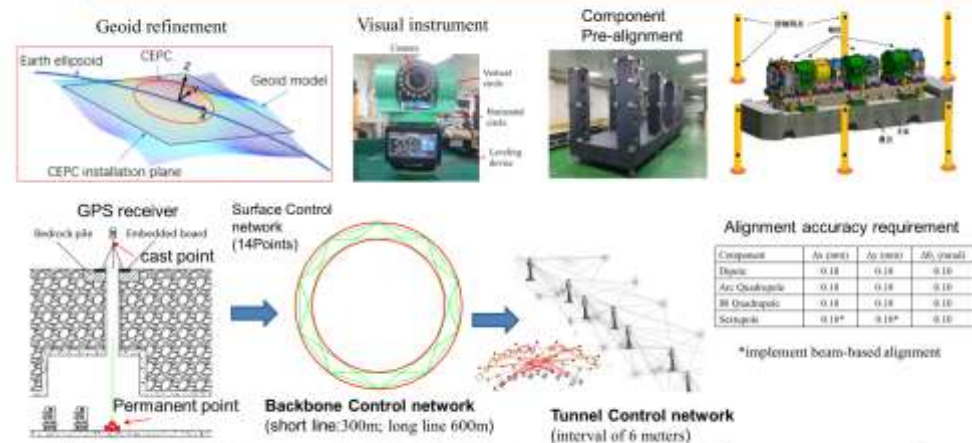
June 10-14, 2024, FCFPNE, University of Bordeaux, France

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## CEPC MDI in EDR



## CEPC Alignment and Installation Plan in EDR



CEPC Accelerator EDR Status-3 Gao

June 10-14, 2024, FCFPNE, University of Bordeaux, France

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23

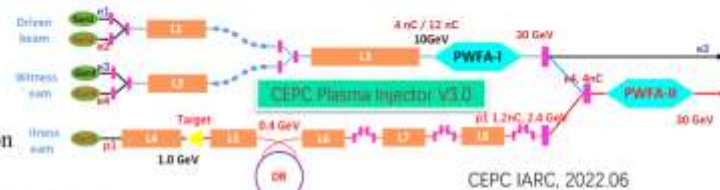
# CEPC Accelerator Alternative Options

## CEPC Plasma Injector (alternative option) and TF Plan

CEPC plasma injector scheme:

From 10 GeV  $\rightarrow$  30 GeV  $\rightarrow$   $TR \geq 2$

Simulation results show that it works on paper with reasonable error tolerances for both electron and positron beams injected to the booster



- Phase I (Year0-Year2)**
1. Re-design and install transport beamline system, optimize the  $e^-/e^+$  beam quality
  2. Clean room and high power linac (200TW) installation
  3. Beam instrumentation
  4. RF Gun platform
  5. Commissioning
- Phase II (Year3-Year4)**
1. Re-design and install transport beamline system (1PW + 20/40 TW) and install it on the site
  2. Commissioning

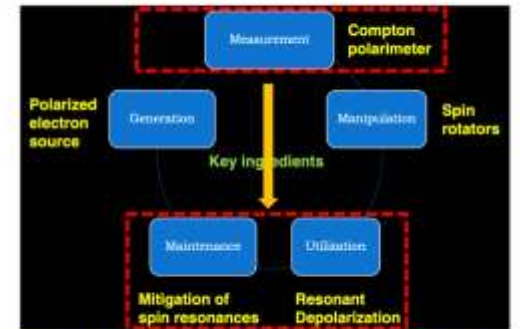
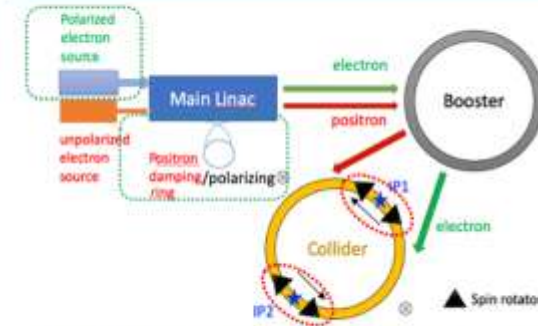
**Positron and electron acceleration**  
**Cascading acceleration**  
**Future linear collider technologies**  
**High energy beam for detector R&D**  
**(possible application)**

PWFA/LWFA TF based on BEPC-II Linac and HPL has been founded by CAS 90M RMB in Sept. 2023



**Plasma accelerator technology** development towards CEPC injector and **future  $e^+e^-$  linear colliders**

## CEPC Polarization Studies (alternative option)



Both the transverse and longitudinal polarization and Z, W, are feasible (Higgs under study)

- Implement the lattice design to accommodate polarized beams: spin rotator, wiggler, Compton polarimeters, dumping ring and booster design, etc.
- R&D of Compton polarimeter, polarized electron sources, spin rotator, etc.
- Simulate the process and effects of errors
- Carry out experiments at BEPCII & HEPS booster

Status of the CEPC Projects-J. Gao

LCWS2024, July 8, 2024, Tokyo University, Japan

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**Polarization beam technology** development towards **precision physics experiments**





# CEPC Detector: Idea of the “4<sup>th</sup> Concept” towards Reference Design

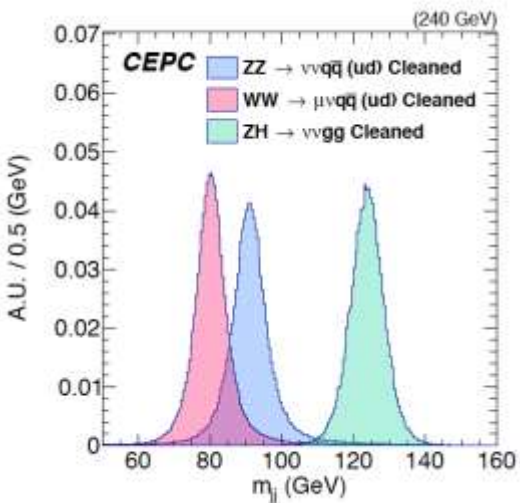
**CEPC  
Detector  
TDRrd  
(rd=reference  
design)  
will be  
released  
in June,  
2025**

## Requirements

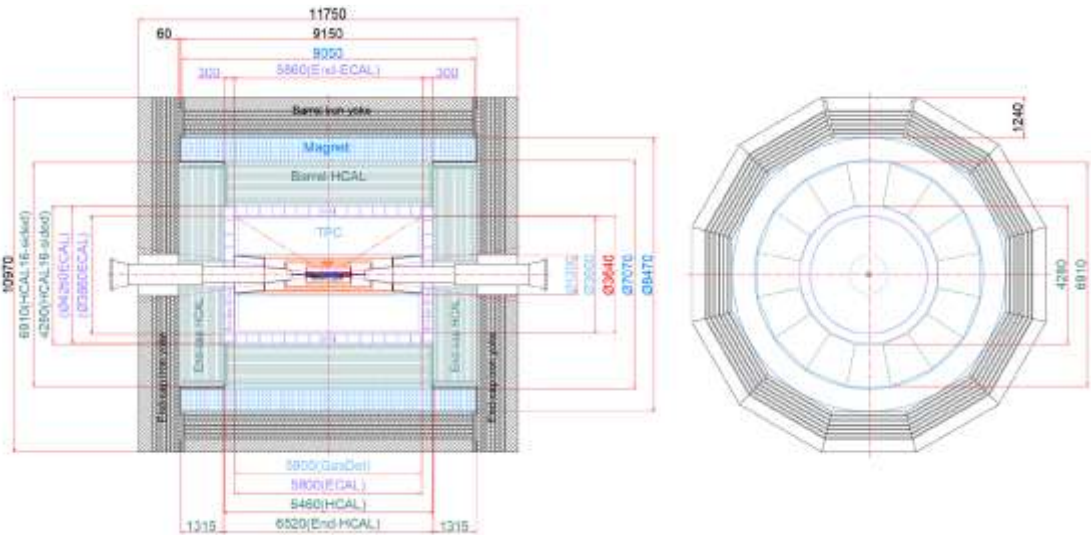
boson mass  
resolution  
(BMR ~3%)

## Challenges

- Support Particle flow with
- High granularity
- High precision



Novel detector design  
based on PFA calorimeter  
to improve the BMR from  
4% to 3%



Detector	Key parameter	World level	4 <sup>th</sup> concept
PFA based EM calorimeter	EM shower E resolution	~20%/√E	<3%/√E
PFA based Hadron calorimeter	Single hadron E resolution	~50%/√E	~40%/√E

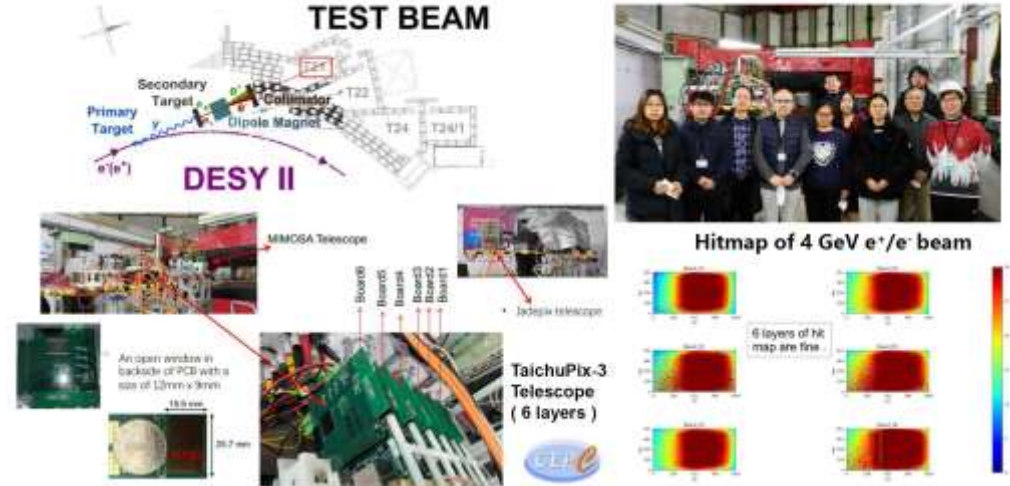
- Silicon combined with gaseous chamber as the tracker and PID
- ECAL based on crystals with timing for 3D shower profile for PFA and EM energy
- Scintillation glass HCAL for better hadron sampling and energy resolution



# CEPC Detector R&D: Vertex Detector and Tracker (examples)



Full vertex detector prototype (TaichuPix-3, JadePix-3) has TB at DESY in Dec. 2022.

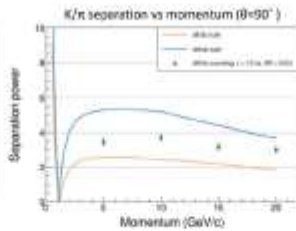
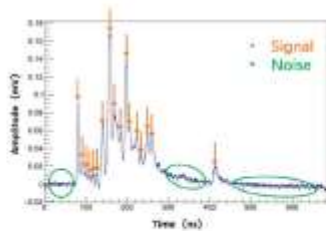
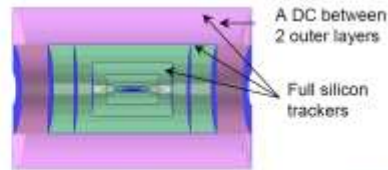


**Goal:  $3\sigma \pi/K$  separation up to  $\sim 20$  GeV/c.**

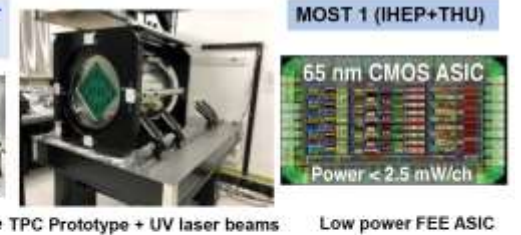
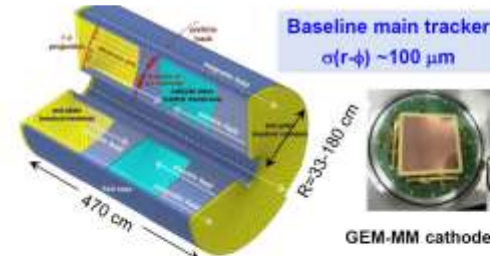
Cluster counting method, or  $dN/dx$ , measures the number of primary ionization

Can be optimized specifically for PID: larger cell size, no stereo layers, different gas mixture

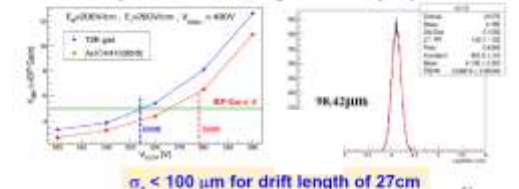
Garfield++ for simulation, realistic electronics, peak finding algorithm development



IHEP and Italian INFN groups have close collaboration and regular meetings.  
IHEP joined the TB (led by INFN group) in 2021 and 2022



Challenge: Ion backflow (IBF) affects the resolution.  
It can be corrected by a laser calibration at low luminosity, but difficult at high luminosity Z-pole.





# SppC Collider Parameters in TDR

-Parameter list (updated Feb. 2022)

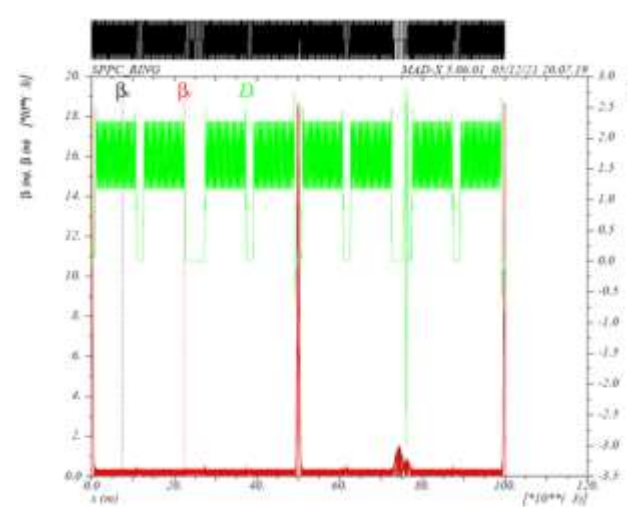
## Main parameters

Circumference	100	km
Beam energy	62.5	TeV
Lorentz gamma	66631	
Dipole field	20.00	T
Dipole curvature radius	10415.4	m
Arc filling factor	0.780	
Total dipole magnet length	65442.0	m
Arc length	83900	m
Total straight section length	16100	m
Energy gain factor in collider rings	19.53	
Injection energy	3.20	TeV
Number of IPs	2	
Revolution frequency	3.00	kHz
Revolution period	333.3	$\mu$ s

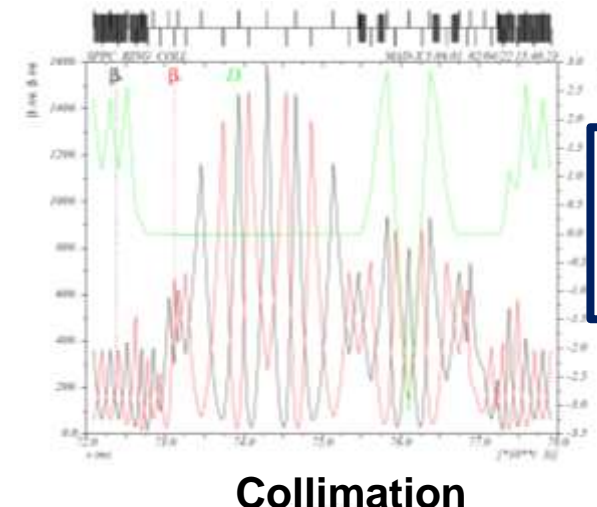
## Physics performance and beam parameters

Initial luminosity per IP	4.3E+34	$\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
Beta function at initial collision	0.5	m
Circulating beam current	0.19	A
Nominal beam-beam tune shift limit per	0.015	
Bunch separation	25	ns
Bunch filling factor	0.756	
Number of bunches	10080	
Bunch population	4.0E+10	
Accumulated particles per beam	4.0E+14	

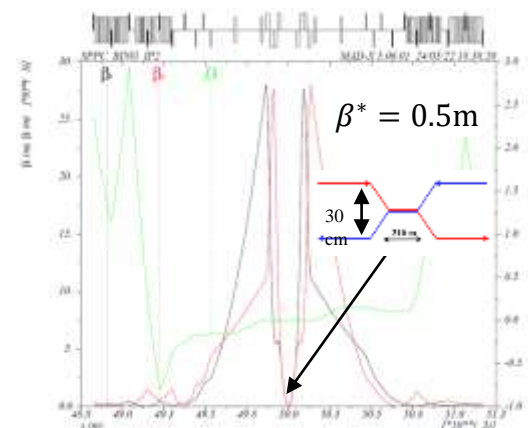
## Lattice of SPPC



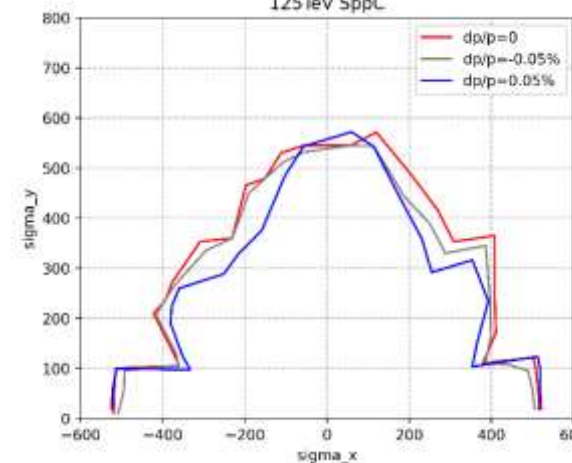
Whole ring



Collimation



IP



Dynamic Aperture

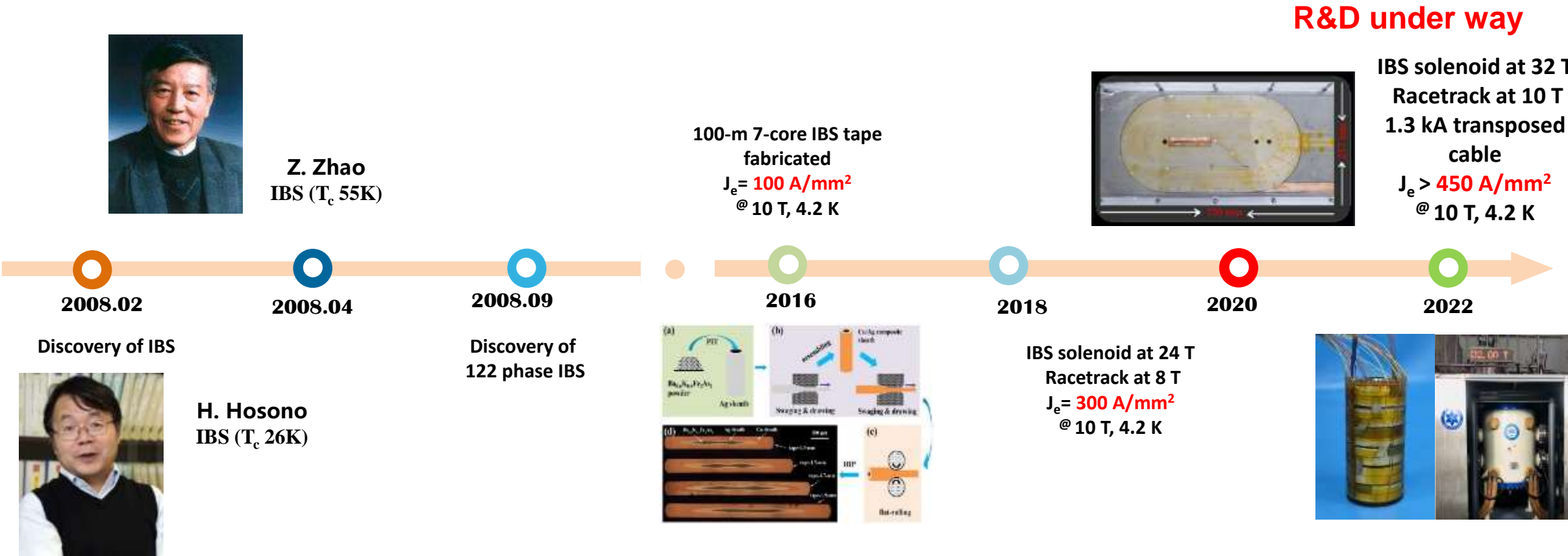
**SppC is compatible with CEPC in the same tunnel**

**Ecm=125TeV with dipole field of 20T**





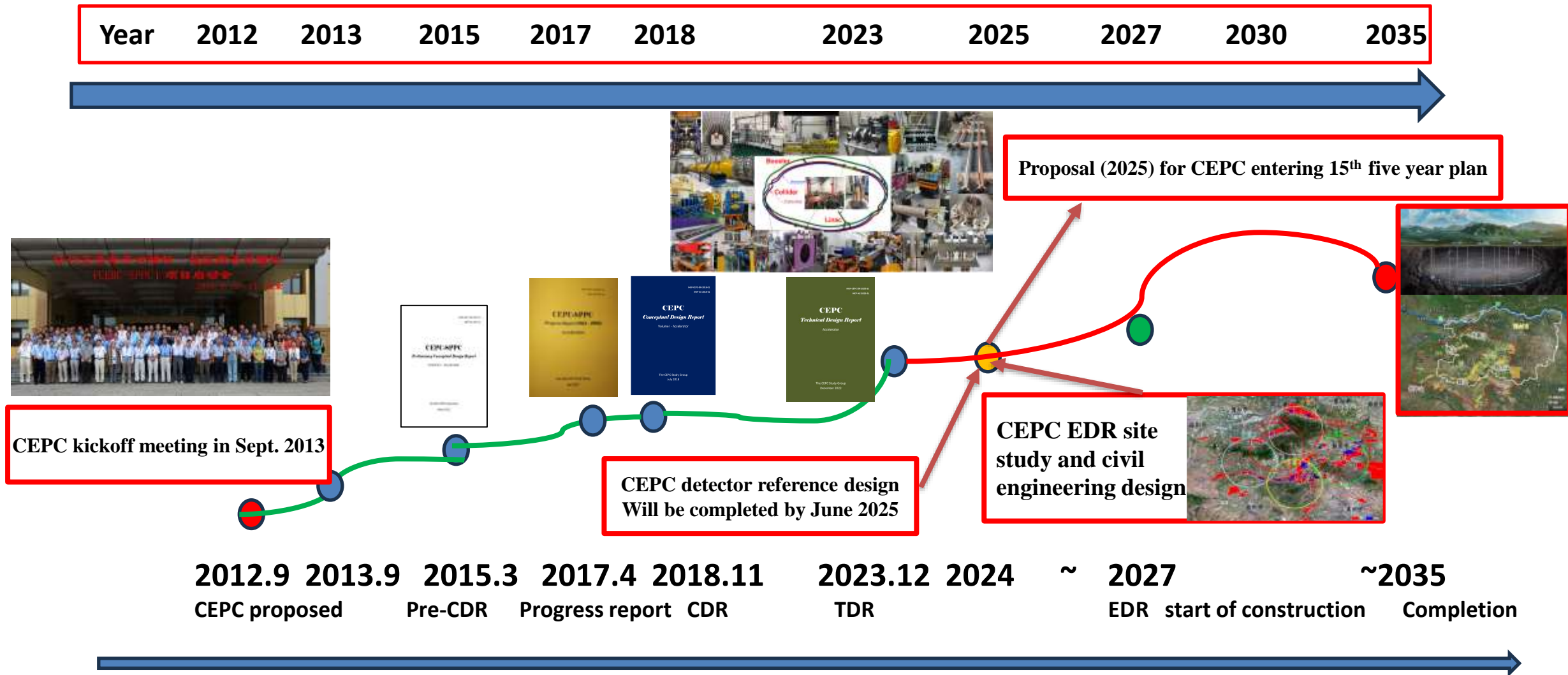
# IBS Technology for High Field Magnets



**$J_e$  of IBS expected to be similar as ReBCO in 2020s with better mechanical properties and lower cost, ready for mass applications in ultra high field magnets**



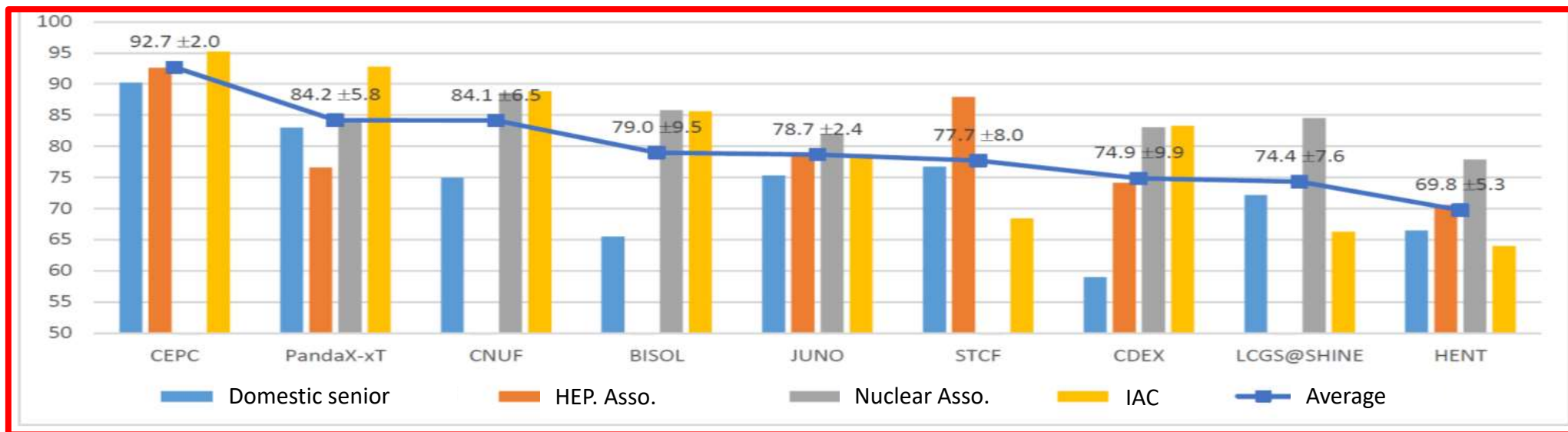
# CEPC Evolution Milestones and Timeline





# CEPC Project Development towards construction

- **TDR has been completed** (review + revision) to be **formally released on Dec. 25, 2023**.
- **CAS is planning for the 15<sup>th</sup> 5-years plan for large science projects**, and a steering committee has been established, **chaired by the president of CAS**.
- **High energy physics and nuclear physics**, is one of the 8 groups (fields).
- **CEPC is ranked No. 1**, with the **smallest uncertainties**, by every evaluation committee **both domestic and international one** among all the collected proposals.
- **A final report has been submitted to CAS for consideration.**
- **The above mentioned actual process is within CAS and the following national selection process will be decisive.**







# CEPC International Collaboration-1

## CEPC attracts significant International participation and collaborations

**Accelerator TDR report:** 1114 authors from 278 institutes ( including 159 International Institutes, 38 countries ) [arXiv: 2312.14363](https://arxiv.org/abs/2312.14363)



- More than 20 MoUs have been signed with international institutions and universities
- CEPC International Workshop since 2014
- EU-US versions of CEPC WS since 2018
- Annual working month at HKUST-IAS (mini workshops and HEP conference) since 2015









# CEPC in Synergy with other Accelerator Projects in China

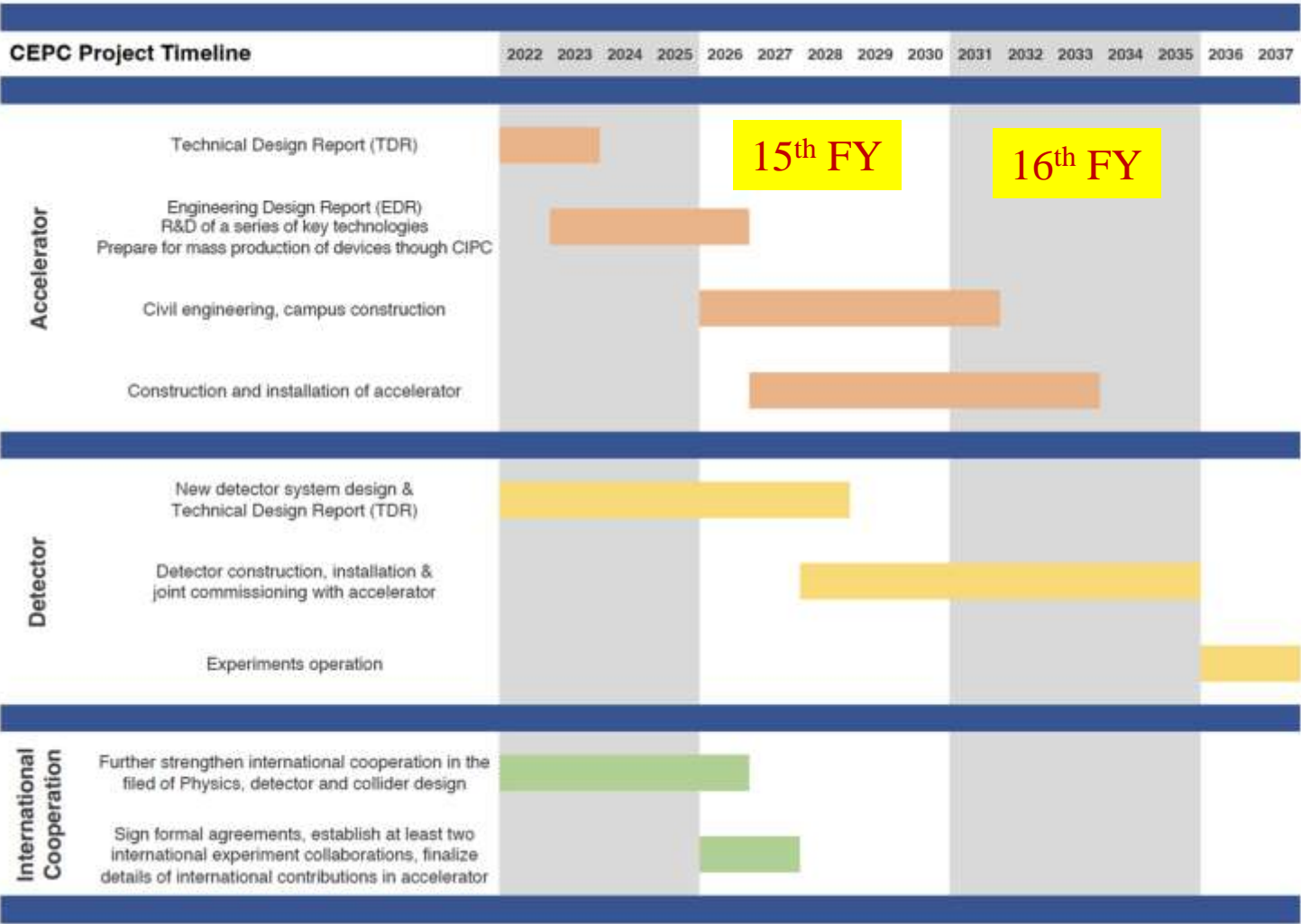
Project name	Machine type	Location	Cost (B RMB )	Completion time
<b>CEPC</b>	Higgs factory Upto ttar energy	Led by IHEP, China	<b>36.4 (where accelerator 19)</b>	Around 2035 (starting time around 2027)
<b>BEPCII-U</b>	e+e-collider 2.8GeV/beam	IHEP (Beijing)	<b>0.15</b>	2025
<b>HEPS</b>	4 <sup>th</sup> generation light source of 6GeV	IHEP (Huanrou)	<b>5</b>	2025
<b>SAPS</b>	4th generation light source of 3.5GeV	IHEP (Dongguan)	<b>3</b>	2031 (in R&D, to be approved)
<b>HALF</b>	4th generation light source of 2.2GeV	USTC (Hefei)	<b>2.8</b>	2028
<b>SHINE</b>	Hard XFEL of 8GeV	Shanghai-Tech Univ., SARI and SIOM of CAS (Shanghai)	<b>10</b>	2027
<b>S3XFEL</b>	S3XFEL of 2.5GeV	Shenzhen IASF	<b>11.4</b>	2031
<b>DALS</b>	FEL of 1GeV	Dalian DICP	-	(in R&D, to be approved, )
<b>HIAF</b>	High Intensity heavy ion Accelerator Facility	IMP, Huizhou	<b>2.8</b>	2025
<b>CIADS</b>	Nuclear waste transmutation	IMP, Huizhou	<b>4</b>	2027
<b>CSNS-II</b>	Spallation Neutron source proton injector of 300MeV	IHEP, Dongguan	<b>2.9</b>	2029

**The total cost of the accelerator projects under construction:39B RMB more than CEPC cost of 36.4B RMB**



# CEPC Planning, Schedule and Teams

TDR (2023), EDR(2027), start of construction (~2027)



**CEPC team (domestic)**  
CEPC accelerator and detector/experiments/theory group is an highly experienced team with strong international collaboration experiences. It has demonstrated its expertise and achievements is the following related projects, both domestic and international ones, such as:  
BEPC-BEPCII (BES-BESIII), BFELP, CSNS, ADS, HEPS, LEP, LHC, LHCb, ILC, EXFEL, HL-LHC, BELLE, BELLE-II, CLEO, Daya Bay, JUNO, etc.  
**CEPC international partners and collaborators**





# Summary

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- CEPC addressed most pressing & critical science problems in particle physics
- Accelerator design and technology R&D are reaching maturity, TDR completed in 2023, ready for construction in 3-5 years
- Reference detector TDR under preparation, to be completed by 2025 for the proposal of the 15<sup>th</sup> 5-year plan
- A strong and experienced team, backed by IHEP and international teams
- Schedule will follow China's 15<sup>th</sup> 5-year plan, Call for collaboration and proposals once CEPC is (preliminary) approved
- Continue to work with government and funding agencies to get support
- **International collaborations are mostly welcome.**



Thanks for your attention