



GRAMOLA

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Instituto de Física Corpuscular / CSIC

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- **Who are?**
- **Importance of GRAMOLA fot the research group**
- **Physics of the SOM group**
- **Summary**



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Ondas **GR**avitacionales, **A**xiones y **M**ateria **O**scura, **L**attice e Inteligencia Artificial (**GRAMOLA**)



Neutrinos

Lattice

Dark Matter

Cosmology

Artificial Intelligence



What unites us?

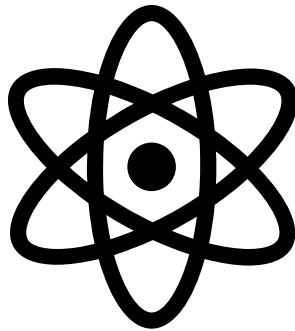


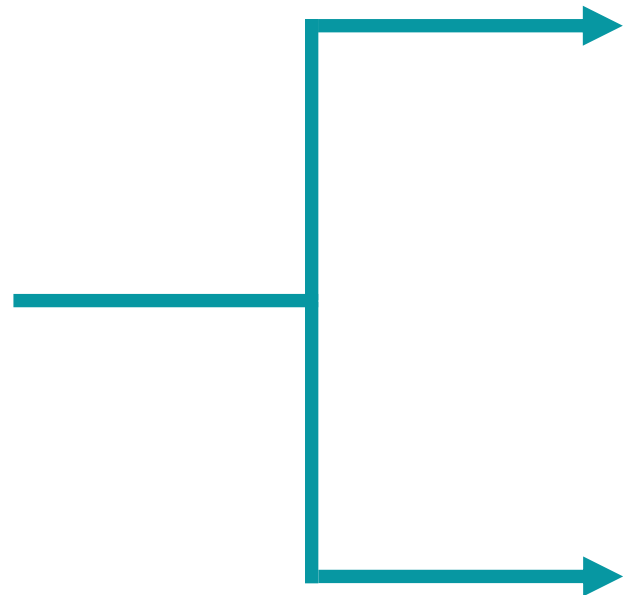
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Ondas **GR**avitacionales, **A**xiones y **M**ateria **O**scura, **L**attice e Inteligencia Artificial (**GRAMOLA**)

299.843 €
Granted



PostDoctoral Researcher



New HPC equipment



HPC equipment before 2023

Hostname	N. Cores / Threads	Memory	Disk Size	GPUs	Operating System	Acquisition year
som1@ific.uv.es	12/24	192 GB DDR3	2 x HD SATA3 3TB 1 x HD SATA3 1TB	1 x NVIDIA TESLA M2090	Scientific Linux 6.1	2011
som2@ific.uv.es	32/64	512 GB DDR3	3 x HD SATA3 3TB	None	Scientific Linux 6.2	2012
som3@ific.uv.es	32/64	512 GB DDR3	6 x HD SATA3 4TB (RAID 5)	None	Scientific Linux 6.5	2013
som4@ific.uv.es	32/64	512 GB DDR3	2 x HD SATA3 6TB (RAID 1) 1 x HD SSD 480GB	None	Scientific Linux 7.0	2014
som5@ific.uv.es	36/72	372 GB DDR4	1 x HD SSD 4 TB 5 x HD SAS3 2 TB (RAID 5)	1 x NVIDIA TESLA V100 1 x NVIDIA TESLA T4	CentOS 8	2021
som6@ific.uv.es	56/112	512 GB DDR4	12 x HD SAS3 14 TB (RAID 5)	None	Rocky Linux 8.8	2021
somdisk@ific.uv.es	2/4	4 GB DDR3	2 x HD SATA3 4 TB (RAID 1) 6 x HD SATA3 6 TB (RAID 5) 4 x HD SATA3 8 TB (RAID 5)	None	Synology DSM	2014



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Name	Role	N. Cores / Threads	Memory	Disk Size	CPU	Model
graviton	UI/WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-1024US-TRT
gr02	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-1024US-TRT
gr03	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-1024US-TRT
gr04	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-2024S-TR
gr05	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-2024S-TR
gr06	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-2024S-TR
gr07	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-2024S-TR
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gr18	WN	56/56	256 GB DDR4	3 x HD SSD 1 TB (RAID 0)	2 x AMD EPIC(TM) 7453@2.75GHz	Supermicro AS-2024S-TR

New HPC equipment

1 x Disk Server (990 TB)

1 x GPU Server (AMD MI210)

18 x Worker nodes for parallel jobs
(With IB)

2 x Worker nodes for serial jobs



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New HPC equipment

GRAMOLA



10 x Worker nodes for parallel jobs
(With IB)

2 x Worker nodes for serial jobs



Ondas **GR**avitacionales, **A**xiones y **M**ateria **O**scura, **L**attice e Inteligencia Artificial (**GRAMOLA**)

List of HPC equipment purchased

Parallel Computing

Serial Computing

10 x Working nodes:

- InfiniBand 200 Gb/s
- 2 x CPU AMD MILAN 7453 (28 cores, 2.75 GHz)
- Memory: 256 GB DDR4-3200

~ 95.000 €

2 x Working nodes:

- 2 x CPU AMD GENOA 9454 (48 cores, 2.75 GHz)
- Memory: 384 GB DDR5-4800

~ 35.000 €



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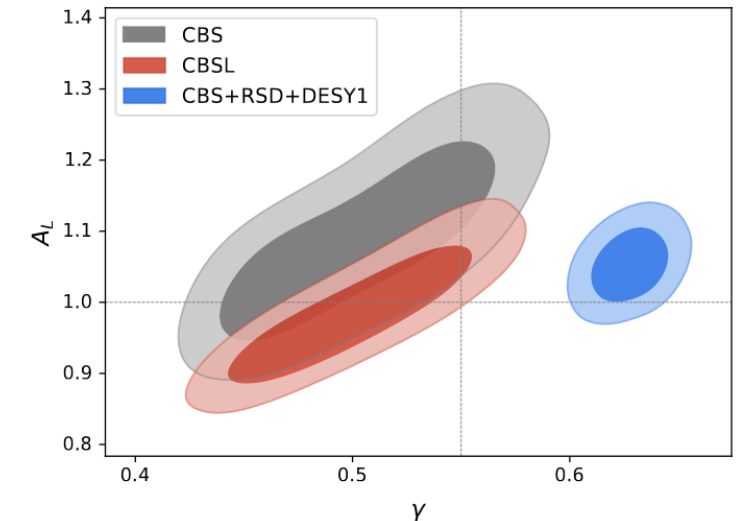
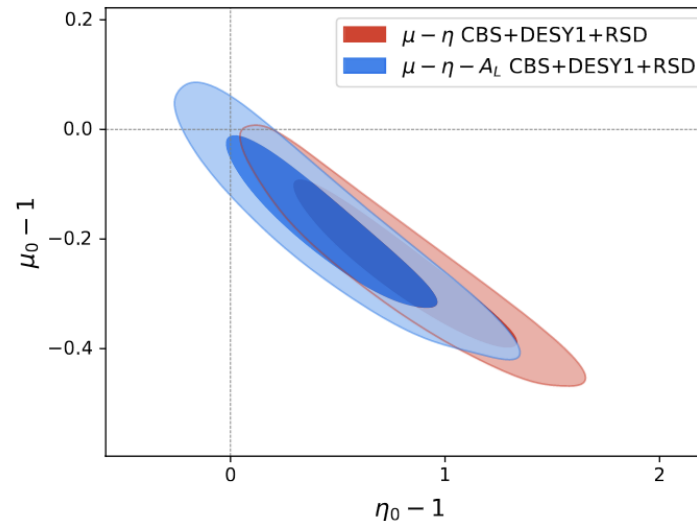
On a robust analysis of the growth of structure

Deng Wang, Olga Mena
(arXiv:2311.14423)

Revisiting the tensions between growth structures and observational data

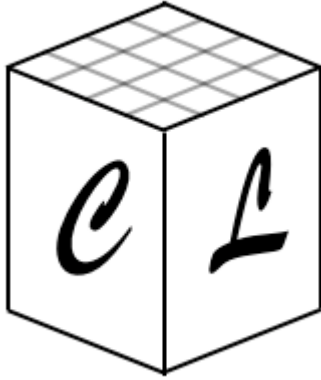
- Recent studies found a discrepancy between the growth index structure and Λ CDM cosmological model.
- Different growth parametrization could provide a richer análisis. The problem has been studied using two new functions to modify the Poisson equations, instead the parametrization in terms of one unique parameter used in previous works.
- CosmoMC (Cosmological MonteCarlo)

5000 core hours



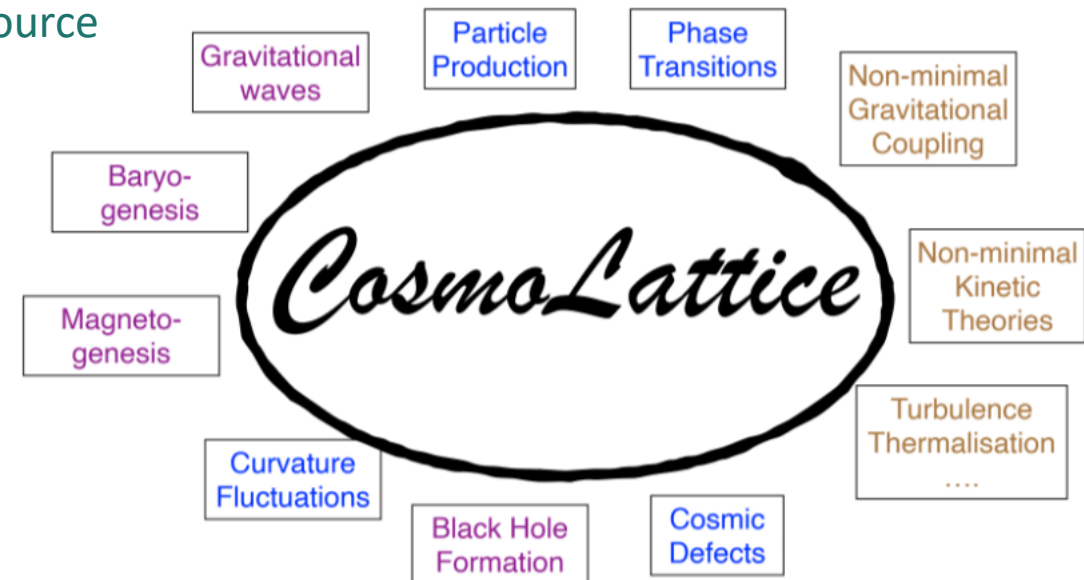
CosmoLattice

Daniel G. Figueroa, Adrien Florio, Francisco Torrenti & Wessel Valkenburg
(arXiv:2102.01031 & arXiv:2309.08430)



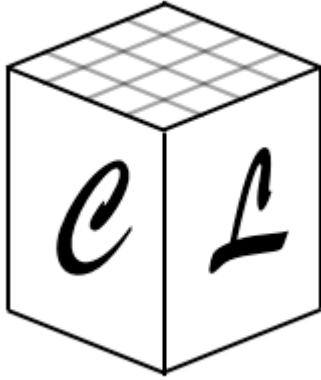
CosmoLattice

- A modern code for Lattice simulations of scalar and gauge field dynamics in an expanding universe.
- More than 50 different works have used the Cosmolattice package since 2021.
- Open Source



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Gravitational Wave Emission from a Cosmic String Loop, I: Global Case

Jorge Baeza-Ballesteros, Edmund J. Copeland, Daniel G. Figueroa, Joanes Lizarraga
arXiv:2308.08456

~ 2 – 3 M core hours

Gravitational wave production from preheating with trilinear interactions

Catarina Cosme, Daniel G. Figueroa, Nicolas Loayza
arXiv:2206.14721

~ 200 K core hours



The determination of the strong coupling α_s

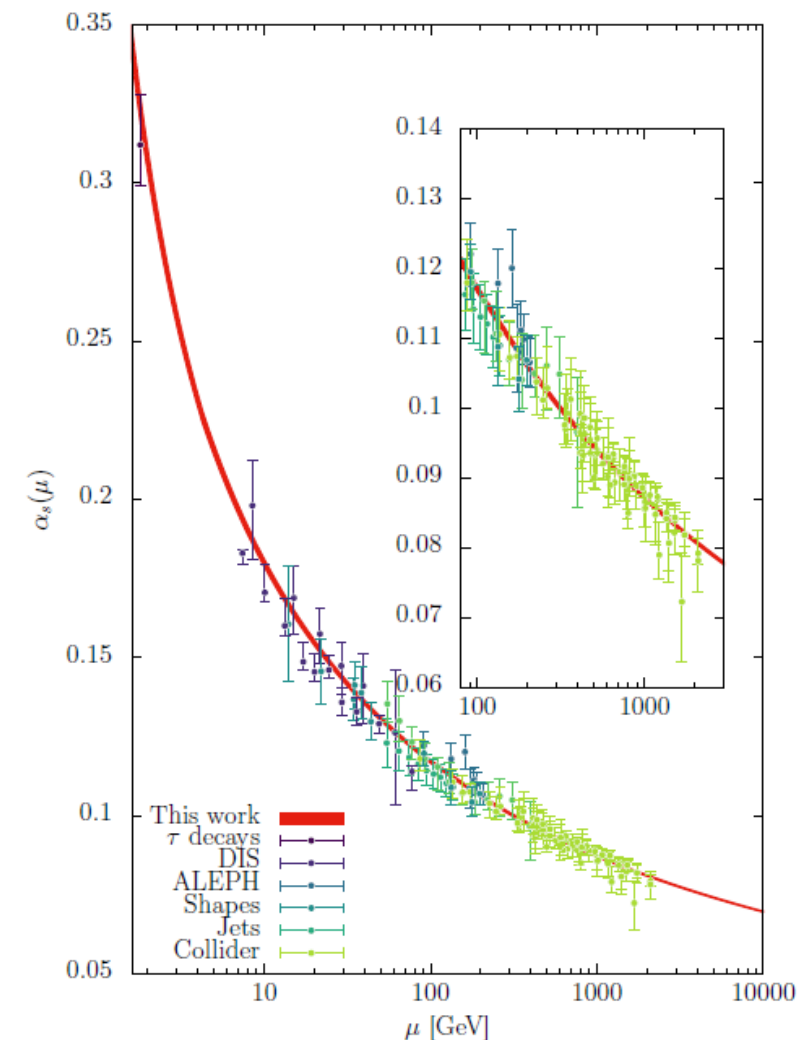
Alberto Ramos

α_s from Lattice QCD

- ▶ Computational approach to non-perturbative QCD
- ▶ Large computer needs $\mathcal{O}(10^8)$ core/hours (EuroHPC)
- ▶ Local facilities (in part financed by ASFAE), are fundamental
 - ▶ Development of new algorithms
 - ▶ Tuning of parameters
 - ▶ Smaller runs

Current determination dominates world average [PDG'21]

- ▶ Explains phenomena in a large range of energy scales.
- ▶ Theoretical uncertainties sub-dominant
- ▶ Improvement on the way!



Reconstruction of Gravitational Wave Backgrounds

Androniki Dimitriou, Daniel G. Figueroa & Bryan Zaldívar

(arXiv:2309.08430)

Scope:

Study the *spectral shape* (cf. Fig.) of GW cosmological backgrounds, as potentially measured by LISA and other future detectors.

- ★ Statistical inference of the physical parameters with modern likelihood-free methods (Machine Learning-based).
- ★ Several practical advantages wrt typical MCMC methods (No likelihood assumption, faster at inference stage, ...)

Software:

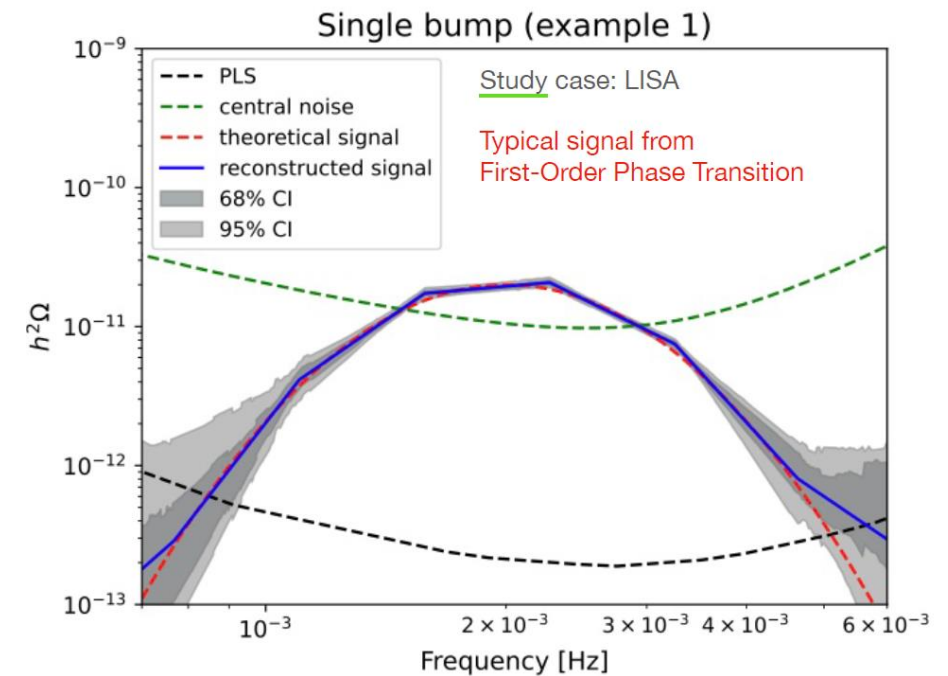
- **Julia** for the data simulation
- **Python & pyTorch** for the optimisation



~ 200 core hours

Results:

- Efficient **blind reconstruction** even below the detector noise
- Successful inference also in presence of astrophysical foregrounds
- Public code in **GitHub**



Baryon asymmetry via neutrino oscillations

Pilar Hernández, Jacobo López-Pavón, Nuria Rius y Stefan Sandner
(arXiv:2207.01651 & arXiv:2305.14427)

Quantification of baryon asymmetry generation via neutrino oscillations.

Solve: Stiff, non-linear 11-dimensional system of differential equations.

- Developed new C++ software paired with open source nested sampling algorithm to explore full parameter space.

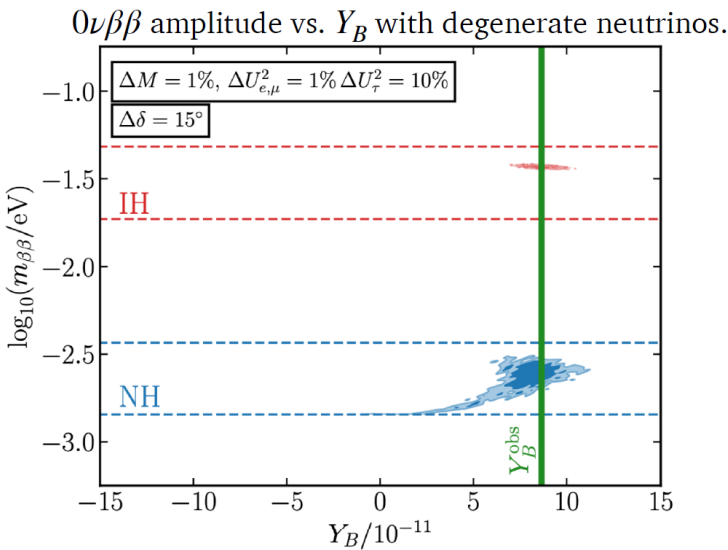


Integral part for efficient scan is parallelization to arbitrary number of CPU cores. 1 scan 2 days x 256 cores ~ 12.288 core hours

Reveal correlation between baryon asymmetry and other neutrino observables.

arXiv 2207.01651

arXiv 2305.14427



Gravitational WIMP Dark Matter in Extra-Dimensions

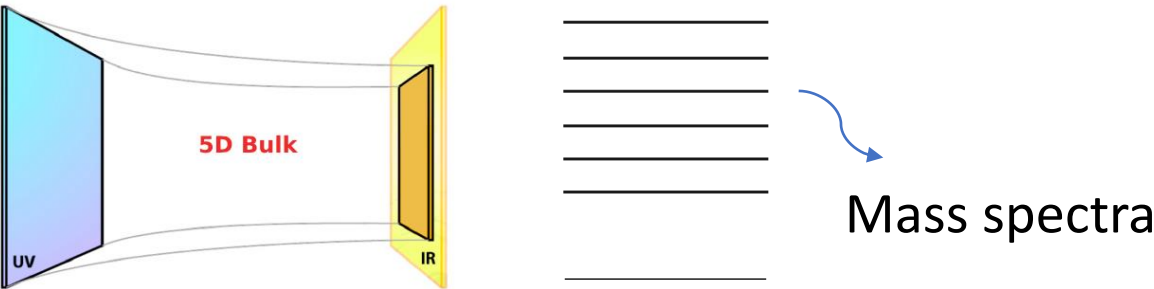
Andrea Donini, Miguel G. Folgado, Nuria Rius
(arXiv:1907.04340, arXiv:1912.02689 & arXiv:2006.02239)

WIMP Dark Matter only with gravitational interactions?

It is possible, but only in extra-dimensional set ups!

Randall-Sundrum

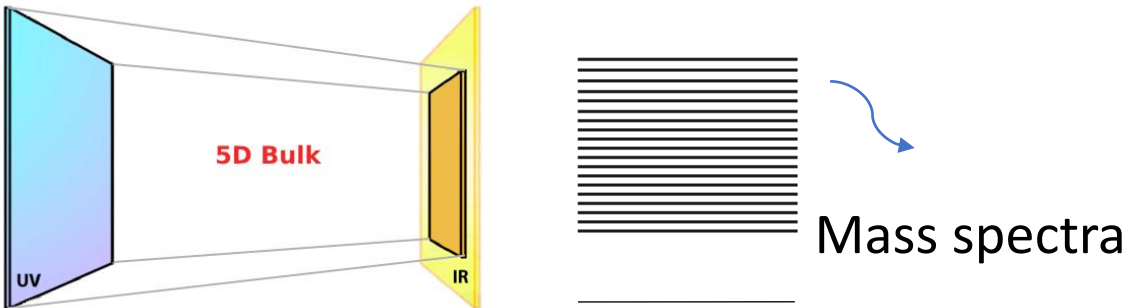
$$ds^2 = e^{-2kr_c|y|} \eta_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu - r_c^2 dy^2$$



$$\Lambda = \bar{M}_{pl} e^{-\pi r_c k} \ll \bar{M}_{pl}$$

Clockwork/Linear Dilaton

$$ds^2 = e^{\frac{4}{3}kr_c|y|} (\eta_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu - r_c^2 dy^2)$$

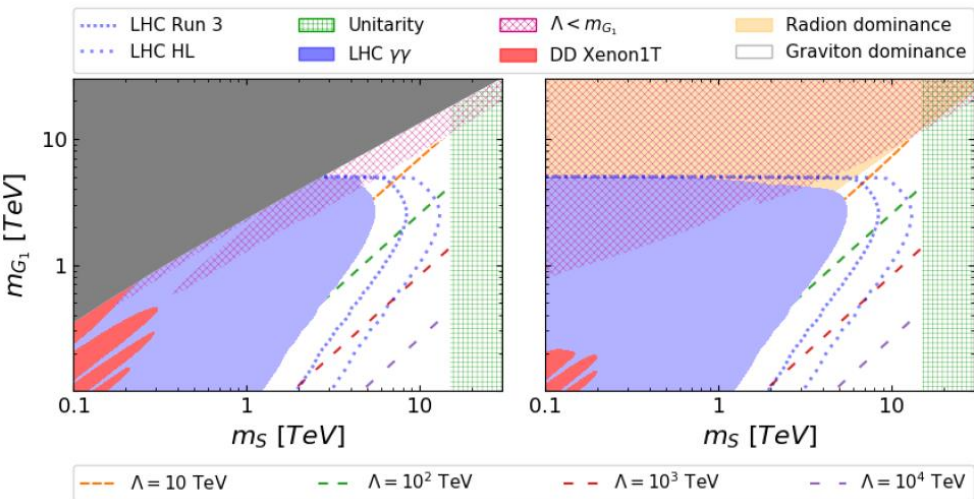


$$\Lambda_n \propto \sqrt{M_5^3 \pi r_c} \sim k, M_5$$

Gravitational WIMP Dark Matter in Extra-Dimensions

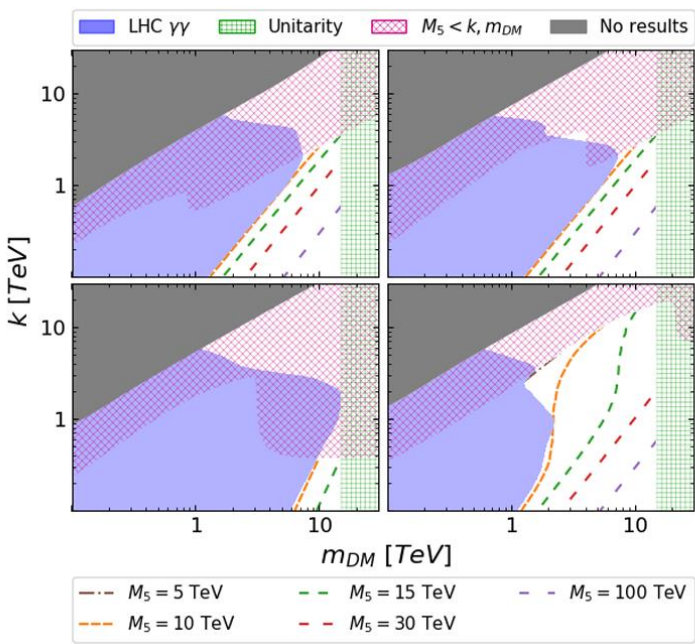
Andrea Donini, Miguel G. Folgado, Nuria Rius

Randall-Sundrum



Λ, m_{G_1}, m_{DM}

Clockwork/Linear Dilaton



M_5, m_{G_1}, m_{DM}

The problem it is computationally expensive. How to solve it? Once again, the answer is parallelization.
We developed a C++ software to calculate the phenomenology.

~ 200 core hours

~ 400 core hours

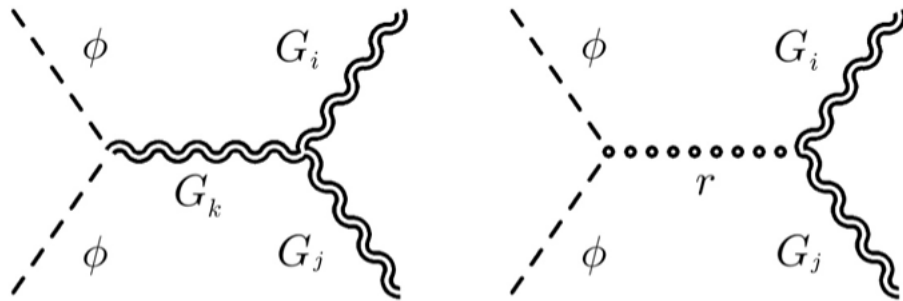


Gravitational WIMP Dark Matter in Extra-Dimensions

Andrea Donini, Miguel G. Folgado, Juan Herrero-García, Giacomo Landini, Alejandro Muñoz, Nuria Rius

Current Status:

- Adding extra-interactions that will modify the phenomenology



- Different theoretical set up

First proves:
Increases computational time

400 x 400 points

~ 10.000 core hours

Interdisciplinary Research

Establishing a real-time traffic alarm in the city of Valencia with Deep Learning

Miguel Folgado, Verónica Sanz, Johannes Hirn, Edgar Lorenzo-Saez, Javier Urchueguia
arXiv:2309.02010

Predicting the traffic flux in the city of Valencia with Deep Learning

Miguel G. Folgado, Verónica Sanz, Johannes Hirn, Edgar G. Lorenzo, Javier F. Urchueguia
arXiv:2210.01630

Exploring the political pulse of a country using data science tools

Miguel G. Folgado, Verónica Sanz
arXiv:2011.10264

Exploring how a Generative AI interprets music

Gabriela Barenboim, Luigi Del Debbio, Johannes Hirn, Veronica Sanz
arXiv:2308.00015

Symmetry meets AI

Gabriela Barenboim, Johannes Hirn, Veronica Sanz
arXiv:2103.06115

Symmetry meets AI

D. Conde, F. L. Castillo, C. Escobar, C. García, J. E. García, V. Sanz, B. Zaldívar, J. J. Curto, S. Marsal, J. M. Torta
<https://doi.org/10.22541/essoar.167839956.63152489/v1>

A deep Generative Artificial Intelligence system to predict species coexistence patterns

Johannes Hirn, José Enrique García, Alicia Montesinos-Navarro, Ricardo Sánchez-Martín, Veronica Sanz, Miguel Verdú
<https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210X.13827>

Environment and climate
change

~ 1.500 GPU hours

Natural Language
Processing (NLP)

Art & Music

Space Weather

Ecology



The ASFAE's research projects acknowledge the financial support from the MCIU with funding from the European Union NextGenerationEU and Generalitat Valenciana.

Summary

- The research of SOM group is a very active and diverse (as the acronym GRAMOLA suggests).
- Very diverse physics but united by a common denominator: Computationally expensive
- The funding provided by the GRAMOLA project has allowed us to renew and expand our HPC infrastructure.
- All of the research lines of the group will benefit from this





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NextGenerationEU

