

# Recent data on fusion far below the barrier for $^{12}\text{C} + ^{28}\text{Si}$

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Heavy-ion fusion reactions are essential to investigate the fundamental problem of quantum tunnelling of many-body systems in the presence of intrinsic degrees of freedom. Studying the fusion of light systems with  $Q > 0$ , and the identification of hindrance [a] requires challenging measurements. The investigation of slightly heavier cases allows a reliable extrapolation towards the lighter astrophysical systems.

We measured the fusion excitation function of  $^{12}\text{C} + ^{28}\text{Si}$  down to hundreds of nanobarn, using  $^{28}\text{Si}$  beams from the XTU Tandem accelerator of LNL. The combined setup of the  $\gamma$ -spectrometer AGATA [b] and two DSSD [c] around the target, was used. The fusion-evaporation charged particles were detected by the DSSD. The prompt  $\gamma$ -rays emitted by the evaporation residues (ER) were detected by AGATA. The fusion cross-sections are obtained from the coincident events between  $\gamma$ -rays and charged particles.

The light-charged particles have been identified through pulse shape discrimination, using their energy  $E_{part}$  vs the rise time of the signal  $psd$  (left figure). The matrix on the right combines the coincidence events between the energies of  $\gamma$ -rays and charged particles, detected by one ring of the forward DSSD, at  $E_{lab}=50$  MeV. The main transitions from the ER are identified. Neutron evaporation could not be observed, but it is calculated to be not more than a few per cent for this system in the measured energy range.

Preliminary analyses provide very promising results in the study of fusion cross sections for  $^{12}\text{C} + ^{28}\text{Si}$  and other light systems at deep sub-barrier energies. The final results of this experiment will be shown.

Figure

[a] C.L. Jiang et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 89, 052701 (2002)

[b] J.J. Valiente-Dobon et al., Nucl. Inst. Meth. Phys. Res. A 1049, 168040 (2023)

[c] <http://www.micronsemiconductor.co.uk>

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