

Effects of excited state quantum phase transitions over the out-of-time-order correlators in systems with a $U(n)$ dynamical algebra

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Abstract

Effects of excited state quantum phase transitions over the out-of-time-order correlators in systems with a $U(n)$ dynamical algebra

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Lie algebras are widely used to study systems in different fields of Physics. In particular, two levels bosonic models based on unitary algebras $U(n)$ are used to describe the long-range interaction Ising model as well as molecular stretching vibrations - $U(2)$ -, molecular bending motion - $U(3)$ -, the rovibrational structure of diatomic molecules - $U(4)$ -, and collective nuclear degrees of freedom - $U(6)$ -.

In systems with a $U(n)$ dynamical algebra, a model Hamiltonian can be defined with a single control parameter, which drives the system from $U(n-1)$ and to $SO(n)$ dynamical symmetries. It is well known that in such systems a second order ground state quantum phase transition (QPT) occurs for a critical value of such control parameter. Moreover, an excited state QPT appears in the broken-symmetry phase.

In this work, we show that there is a fundamental difference between the $U(2)$ case and models with $U(n)$ with $n \geq 3$. As an application, we compute the long time limit average of the out-of-time-order correlators in models with $n = 2$ and 3.

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