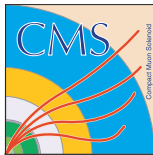


Searches for production of **two** Higgs bosons using the CMS detector

a.k.a 'More Higgses, more fun'

Olivier Bondu
on behalf of the CMS collaboration

ICHEP 2014 - BEH Physics session - July 5th

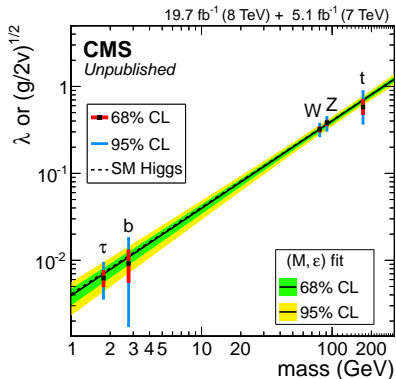


Why bother: we have found **a** Higgs boson

- Observed by ATLAS & CMS in July 2012, **VERY** SM-like:
 - Mass in the expected range
 - Couplings match SM predictions, spin-parity favors 0^+
- **It is a Higgs boson**, SM looks complete, so **what now?**

Moving forward: Higgses in the final state


- **Non-minimal Higgs sector:** 2HDM (e.g. MSSM)
- **Connection between the new boson and BSM physics** (e.g. WED)
- Handle on the last predicted couplings: HHH, WWHH



Extended Higgs sector (I): Two Higgs Doublet Model

Two Higgs Doublet Model (2HDM)

- Simplest extension compatible with gauge invariance of the minimal Higgs sector
- 5 physical Higgs bosons:
 - 2 neutral CP-even scalars h and H
 - one neutral CP-odd pseudo-scalar A
 - 2 charged scalars H^\pm

HIG-13-025 : Search for $H \rightarrow hh$ and $A \rightarrow Zh$

- **Generic search with $h(125)$** : leptons and photons in the final state
- H in the range $[260, 360]$ GeV

	$h \rightarrow WW^*$	$h \rightarrow ZZ^*$	$h \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$h \rightarrow bb$	$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
$h \rightarrow WW^*$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
$h \rightarrow ZZ^*$	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
$h \rightarrow \tau\tau$	-	-	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
$h \rightarrow bb$	-	-	-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
$h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	-	-	-	-	<input type="checkbox"/>

Extended Higgs sector (II): search strategy

- **Cut and count search** based on dilepton and diphoton triggers
- Classification by N_l / OSSF pairs / off-on Z, N_τ , N_b , \cancel{E}_T
- **Very diverse background composition**

Leptons	Photons	OSSF pairs	Hadronic τ	b-tag
4	0	0, 1 or 2	0 or 1	0 or 1
3	0	0 or 1	0 or 1	0 or 1
2	2	0 or 1	0	-
1	2	-	0	-
1	2	-	1	-
0	2	-	1 or 2	-

hh final state	Search channels
$WW^* WW^*$ $WW^* \tau\tau$ $\tau\tau\tau\tau$ $ZZ^* \tau\tau$ $ZZ^* bb$	3 – 4 leptons ($\leq 1\tau_h$), OSSF pair off-Z or no OSSF pair in bins of \cancel{E}_T and b-tag
$\gamma\gamma WW^*$ $\gamma\gamma ZZ^*$ $\gamma\gamma\tau\tau$	2 γ ($M_{\gamma\gamma}$ within higgs bin) + ≥ 1 leptons ($\leq 2\tau_h$), in bins of \cancel{E}_T

- Sensitivity comes mostly from decays of h to W bosons and taus:
 - Channels without OSSF pair (reduces DY)
 - Channels with OSSF pair but the invariant mass of the pair is off-Z
 - Channels with SS pairs (very low SM bkg)

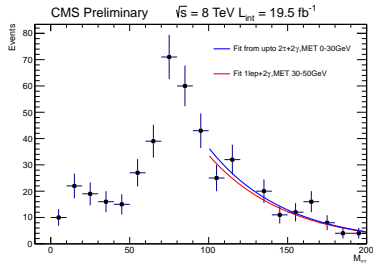
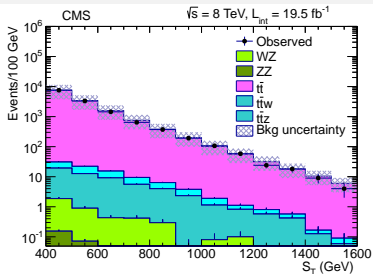
Extended Higgs sector (III): background estimation

Multileptons final states

- Main backgrounds from Z+jets, VV+jets, tt, QCD, ...:
 - Non-prompt 3rd lepton in Z+jets, WW+jets : data control sample
 - $t\bar{t}$, diboson backgrounds : (validated) MC simulation
 - Asymmetric γ conversions : data control sample

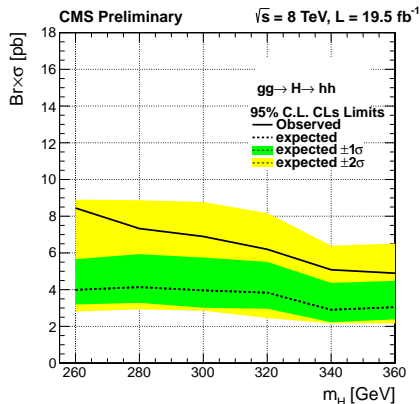
Diphoton final states

- Background evaluated in $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ sidebands ($\notin [120, 130]$ GeV) in $1 - 2\tau_h$, 2γ and $E_T < 30$ GeV



Extended Higgs sector (IV): model-independent limits

- Limits combining lepton and photon channels
- Excess in $3(e/\mu) + \tau_h$ off-Z channels with no b-tags:
 - obs. (exp.) [3 E_T bins]
 - 11(5.1 ± 1.7)
 - 4(2.4 ± 0.5)
 - 5(2.6 ± 0.6)
- p-values:
 - local = 1.5 %
 - global, sum of E_T bins: 46 %
 - global, all three E_T bins: 5 %



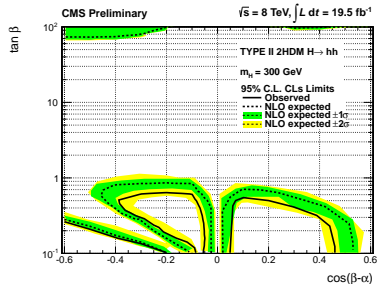
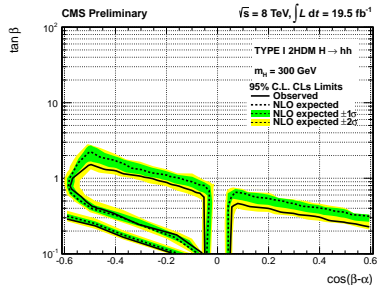
No significant deviation from expectations

Extended Higgs sector (V): limits in 2HDM space

- Recast $\sigma \times BR$ limits in 2HDM Type I and Type II parameter space:

- α (mixing $H - h$)
- β (relative contribution of each doublet to EWSB)

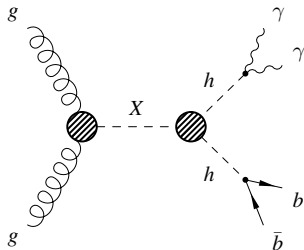
1	2HDM I	2HDM II
hVV	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$	$\sin(\beta - \alpha)$
hQu	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$
hQd	$\cos \alpha / \sin \beta$	$-\sin \alpha / \cos \beta$
hLe	$\cos \alpha \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha \cos \beta$
HVV	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$	$\cos(\beta - \alpha)$
HQu	$\sin \alpha \sin \beta$	$\sin \alpha \sin \beta$
HQd	$\sin \alpha \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha \sin \beta$
HLe	$\sin \alpha \sin \beta$	$\cos \alpha \sin \beta$
AVV	0	0
AQu	$\cot \beta$	$\cot \beta$
AQd	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$
ALe	$-\cot \beta$	$\tan \beta$



Warped Extra Dimensions (I) : motivation

Benchmark model

- **WED models:** radion and (kk)graviton
 - These radion and graviton couple to h
 - σ depend on the scale Λ_R
 - Radion mass depends on ED stabilization mechanism (= model)
 - Graviton mass depends on the geometry of the ED
- Consider only **non-boosted regime**
 $m_X \in [270, 1100] \text{ GeV}$



HIG-13-032 : dedicated resonant HH search

- **Gluon-fusion** production of a massive object X
- Object X decaying to a **pair of $h(125)$**
- hh (SM) decay to $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$:
 - Low BR (0.26 %) - clean final state - low bkg - reconstruction of X

Warped Extra Dimensions (II) : object selection

Photons

- $L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$, $\sqrt{s_{pp}} = 8 \text{ TeV}$
- **Inspired from $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$**
 - Diphoton trigger, cut based photon ID, ...
- Standard CMS vertex $\sum p_T^2$

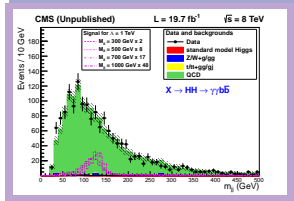
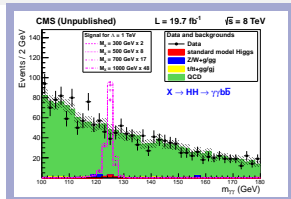
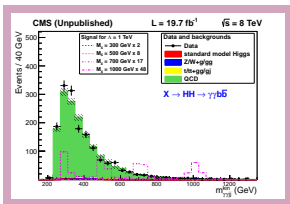
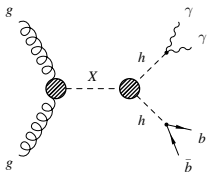
Jets

- Loose jet ID, PU rejection
- At least one b-tagged jet (CSV Medium WP, 60-70% efficiency)
- Hbb candidate : prefer b-tagged jets, $\max(p_T^{jj})$ pair

Photons	Jets	Events classification
tight photon identification $p_{T\gamma_1}/M_{\gamma\gamma} > 1/3$ $p_{T\gamma_2}/M_{\gamma\gamma} > 1/4$ $ \eta_\gamma < 2.5$ $100 < M_{\gamma\gamma} < 180 \text{ GeV}$	loose jet identification pileup rejection $p_{Tj} > 25 \text{ GeV}$ $ \eta_j < 2.5$ at least 1 b-tagged jet	≥ 2 b-tagged jets exactly 1 b-tagged jet

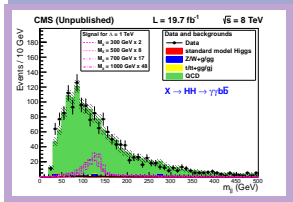
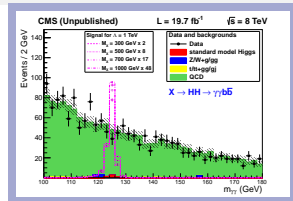
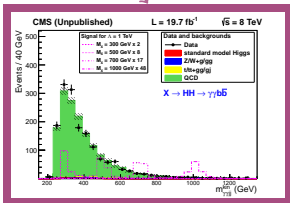
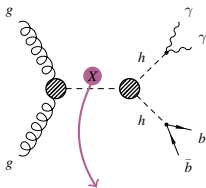
- Dominant background : QCD production of $\gamma\gamma jj$
 - **2 b-tagged jets : high-purity**
 - **1 b-tagged jet: medium purity**

Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



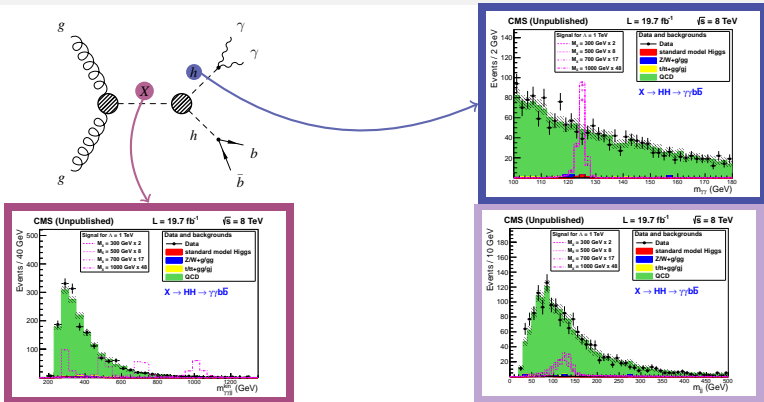
Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



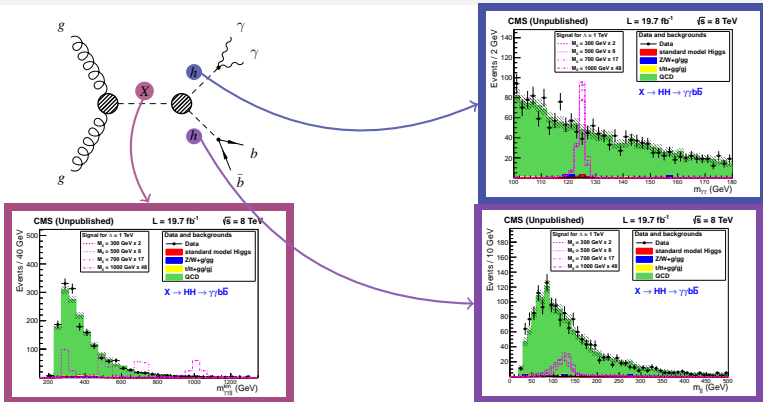
Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



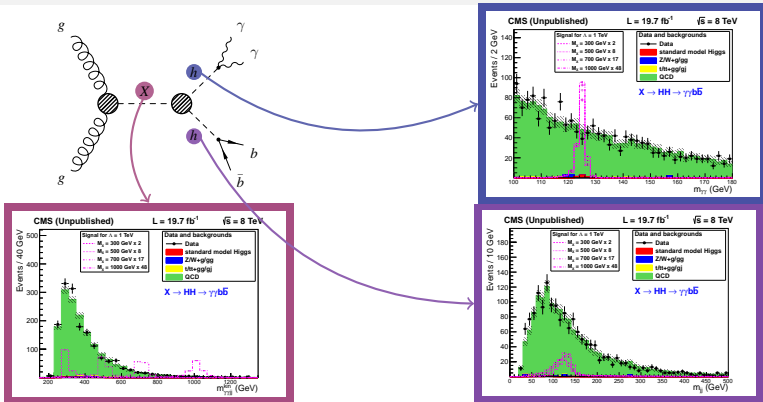
Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma jj}$

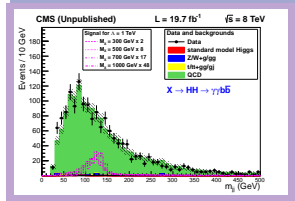
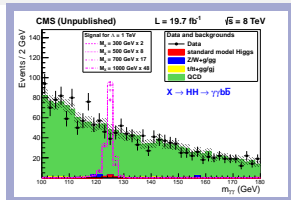
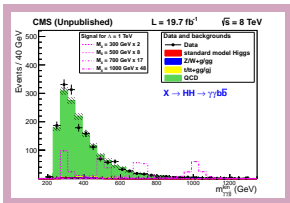
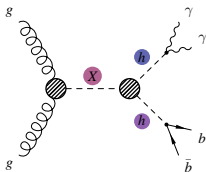
Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$ ideal for limit extraction (direct handle on X)

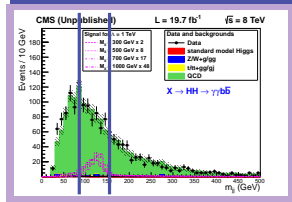
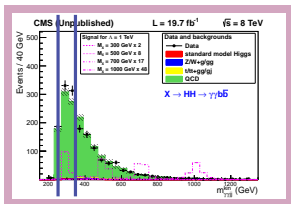
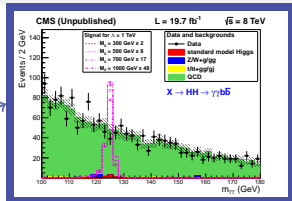
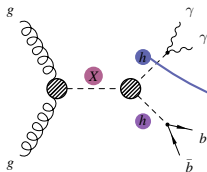
Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$ ideal for limit extraction (direct handle on X) **kin. peak** ($\approx 300 \text{ GeV}$)
- Split in **two regimes** for signal extraction:

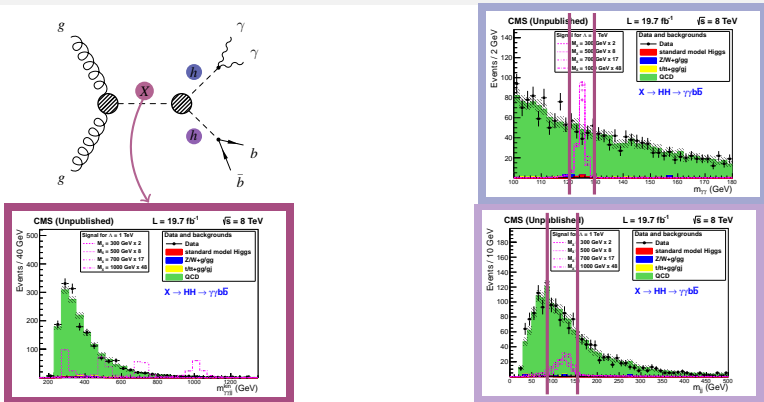
Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$

- $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$ ideal for limit extraction (direct handle on X) **kin. peak** ($\approx 300 \text{ GeV}$)
- Split in **two regimes** for signal extraction:
 - **Low mass** ($m_X \leq 400 \text{ GeV}$): cut $m_{\gamma\gamma jj}$ and m_{jj} , **fit** $m_{\gamma\gamma}$

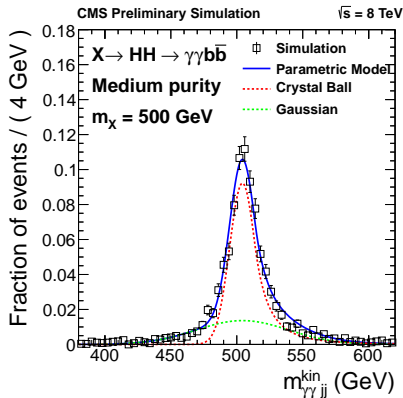
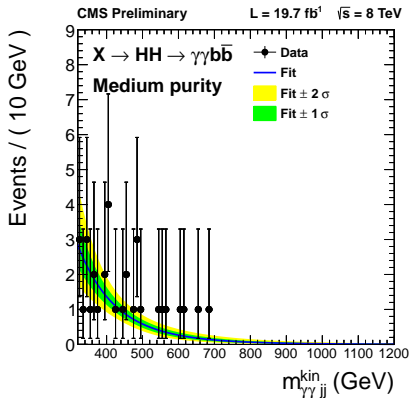
Warped Extra Dimensions (III) : signal extraction



Strategy: three invariant mass handles $m_{\gamma\gamma}$, m_{jj} , $m_{\gamma jj}$

- $m_{\gamma jj}$ ideal for limit extraction (direct handle on X) **kin. peak** (≈ 300 GeV)
- Split in **two regimes** for signal extraction:
 - **Low mass** ($m_X \leq 400$ GeV): cut $m_{\gamma jj}$ and m_{jj} , **fit** $m_{\gamma\gamma}$
 - **High mass** ($m_X \geq 400$ GeV): cut $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ and m_{jj} , **fit** $m_{\gamma jj}^{\text{kin.}}$ (after kin. fit)

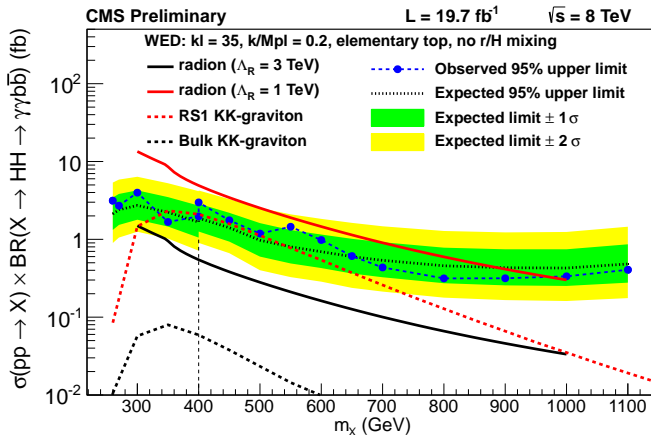
Warped Extra Dimensions (IV): bkg & signal modeling



Bias studies

- Function choice for background estimation :
 - **Negligible bias on signal strength** for a variety of 'truth' background functional shapes
 - Power-law for both low and high mass

Warped Extra Dimensions (V): limits

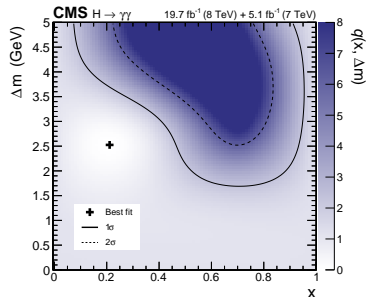
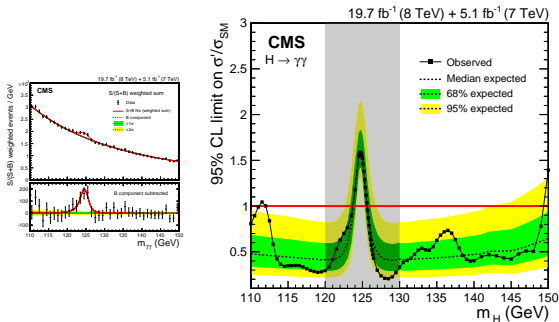


No significant deviation from expectations

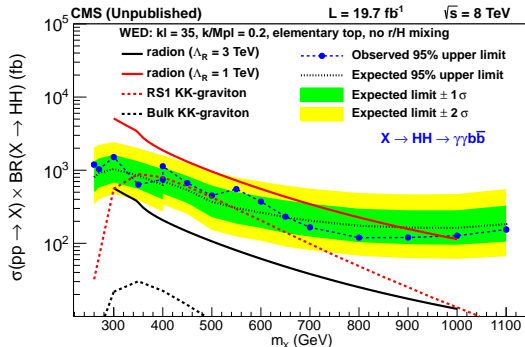
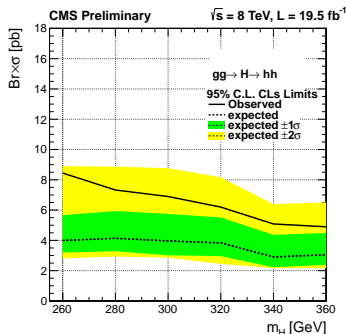
- The analysis is observed to be statistics-limited
- The systematic uncertainties worsen exp. limits by 1.7% at most

Additional Higgs-boson-like states in $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ search

- Ancillary result from SM $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ search hep-ex/1407.0558 [\[1\]](#) : **subtract the observed state**
 - Search for **additional $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ states** in $[110, 150] \setminus [120, 130]$ GeV
 - Search for near and mass degenerate states in $[120, 130]$ GeV ($m_H + \Delta m_H$ with μx and $\mu(1-x)$ strength)



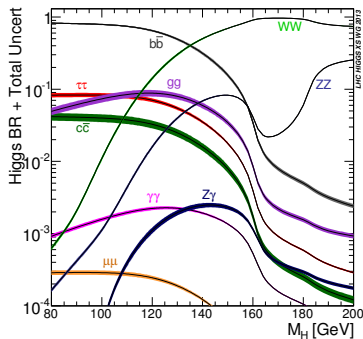
Conclusion



- Searches for two Higgs bosons are gearing up
 - **Resonant searches constraining 2HDM, WED, ...**
 - Non-resonant searches prospecting for HHH in preparation
- Looking forward to more data during LHC Run II

BACKUP

Comments on other channels



channel	frequency(%)
$h(bb, c\bar{c}, gg)h(bb, c\bar{c}, gg)$	47.86
$h(bb)h(bb)$	33.30
$h(bb, c\bar{c}, gg)h(VV^*)$	33.40
$h(bb)h(\tau^+\tau^-)$	7.29
$h(VV^*)h(VV^*)$	5.83
$h(I^+I^-)h(VV^*)$	3.06
$h(I^+I^-)h(I^+I^-)$	0.40
$h(bb, c\bar{c}, gg)h(\gamma\gamma)$	0.32
$h(bb)h(\gamma\gamma)$	0.26
$h(bb, c\bar{c}, gg)h(\mu^+\mu^-)$	0.03
$h(I^+I^-)h(\gamma\gamma)$	0.03

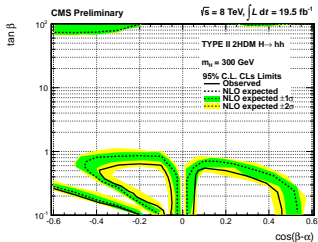
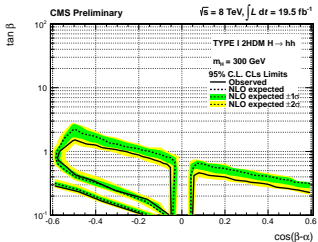
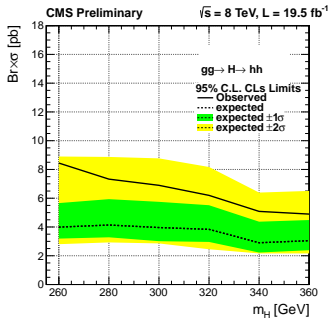
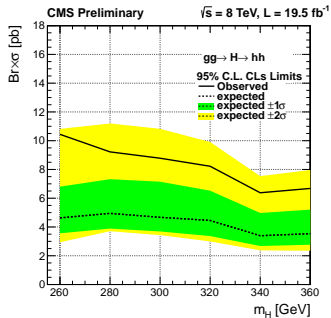
For HL-LHC ($\sqrt{s} = 14$ TeV, $\int L = 3000$ fb $^{-1}$)

- $\sigma(pp \rightarrow HH) = 33.86$ fb:
 ≈ 100 k events produced

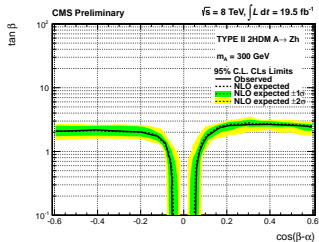
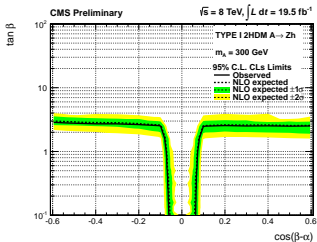
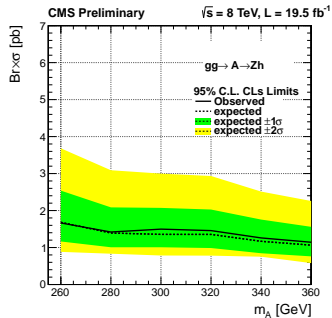
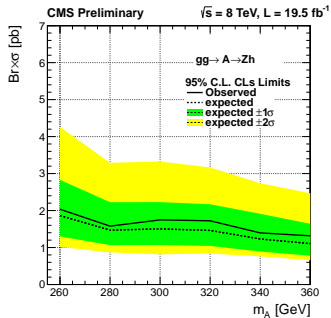
channel	Nevents
$b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	≈ 34 000
$jjVV$	≈ 34 000
$b\bar{b}\tau\tau$	≈ 7 400
$b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$	≈ 260

Extended Higgs sector

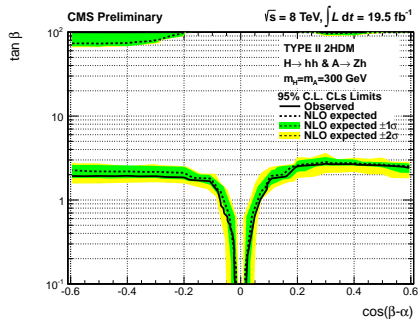
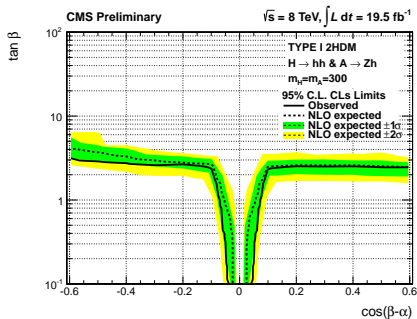
$HH \rightarrow$ multileptons and diphotons HIG-13-025 

$H > hh$ limits

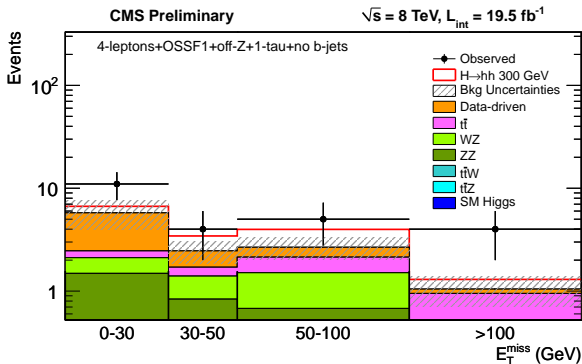
A > Zh



Combined limits



The excess



- Excess in $3(e/\mu) + \tau_h$ off-Z channels with no b-tags:
 - obs. (exp.) $11(5.1 \pm 1.7)$, $4(2.4 \pm 0.5)$, $5(2.6 \pm 0.6)$ for the 3 E_T bins
- p-value: local = 1.5 %, global (40 channels): sum of E_T bins = 46 %, all three E_T bins = 5 %

Channels breakdown (I)

4 Lepton Results			$N_\tau=0, N_{b-Jet}=0$		$N_\tau=1, N_{b-Jet}=0$		$N_\tau=0, N_{b-Jet} \geq 1$		$N_\tau=1, N_{b-Jet} \geq 1$	
Selection	on- or off-Z	E_T^{miss}	obs	expect	obs	expect	obs	expect	obs	expect
OSSF0	NA	(100, ∞)	0	0.07 ± 0.07	0	0.18 ± 0.09	0	0.05 ± 0.05	0	0.16 ± 0.1
OSSF0	NA	(50,100)	0	0.07 ± 0.06	2	0.8 ± 0.35	0	0 ± 0.03	0	0.43 ± 0.22
OSSF0	NA	(30,50)	0	0.001 ± 0.02	0	0.47 ± 0.24	0	0 ± 0.02	0	0.11 ± 0.09
OSSF0	NA	(0,30)	0	0.007 ± 0.02	1	0.4 ± 0.16	0	0.001 ± 0.02	0	0.02 ± 0.04
OSSF1	off-Z	(100, ∞)	0	0.07 ± 0.04	4	1 ± 0.33	0	0.14 ± 0.09	0	0.46 ± 0.2
OSSF1	on-Z	(100, ∞)	2	0.6 ± 0.2	2	3.4 ± 0.8	1	0.8 ± 0.41	0	0.6 ± 0.26
OSSF1	off-Z	(50,100)	0	0.21 ± 0.09	5	2.6 ± 0.6	0	0.21 ± 0.11	1	0.7 ± 0.32
OSSF1	on-Z	(50,100)	2	1.3 ± 0.39	10	12 ± 2.5	2	0.6 ± 0.33	1	0.8 ± 0.3
OSSF1	off-Z	(30,50)	1	0.16 ± 0.07	4	2.4 ± 0.5	0	0.06 ± 0.06	0	0.47 ± 0.21
OSSF1	on-Z	(30,50)	3	1.2 ± 0.35	11	14 ± 3.1	0	0.22 ± 0.12	0	0.8 ± 0.31
OSSF1	off-Z	(0,30)	1	0.38 ± 0.18	11	5.7 ± 1.7	0	0.05 ± 0.04	0	0.5 ± 0.26
OSSF1	on-Z	(0,30)	1	2 ± 0.5	32	30 ± 9.2	1	0.19 ± 0.11	3	1.3 ± 0.42
OSSF2	TwoZ	(100, ∞)	0	0.02 ± 0.15	-	-	0	0.21 ± 0.13	-	-
OSSF2	OneZ	(100, ∞)	1	0.43 ± 0.15	-	-	0	0.5 ± 0.29	-	-
OSSF2	off-Z	(100, ∞)	0	0.06 ± 0.03	-	-	0	0.09 ± 0.07	-	-
OSSF2	TwoZ	(50,100)	3	2.8 ± 2.1	-	-	0	0.33 ± 0.11	-	-
OSSF2	OneZ	(50,100)	1	2 ± 0.7	-	-	1	0.5 ± 0.28	-	-
OSSF2	off-Z	(50,100)	2	0.2 ± 0.14	-	-	0	0.12 ± 0.1	-	-
OSSF2	TwoZ	(30,50)	19	22 ± 9	-	-	2	0.7 ± 0.24	-	-
OSSF2	OneZ	(30,50)	6	6.5 ± 2.4	-	-	0	0.32 ± 0.12	-	-
OSSF2	off-Z	(30,50)	3	1.4 ± 0.6	-	-	1	0.15 ± 0.08	-	-
OSSF2	TwoZ	(0,30)	118	109 ± 28	-	-	3	2 ± 0.5	-	-
OSSF2	OneZ	(0,30)	24	29 ± 7.6	-	-	1	0.6 ± 0.17	-	-
OSSF2	off-Z	(0,30)	5	7.8 ± 2.3	-	-	0	0.18 ± 0.06	-	-

Channels breakdown (II)

1 Lepton, 1 Hadronic Tau and 2 Photon Results		
E_T^{miss}	obs	expect
(50, ∞)	0	0.16 \pm 0.66
(30,50)	0	0.5 \pm 0.57
(0,30)	0	0.76 \pm 0.6

1 Lepton and 2 Photon Results		
E_T^{miss}	obs	expect
(50, ∞)	9	14.3 \pm 7.15
(30,50)	31	22.1 \pm 11.05
(0,30)	74	79.1 \pm 39.55

2 Lepton and 2 Photon Results				
Selection		E_T^{miss}	obs	expect
OSSF1	off-Z	(50, ∞)	0	0.19 \pm 0.25
OSSF1	on-Z	(50, ∞)	0	0.1 \pm 0.17
OSSF1	off-Z	(30,50)	1	0.17 \pm 0.25
OSSF1	on-Z	(30,50)	1	0.33 \pm 0.28
OSSF1	off-Z	(0,30)	1	1.2 \pm 0.74
OSSF1	on-Z	(0,30)	0	1.01 \pm 0.55
OSSF0	NA	(0, ∞)	0	0 \pm 0.17

Upto 2 Hadronic Tau and 2 Photon Results		
E_T^{miss}	obs	expect
(50, ∞)	16	11.39 \pm 5.6
(30,50)	73	69.1 \pm 34.6
(0,30)	235	241.4 \pm 120.7

Channels breakdown (III)

3 Lepton Results												
Selection			E_T^{miss}		$N(\tau)=0, \text{NbJet}=0$		$N(\tau)=1, \text{NbJet}=0$		$N(\tau)=0, \text{NbJet}\geq 1$		$N(\tau)=1, \text{NbJet}\geq 1$	
			obs	expect	obs	expect	obs	expect	obs	expect	obs	expect
OSSF0(SS)		(200, ∞)	1	1.3 ± 0.6	2	1.4 ± 0.5	0	0.7 ± 0.36	0	0.7 ± 0.5	0	0.7 ± 0.5
OSSF0(SS)		(150,200)	2	2.1 ± 0.9	0	3 ± 1.1	1	2.1 ± 1	0	1.5 ± 0.6	0	1.5 ± 0.6
OSSF0(SS)		(100,150)	9	10 ± 4.9	4	9.9 ± 3	12	12 ± 5.9	4	6.3 ± 2.8	4	6.3 ± 2.8
OSSF0(SS)		(50,100)	34	37 ± 15	54	66 ± 14	32	32 ± 15	24	22 ± 10	24	22 ± 10
OSSF0(SS)		(0,50)	47	46 ± 11	196	221 ± 51	28	24 ± 11	21	31 ± 9.6	21	31 ± 9.6
OSSF0		(200, ∞)	-	-	5	4.8 ± 2.4	-	-	6	5.9 ± 3.1	6	5.9 ± 3.1
OSSF0		(150,200)	-	-	12	18 ± 9.1	-	-	21	20 ± 10	21	20 ± 10
OSSF0		(100,150)	-	-	94	96 ± 47	-	-	91	121 ± 61	91	121 ± 61
OSSF0		(50,100)	-	-	351	329 ± 173	-	-	300	322 ± 163	300	322 ± 163
OSSF0		(0to50)	-	-	682	767 ± 207	-	-	230	232 ± 118	230	232 ± 118
OSSF1	below-Z	(200, ∞)	2	2.5 ± 0.9	4	2.1 ± 1	1	1.9 ± 0.7	2	2.4 ± 1.2	2	2.4 ± 1.2
OSSF1	on-Z	(200, ∞)	17	19 ± 6.3	4	5.6 ± 1.9	1	2.4 ± 0.8	3	2.1 ± 0.9	3	2.1 ± 0.9
OSSF1	below-Z	(150,200)	7	4.4 ± 1.7	11	9.3 ± 4.6	3	4.7 ± 2.1	7	11 ± 5.9	7	11 ± 5.9
OSSF1	on-Z	(150,200)	38	32 ± 8.5	10	11 ± 3.6	4	5.4 ± 1.7	2	5.7 ± 2.7	2	5.7 ± 2.7
OSSF1	below-Z	(100,150)	21	26 ± 9.9	45	56 ± 27	20	23 ± 11	56	66 ± 33	56	66 ± 33
OSSF1	on-Z	(100,150)	134	129 ± 29	43	51 ± 16	20	18 ± 6	24	28 ± 14	24	28 ± 14
OSSF1	below-Z	(50,100)	157	129 ± 30	383	380 ± 104	58	60 ± 28	166	173 ± 87	166	173 ± 87
OSSF1	on-Z	(50,100)	862	732 ± 141	1363	1227 ± 323	80	62 ± 17	117	101 ± 48	117	101 ± 48
OSSF1	below-Z	(0,50)	543	559 ± 93	10186	9171 ± 2714	40	52 ± 14	257	256 ± 79	257	256 ± 79
OSSF1	on-Z	(0,50)	4041	4061 ± 691	51361	51369 ± 15340	181	181 ± 28	1003	1012 ± 286	1003	1012 ± 286

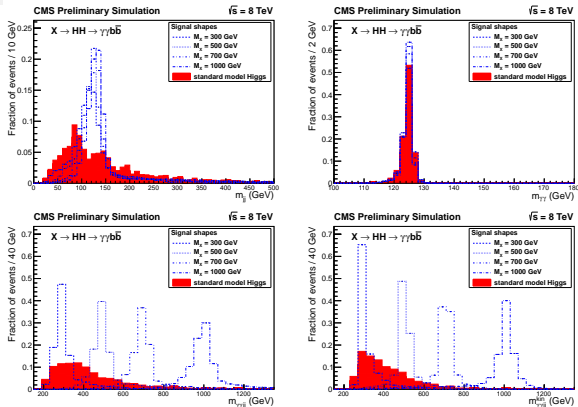
Systematic uncertainties

Source of Uncertainty	Uncertainty
Luminosity	2.6%
PDF	10%
E_T^{miss} Resolution/Smearing: 0-50 GeV, 50-100 GeV, > 100 GeV	(-3%, +4%, +4%)
Jet Energy Scale	0.5%
B-Tag scale factor	0.1% (WZ), 6% ($t\bar{t}$)
Muon ID/Isolation at 30 GeV	0.2%
Electron ID/Isolation at 30 GeV	0.6%
Trigger Efficiency	5%
$t\bar{t}$ xsec	10%
$t\bar{t}$ fake rate contribution	50%
WZ cross-section	15%
ZZ cross-section	15%

Warped Extra Dimensions

$$HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma \text{ HIG-13-032 } \square$$

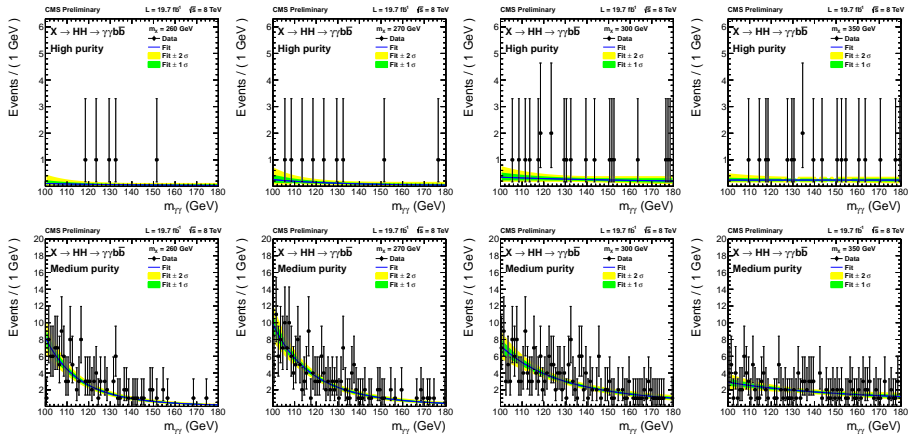
Signal shapes



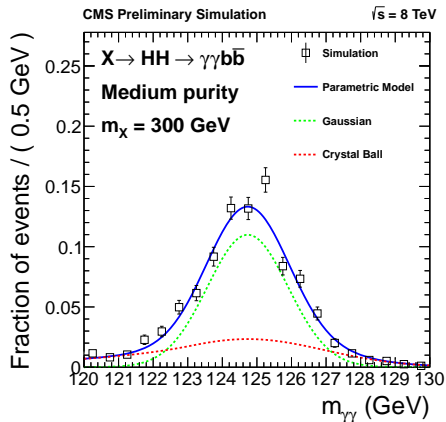
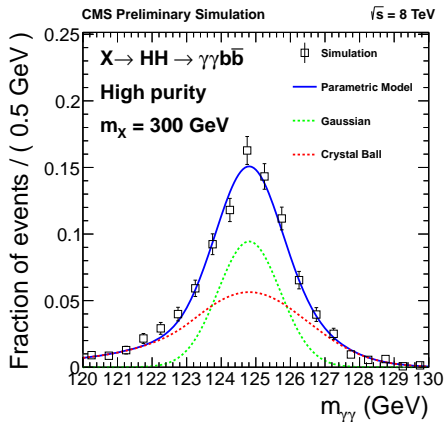
Kinematic fit

- Once the jj system is selected, constraint that m_{jj} compatible with $m_H = 125$ GeV
- This constraint takes into account the experimental jet resolutions
- Improves notably the 4-body mass spectrum resolution for signal
- Shuffle events around for background

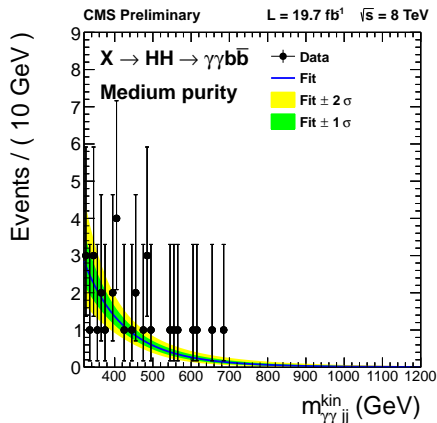
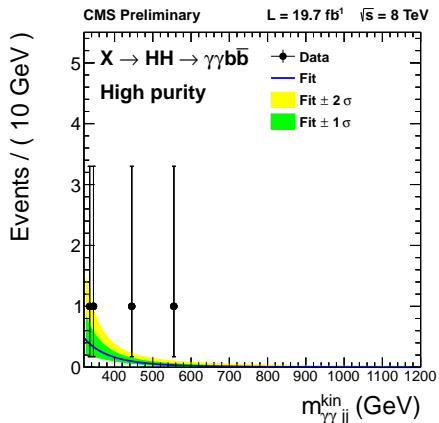
Signal and background fits (I)



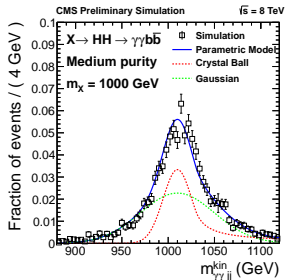
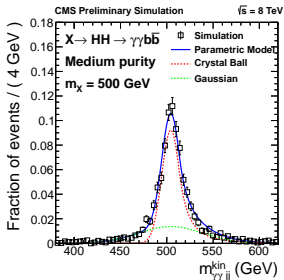
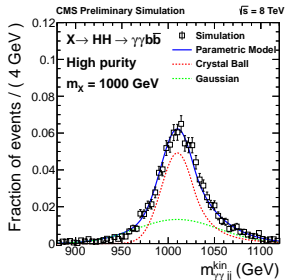
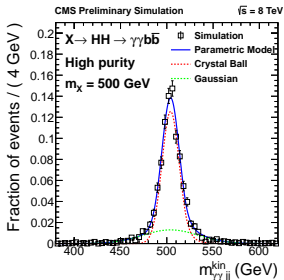
Signal and background fits (II)



Signal and background fits (III)



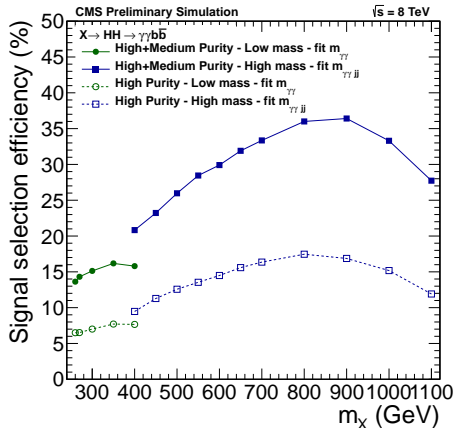
Signal and background fits (IV)



Selection cuts, efficiency and yields

m_X	$M_{\gamma\gamma jj}$ selection
260	[225, 280]
270	[225, 295]
300	[255, 330]
350	[310, 395]
400	[370, 440]
all masses	M_{jj} selection [85, 155]

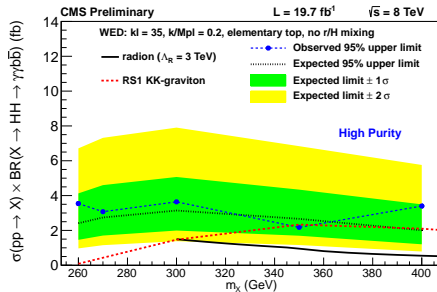
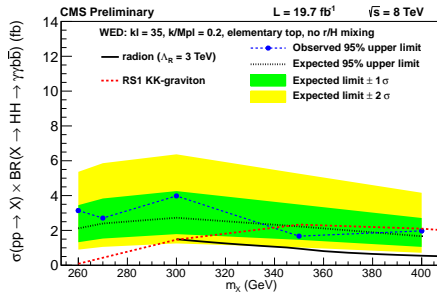
Sample	High-purity	Medium-purity
di-Higgs resonance (300 GeV, $\Lambda_R=1$ TeV)	18.73	21.66
$ggH(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$	0.02	0.19
VBF ($H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$)	0.00	0.04
VH ($\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$)	0.01	0.08
$t\bar{t}H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	0.10	0.15
data	21	230



Warped Extra Dimensions: systematic uncertainties

Common normalization uncertainties	
Luminosity	2.6%
Diphoton trigger acceptance	1.0%
Low mass analysis: fit to $M_{\gamma\gamma}$	
Normalization uncertainties	
Photons selection acceptance	1.0%
"b-tag" eff. uncertainty 2 btag cat	4.6%
"b-tag" eff. uncertainty 1 btag cat	-1.2%
m_{ij} and $p_{T,j}$ cut acceptance (JES & JER)	1.5%
$m_{\gamma\gamma ij}$ cut acceptance (PES \oplus JES & PER \oplus JER)	2%
Shape uncertainties	
Parametric scale shift (PES \oplus M(H) uncertainty)	$\frac{\Delta m_{\gamma\gamma}}{m_{\gamma\gamma}} = 0.45 \oplus 0.35\%$
Parametric resolution shift (RES)	$\frac{\Delta\sigma}{m_{\gamma\gamma}} = 0.25\%$ $\frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma_{\gamma\gamma}} = 22\%$
High mass analysis: fit to $M_{\gamma\gamma ij,kin}$	
Normalization uncertainties	
Photons selection acceptance	1.0%
"b-tag" eff. uncertainty 2 btag cat	5.3%
"b-tag" eff. uncertainty 1 btag cat	-1.8%
m_{ij} and $p_{T,j}$ cut acceptance (JES & JER)	1.5%
$m_{\gamma\gamma}$ cut acceptance (PES & PER)	0.5%
Extra High pt norm. uncertainty	5.0%
Shape uncertainties	
Parametric abs. shift (PES \oplus JES)	$\frac{\Delta m_{\gamma\gamma ij}}{m_{\gamma\gamma ij}} = 0.45 \oplus (0.8 \oplus 1.0) = 1.4\%$
Parametric shift (PER \oplus JER)	$\frac{\Delta\sigma}{\sigma_{\gamma\gamma ij}} = 10\%$

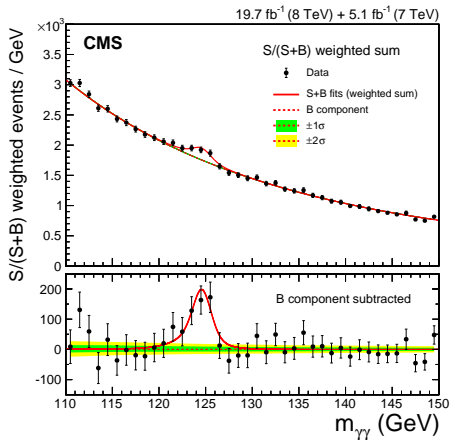
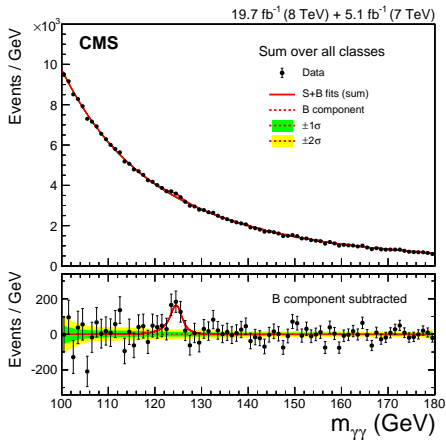
Low mass limits



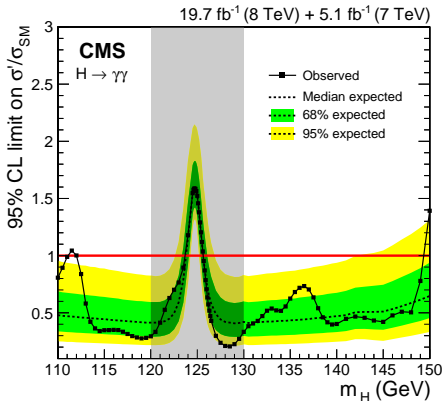
Search for additional Higgs-boson-like states

$$HH \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma \text{ hep-ex/1407.0558 } \square$$

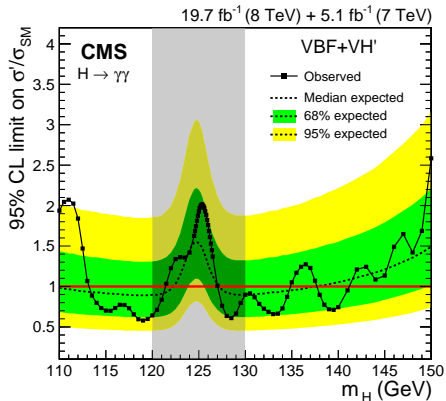
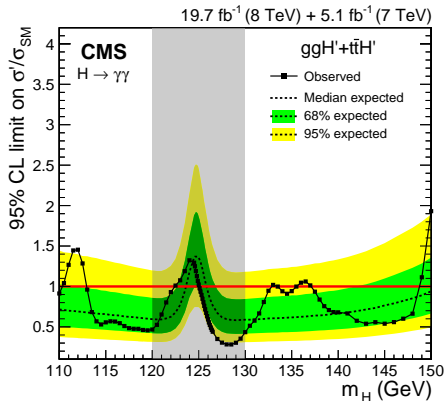
Diphoton mass spectrum fits



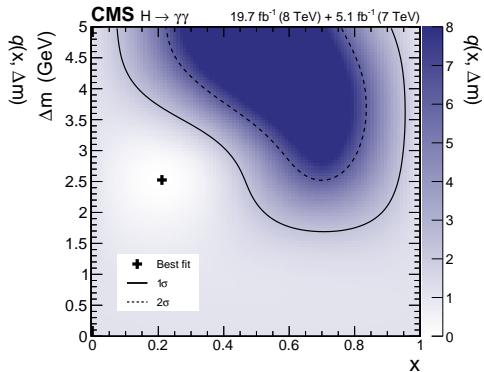
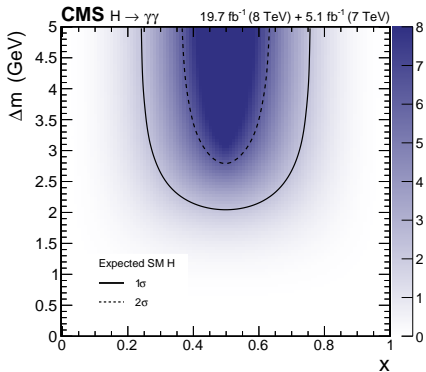
Assuming SM Higgs production rate



Assuming the second state couples only to fermions/bosons



Mass-degenerate states



High-mass search

Search for new resonances in the diphoton final state
in the range between 150 and 850 GeV in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV
(CMS-PAS-HIG-14-006 [\[A\]](#))

