

PROTON STRUCTURE AND PHYSICS AT THE LHC

F. Barreiro

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

CSIC, May 27th 2008

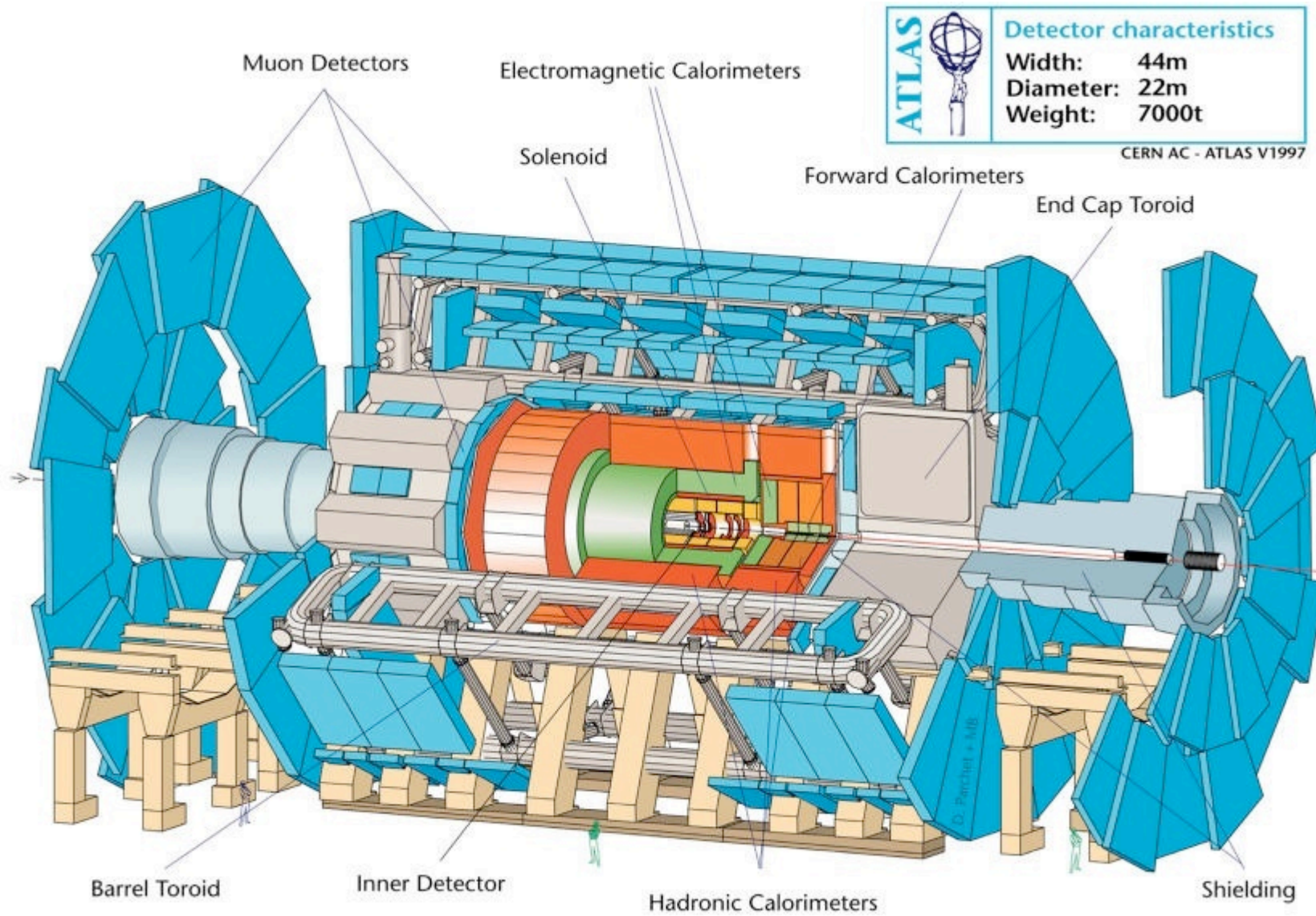
Group Members

F. Barreiro	:	Professor
J. del Peso	:	Assoc. Prof.
J. Terron	:	Assoc. Prof.
C. Glasman	:	Assoc. Prof.
M. Soares	:	Assoc. Prof.
T. Lagouri	:	Postdoc Fellow
E. Ron	:	PhD Student
M. Jimenez	:	PhD Student
E. Nebot	:	PhD Student
C. Gabaldon	:	PhD Student
J. Cantero	:	PhD Student
F. Gallardo	:	Technician

In the past years, two lines of
research:

i) Construction of ATLAS LAr
EMEC

ii) Analysis of ZEUS data at HERA



For standard model Higgs (H) searches, the detector has to be sensitive (with $l=e$ or μ) to:

- i) **$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ for Higgs boson masses below 170 GeV**
- ii) **$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ in the mass range $130 \text{ GeV} < m_H < 2 m_Z$**
- iii) **$H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ or $2l + 2\nu$'s for $m_H > 2m_Z$**
- iv) **$H \rightarrow WW, ZZ \rightarrow l + \nu + 2\text{jets}$ or $2l + 2\text{jets}$ for Higgs masses up to 1 TeV**

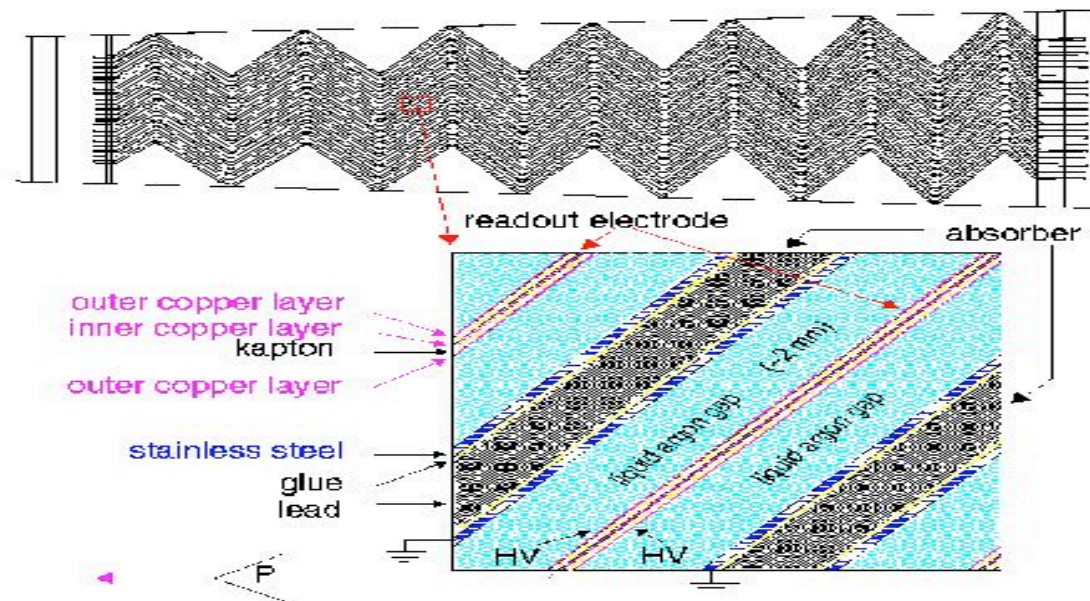
Another important issues like

- i) detailed studies for top production and decays
- ii) investigation of CP violation in b decays
- iii) searches for heavy Z and W like objects
- iv) searches for supersymmetric particles
- v) searches for compositeness of the fundamental fermions

indicate the importance of identifying electrons and photons at the LHC.

Introduction

- the LAr Em calorimeter is based on the accordion geometry.
- accordion-shaped lead absorbers interleaved with electrodes.
- the honeycomb spacers separate absorbers and electrodes.
- gap filled with liquid argon.

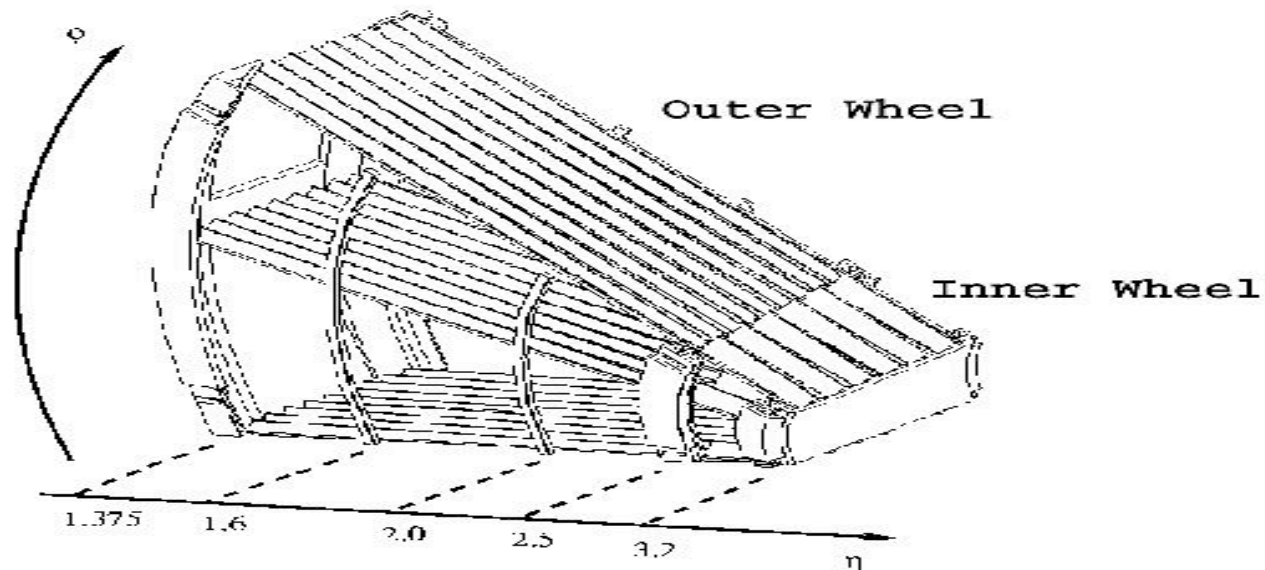


The calorimeter is split up into three parts:

- a cylinder (barrel)
- two wheels (end-caps).

Introduction_tris: End-cap

- two wheels (crack at $\eta = 2.5$) on each side of the electromagnetic barrel.
- pseudorapidity range from $\eta = 1.375$ to $\eta = 3.2$.
- 8 modules per end-cap.
- 96 (32) absorbers and electrodes by module in the outer (inner) wheel.



- gap varies with the radius.

Absorbers production

	Barrel		End-cap	
	$\eta < 0.8$	$\eta > 0.8$	Outer W.	Inner W.
Lead plates	1.53 mm	1.13 mm	1.7 mm	2.2 mm
Stainless steel	0.2 mm		0.2 mm	
glass-fibre prepreg adhesive	0.135 mm	0.335 mm	0.15 mm	
Nominal thickness absorber	2.2 mm		2.4 mm	2.9 mm

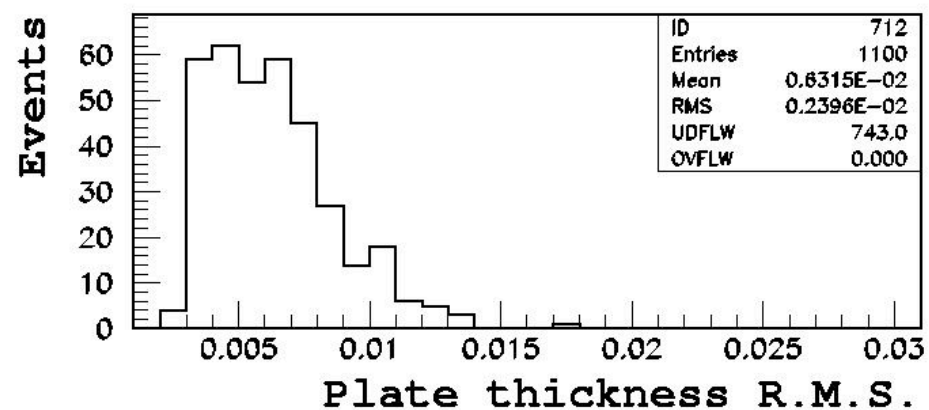
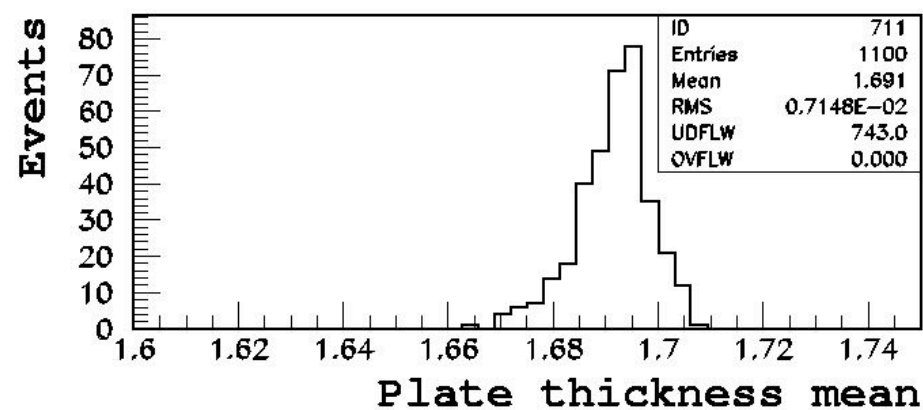
- to minimise the contribution of the passive material to the **constant term** in the energy resolution, **stringent tolerances** on the **lead plate thickness** must be imposed.
- all the plates were thickness mapped using a technique based on ultrasound.
- in the barrel (lead thickness only):

	$\eta < 0.8$	$\eta > 0.8$
contribution to the constant term	0.12%	0.18%

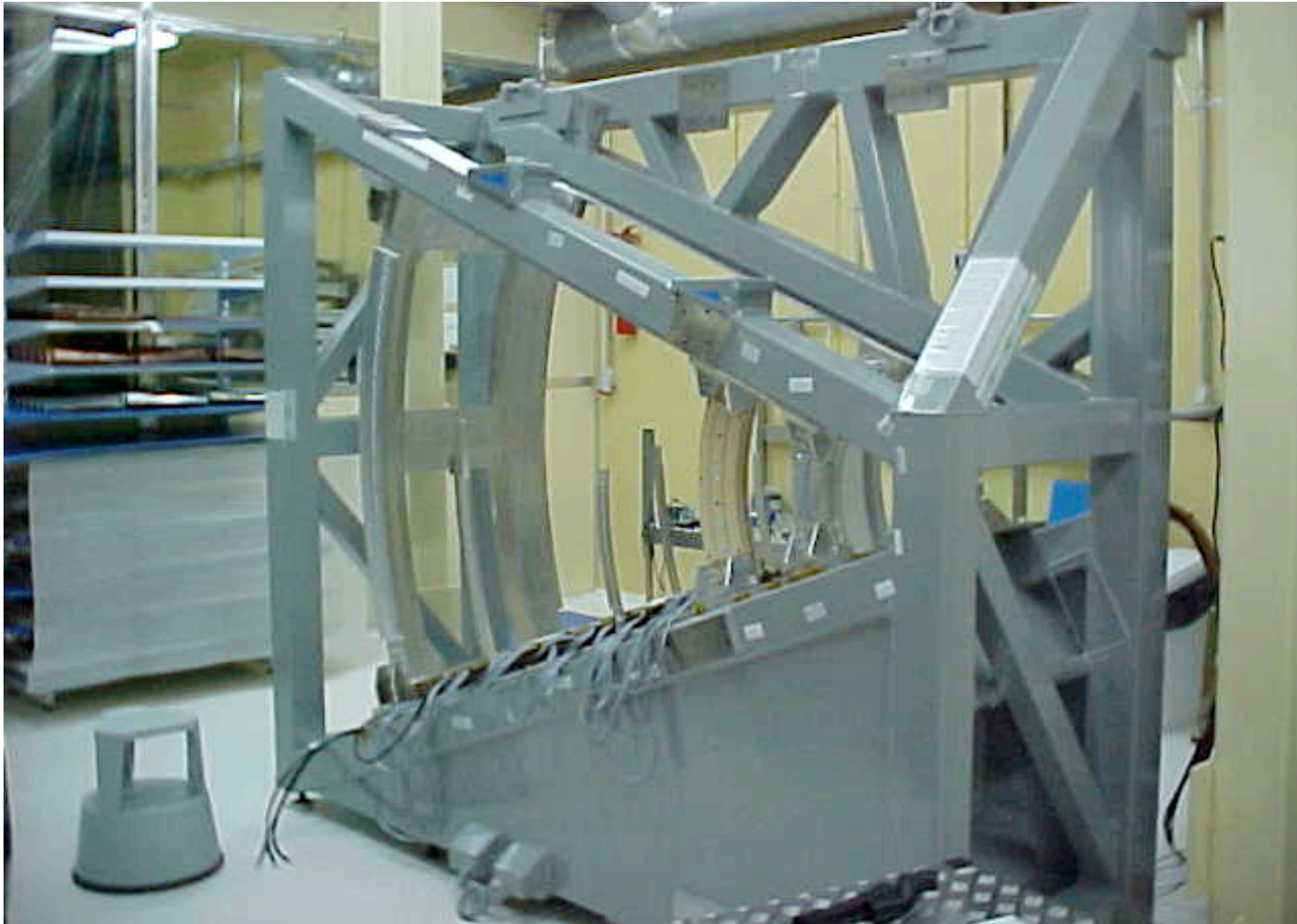
- in the end-cap:

	OW	IW
contribution of 0.2% to the constant term	17 μm	22 μm
for all measurements	9 μm	9 μm

15 Modules



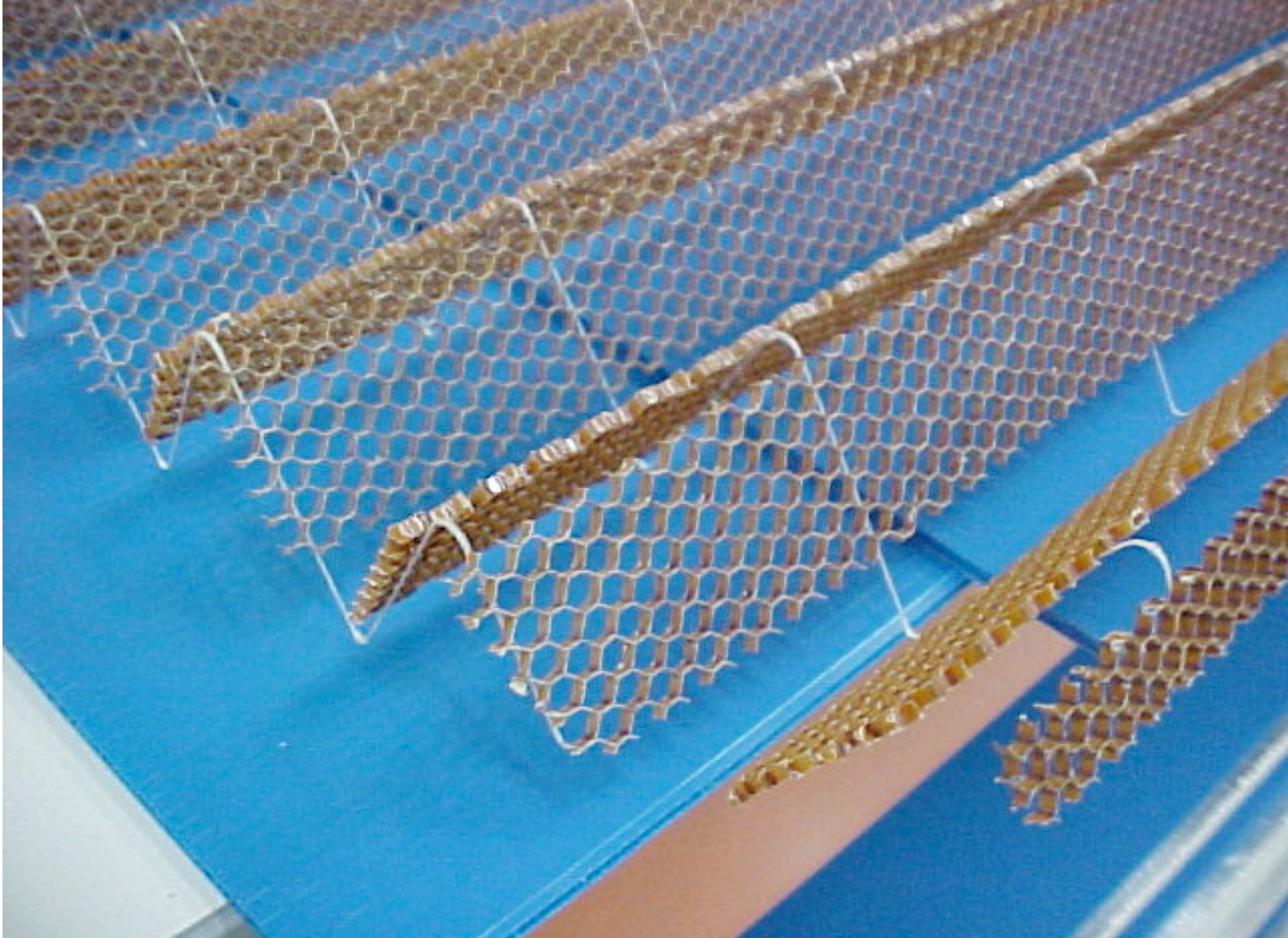
Stacking Frame



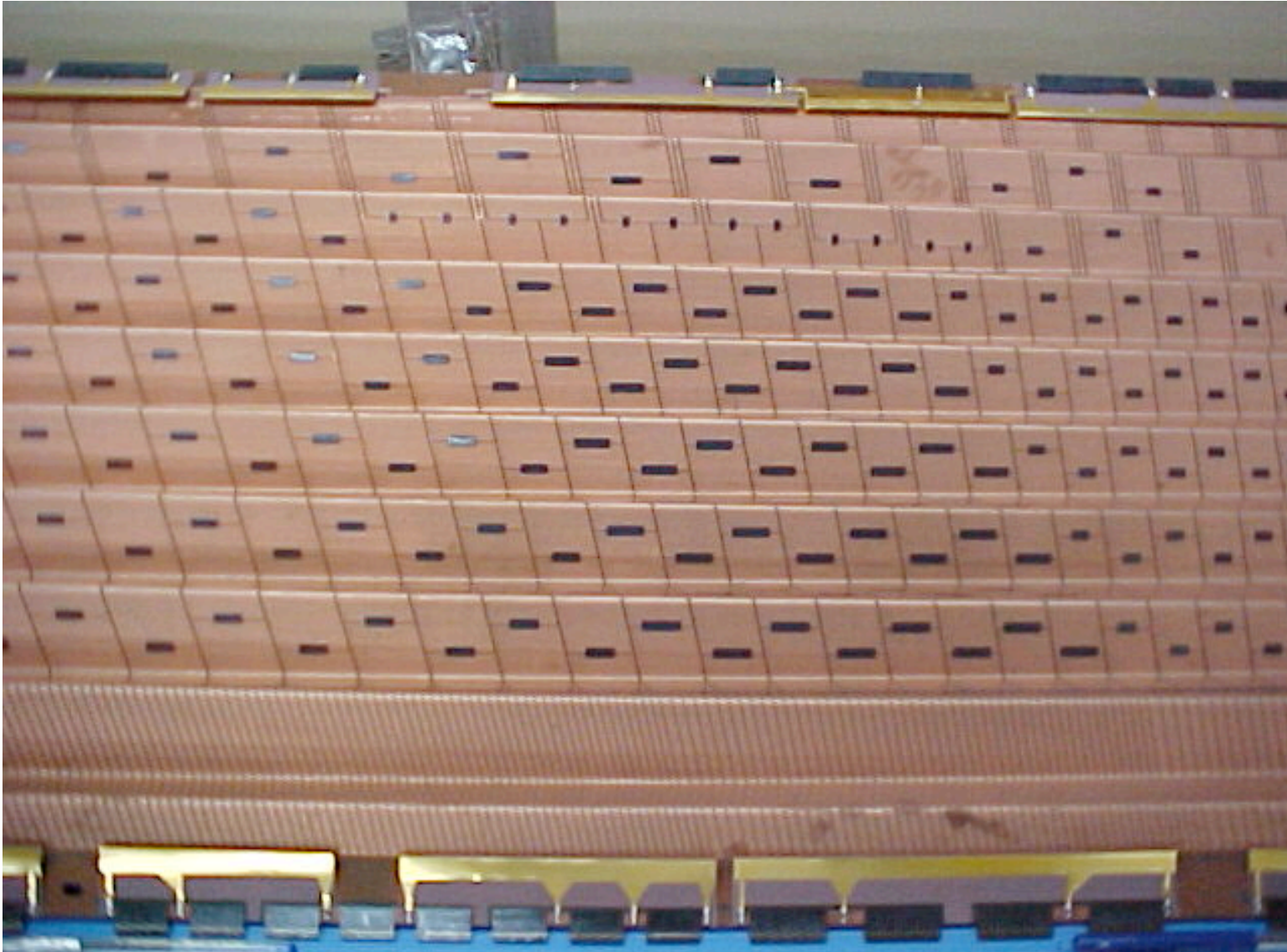
Inner and outer wheel absorbers



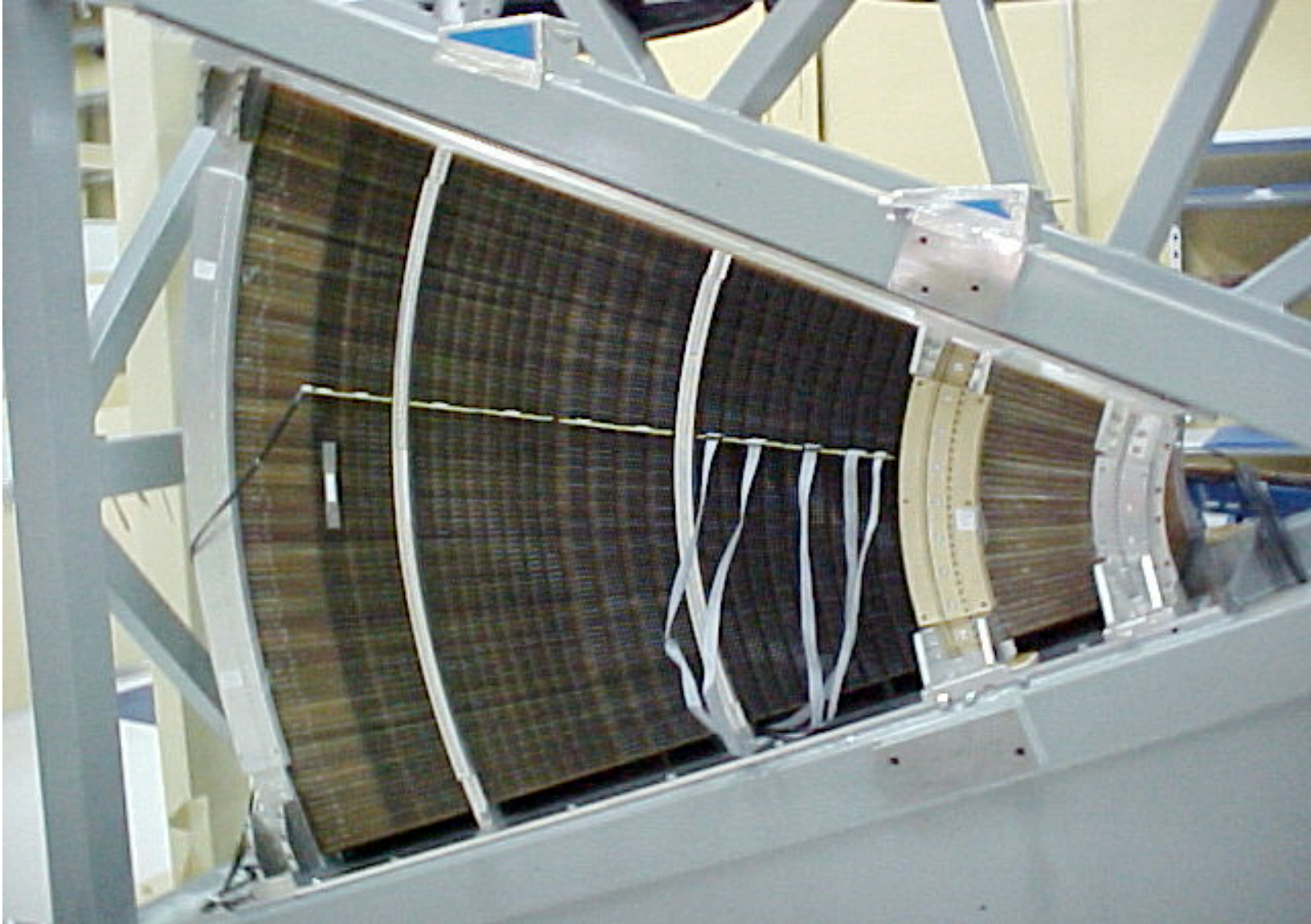
D-Spacer



Detail of an electrode



Module stacked



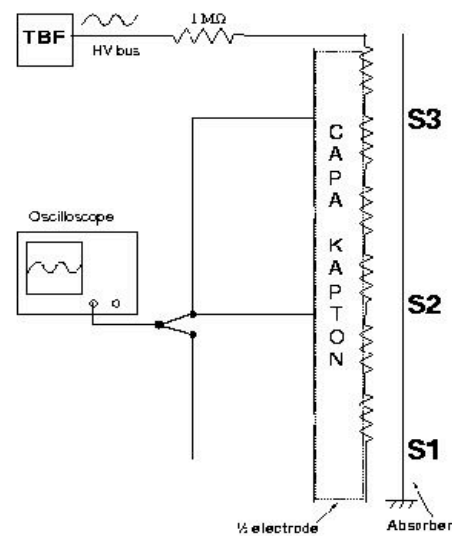
Low frequency test

Goal

To check the continuity of:

- the electrical circuit,
- the electrode connections including the high voltage distribution.

principle

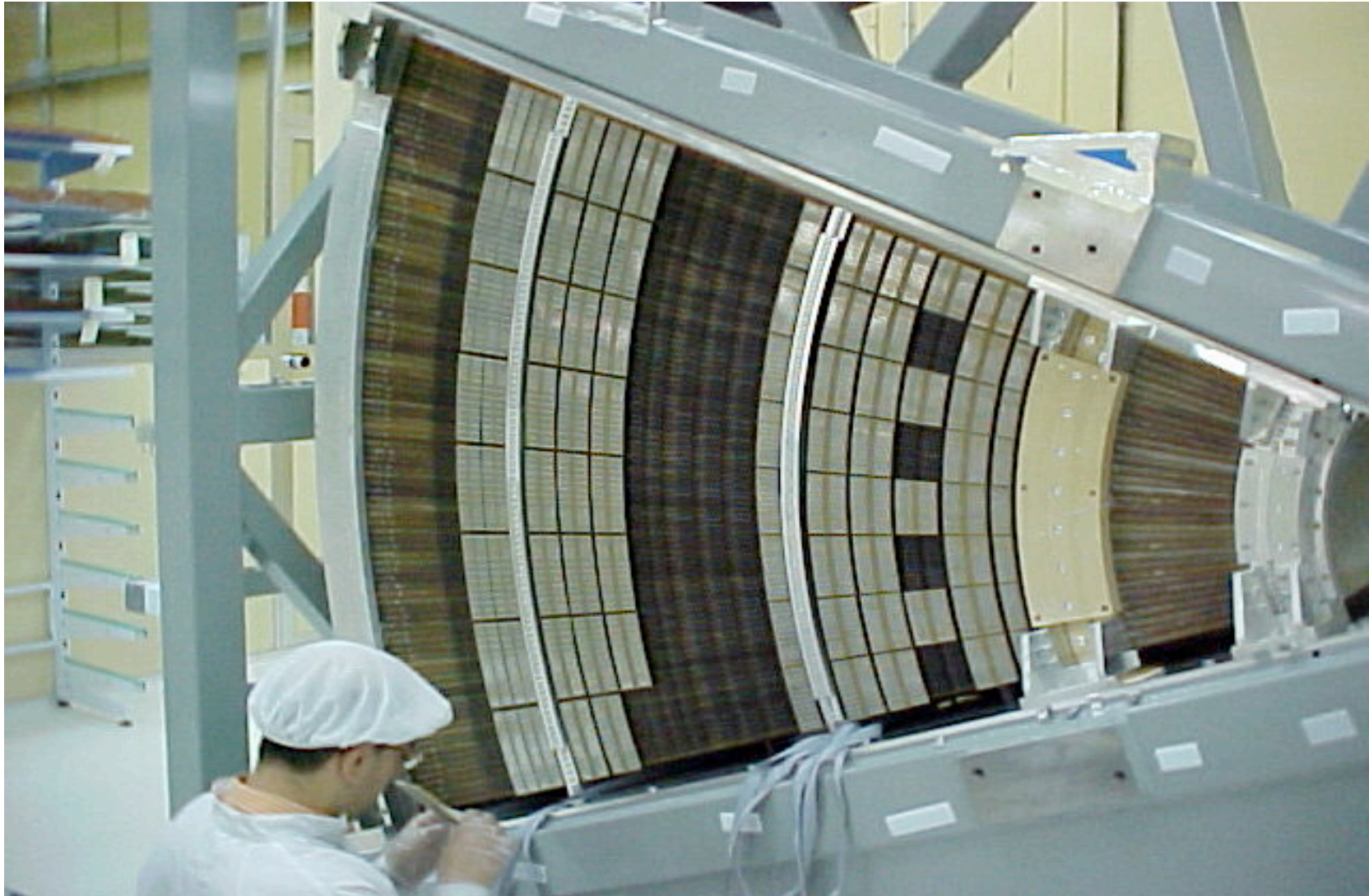


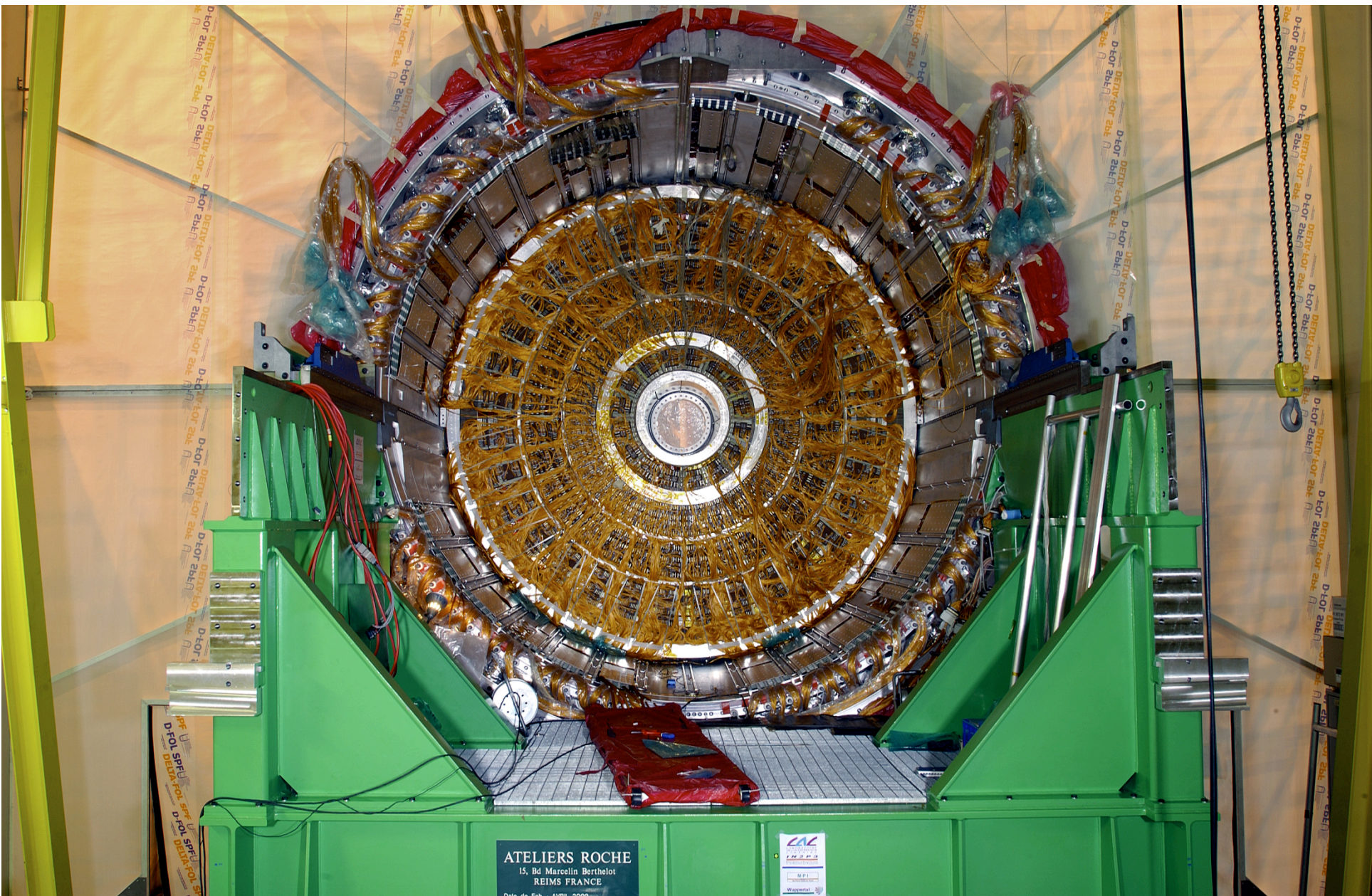
- a low frequency sinusoidal signal is injected on the HV lines.
- a current is induced on the signal layer.
- the decoupling capacitance is calculated.

Jose and Pablo at work

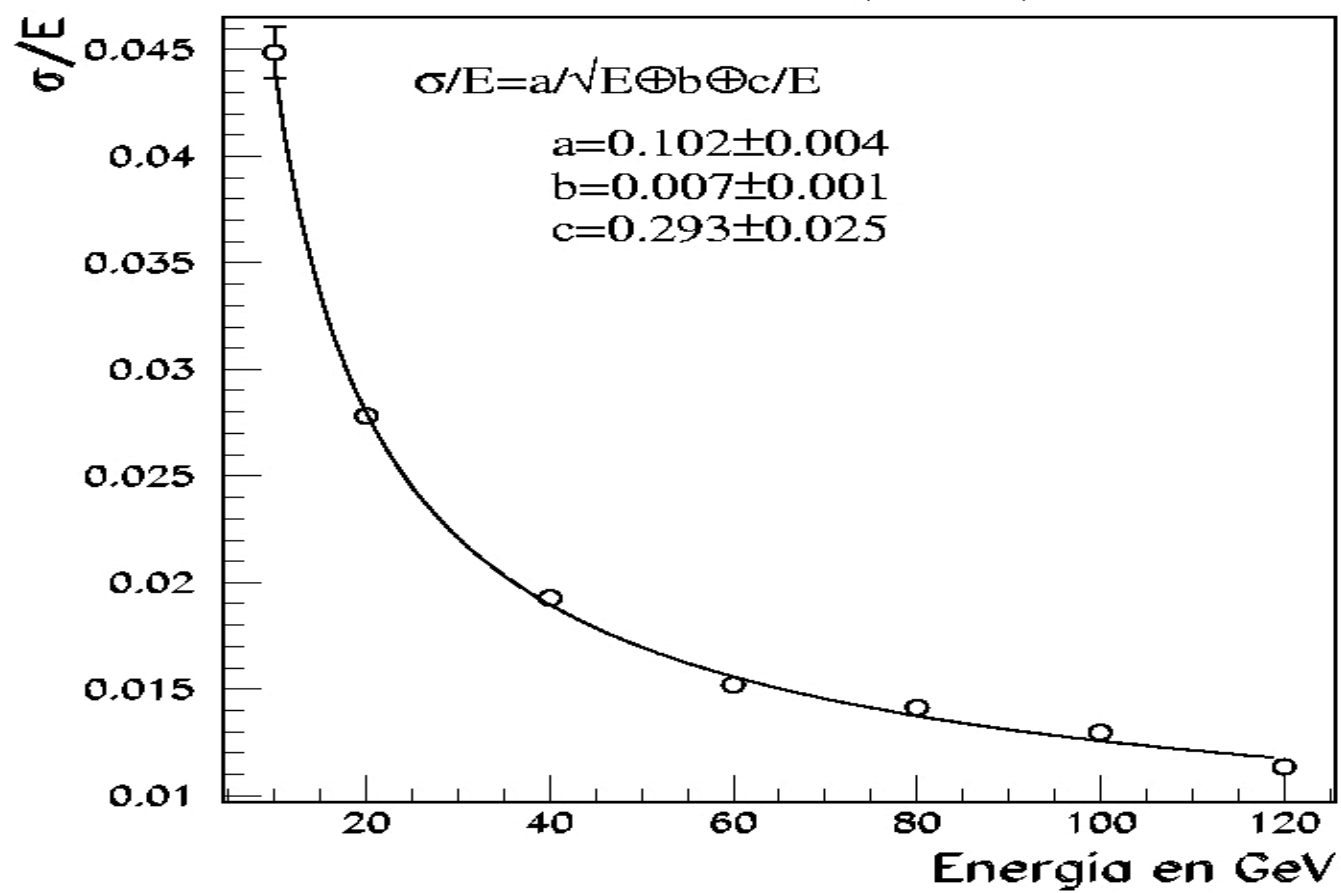


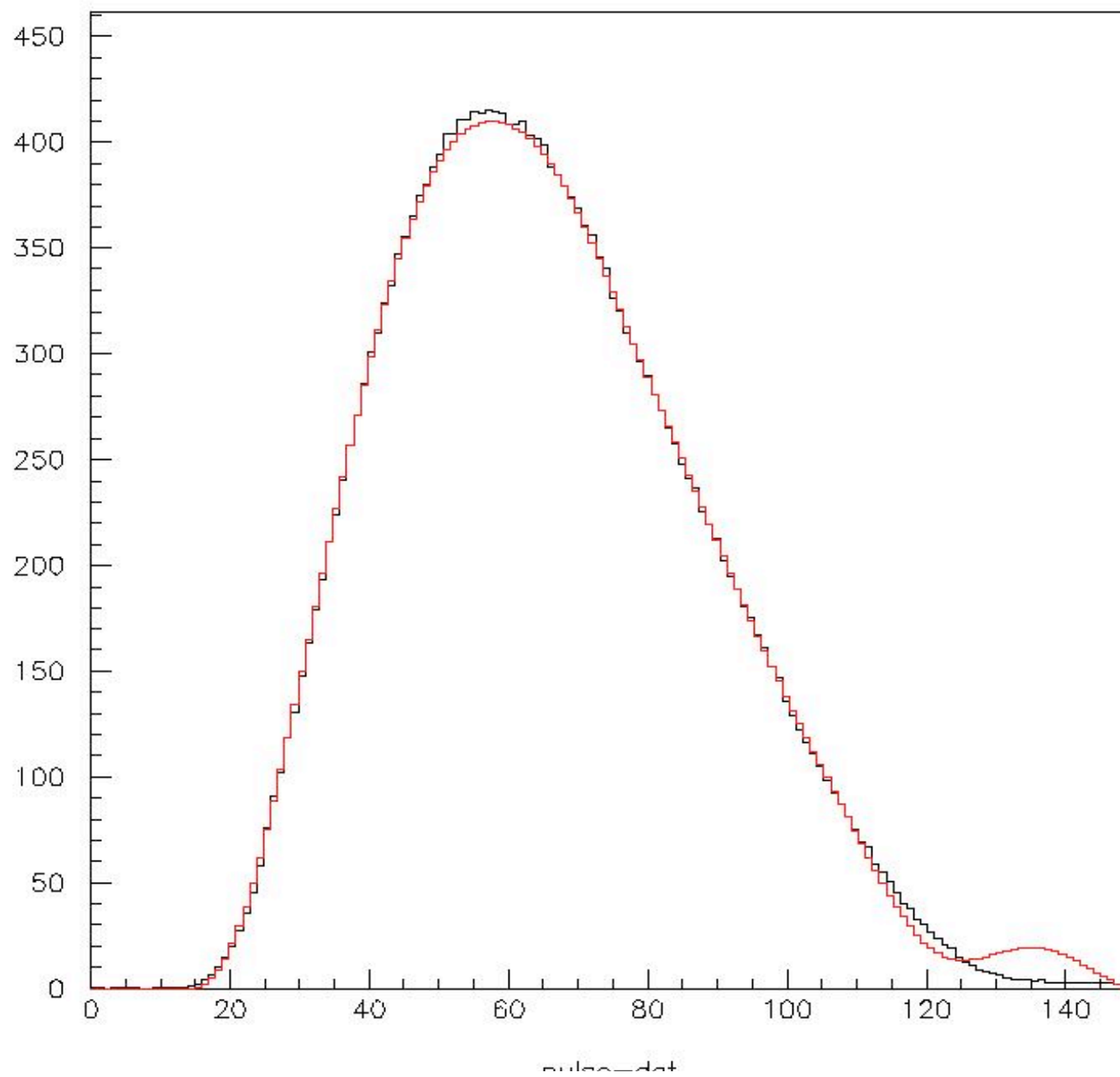
Equiping summing boards

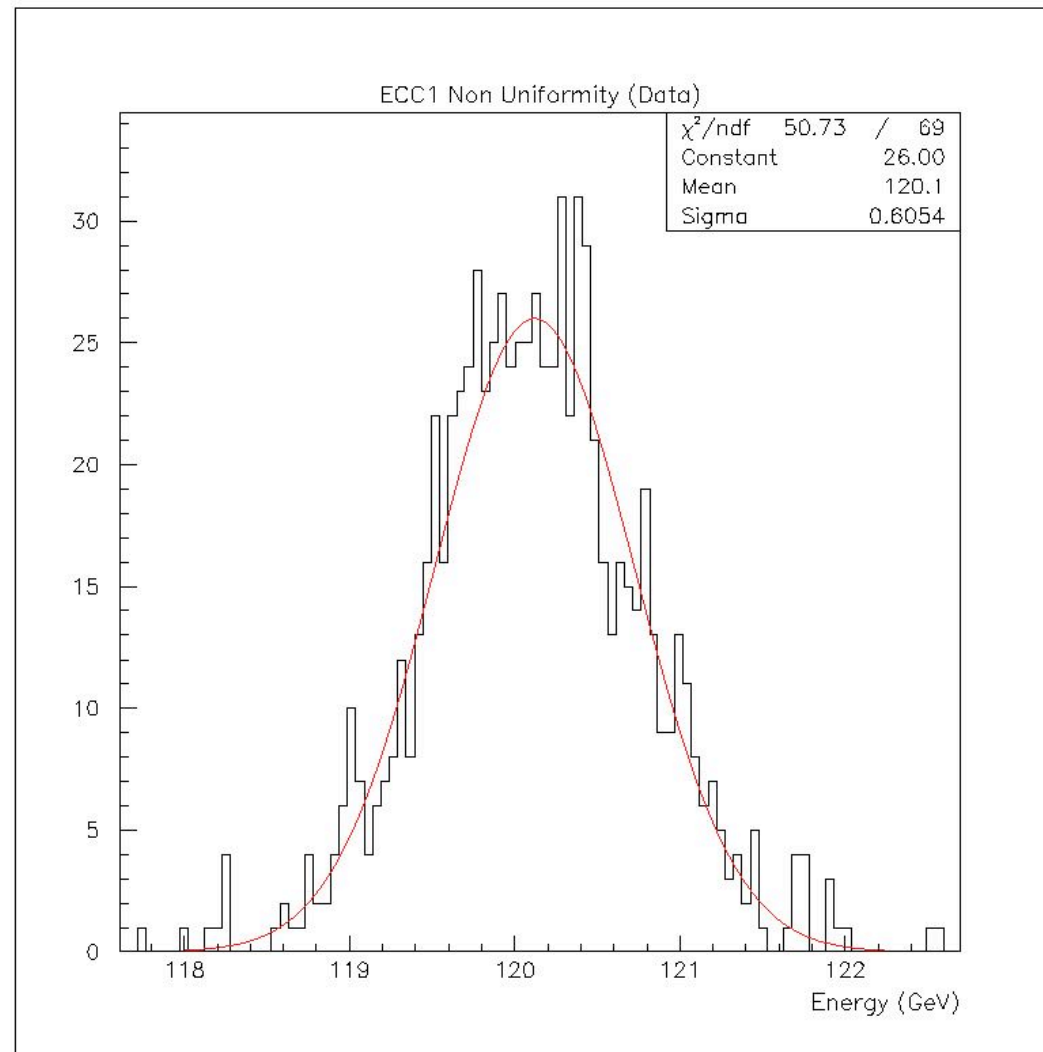


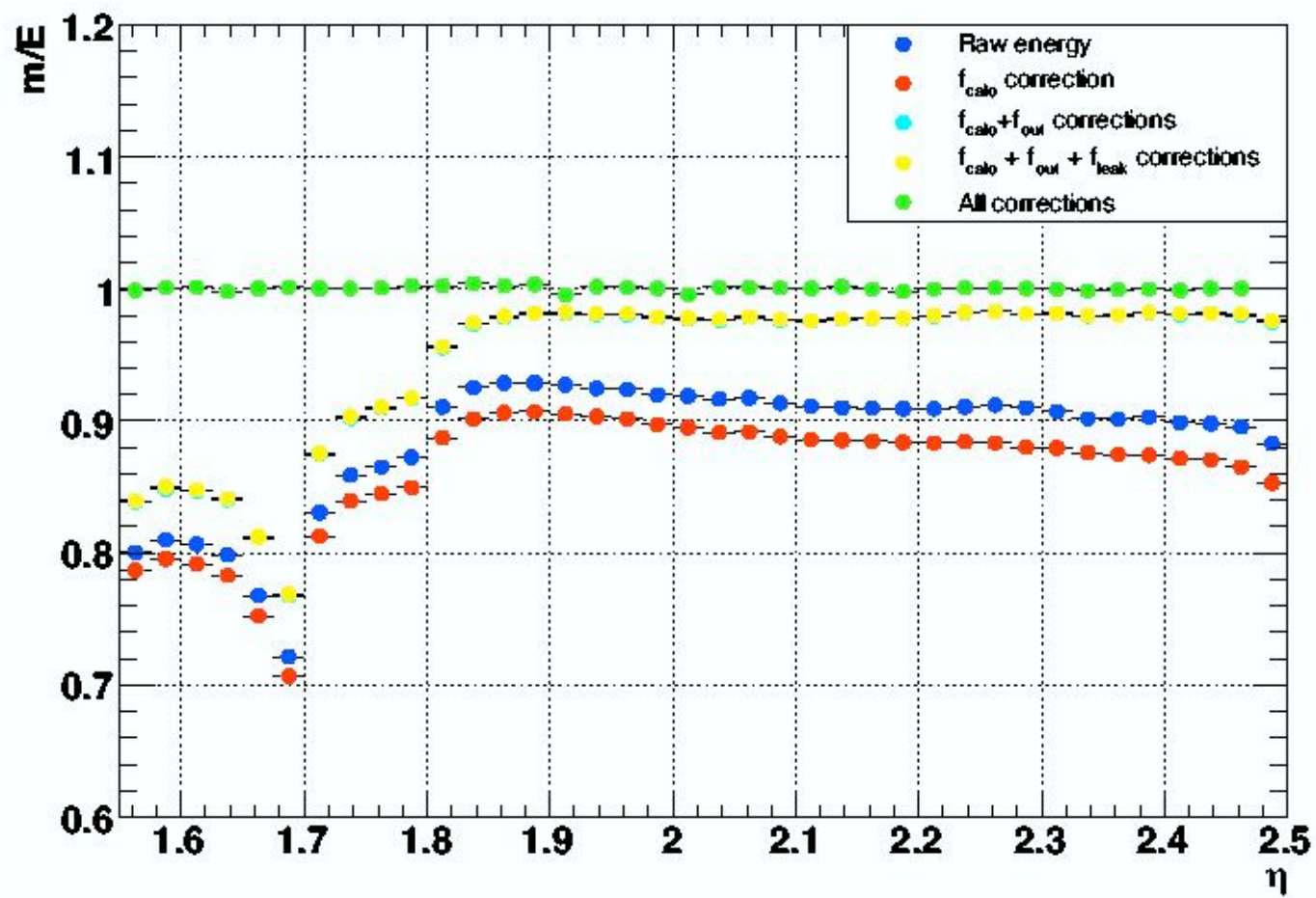


Curva de resolución para $\eta=1.9$









Validation of t_{drift} using cosmic data

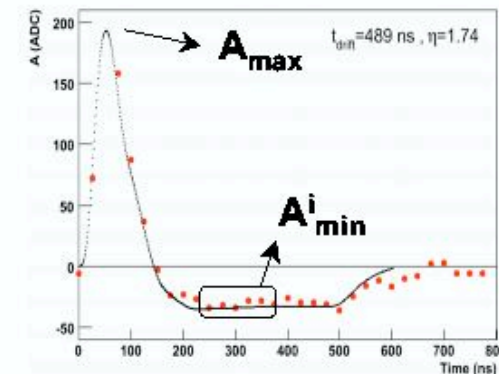
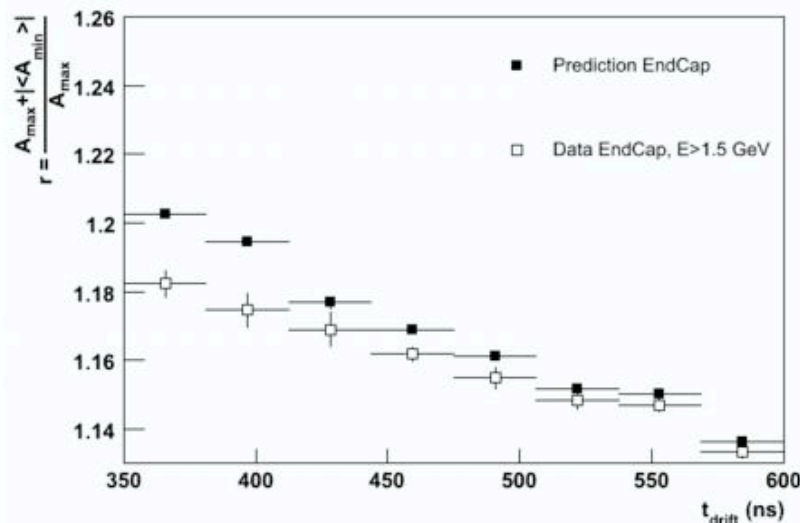


- ❑ Otra The following quantity is sensitive to t_{drift} :

$$r = \frac{A_{\text{max}}^{\text{OFC}_{5s}} + \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n A_{\text{min}}^i \right|}{A_{\text{max}}^{\text{OFC}_{5s}}}$$

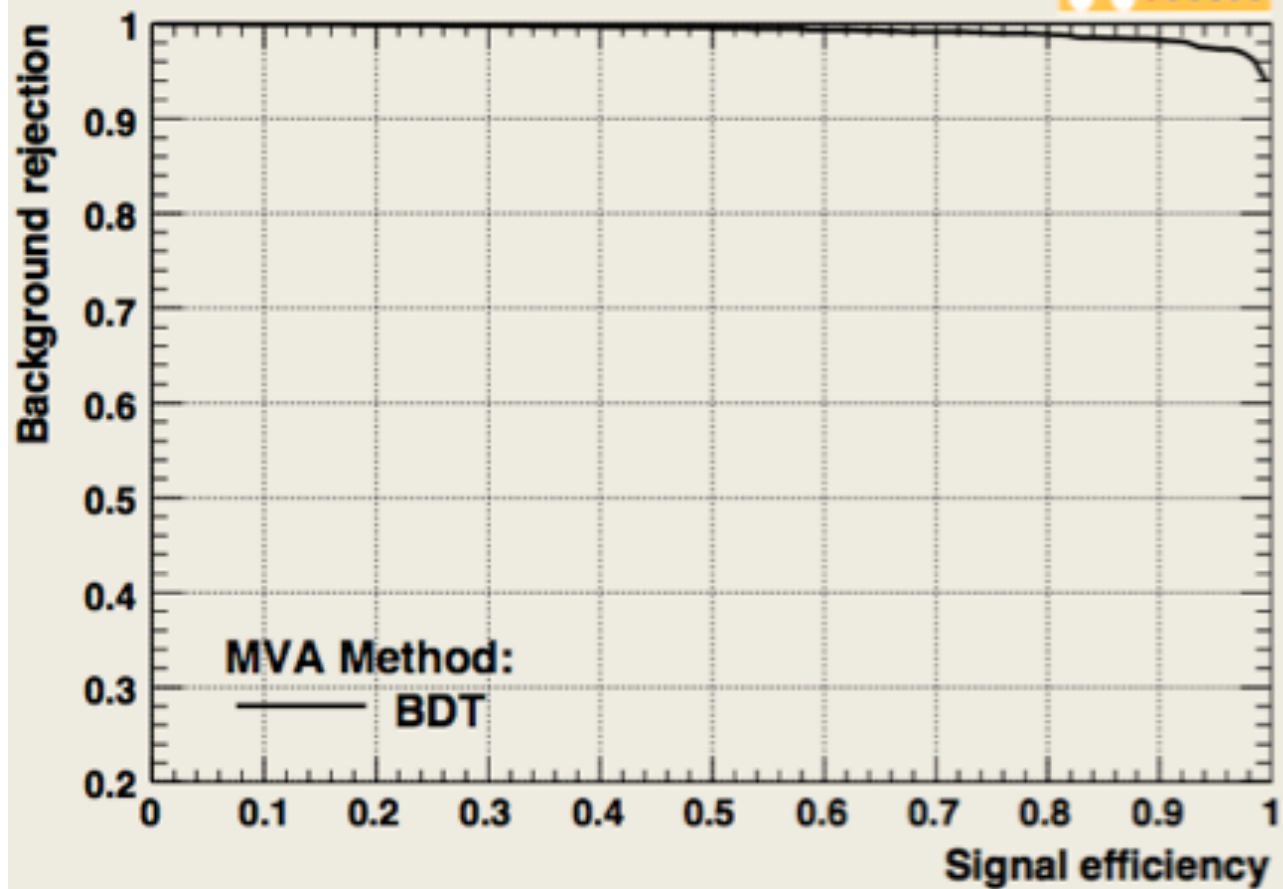
- A_{max} : Amplitude obtained using 5 "samples" OFC
- A_{min}^i : "samples" to estimate undershoot
- $n = 5$: "number of samples used"

- ❑ An increase of r translates in an increase of t_{drift}

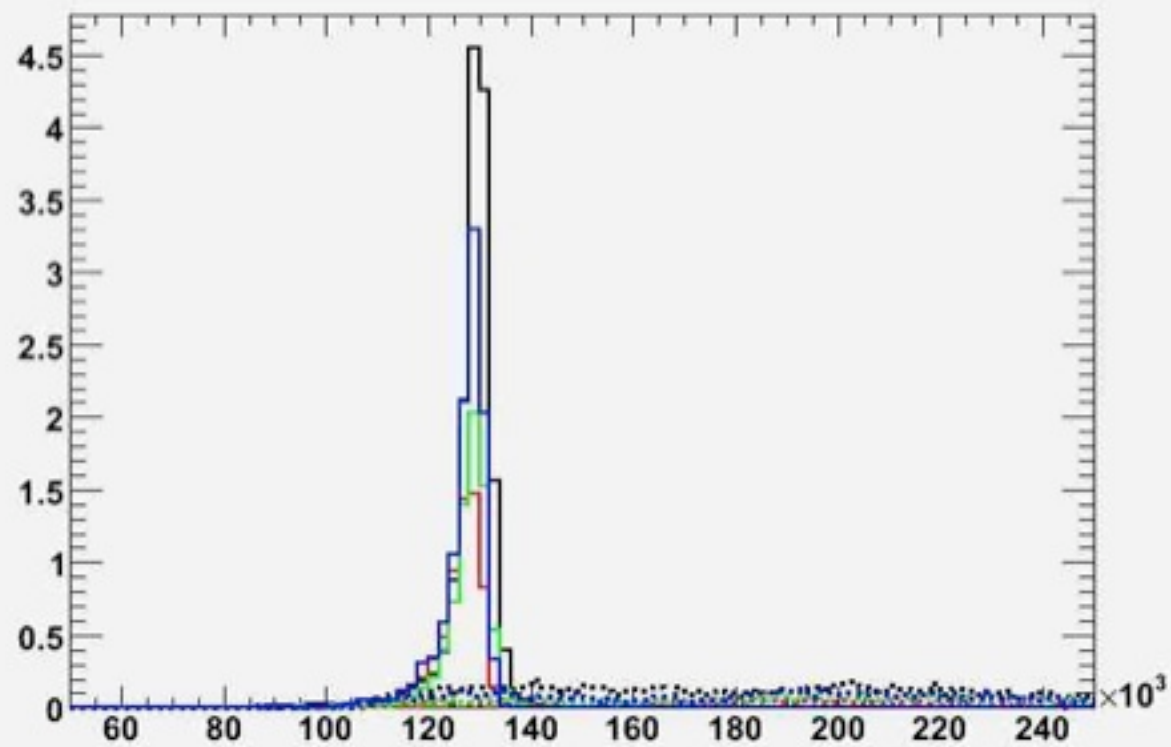


➔ Data suggest an overestimation of the t_{drift} values used in the prediction

Background rejection versus Signal efficiency



H4m_Sg_woZH_wVec_Mu_G



Presentations at Conferences

J. Fernandez, Construction and tests of the ATLAS LAr EMEC, CALOR99, Lisbon.

S. Rodier: LAr EMEC: Construction and
Uniformity of response, CALOR 2002, Caltech.

L. Labarga : Construction and test results of the LAr EMEC, 8th
Topical Seminar on Particle Detectors, Siena, October 2002

C. Oliver: Uniformity of response in the ATLAS LAr EMEC, 9th
ICATPP, Villa Olmo, 2005

C. Gabaldon :Commissioning the ATLAS LAr detector with cosmic
muon signals, CALOR2008, Padova

PhD THESIS

P. Romero: Design and construction of the ATLAS LAr EMEC

G. Garcia : Two cases of calorimetry: the ZEUS plug calorimeter and the ATLAS LAr EMEC

C. Oliver : Uniformity of the ATLAS LAr EMEC

S. Rodier : Construction and tests of the ATLAS LAr EMEC

PUBLICATIONS

C. Gabaldon, J. del Peso : Signal reconstruction in the EMEC and check with cosmic data, ATLAS-LAr-PUB-2008-001

E. Nebot, J. del Peso: Electron energy reconstruction for the LAr EMEC using calibration hits, ATLAS-COM-Larg-2008-05

T. Lagouri, F Barreiro, J. del Peso: Hto4lEV in the ATLAS Eventview analysis framework, submitted to IESS-NSS-08

C. Oliver, J. Del Peso : Uniformity of the ATLAS LAr EMEC, ATLAS-LARG-PUB-2005_02

List of Publications

May 22, 2008

References

- [1] Result from a new combined test of an electromagnetic liquid argon calorimeter with a hadronic scintillating-tile calorimeter.
ATLAS Coll., S. Akhmadalev et al. *Nucl. Inst. and Meth. A*449 (2000) 461-477.
- [2] Hadron energy reconstruction for the ATLAS calorimetry in the framework of the nonparametrical method.
ATLAS Coll., S. Akhmadalev et al., *Nucl. Inst. and Meth. A*480 (2002) 508-523.
- [3] Performance of the ATLAS electromagnetic calorimeter barrel module 0.
ATLAS EM LAr Cal Group, B. Aubert et al., *Nucl. Inst. and Meth. A*500 (2003) 202-231
- [4] Performance of the ATLAS electromagnetic calorimeter endcap module 0.
ATLAS EM LAr Cal Group, B. Aubert et al., *Nucl. Inst. and Meth. A*500 (2003) 178-201
- [5] Hadronic calibration of the ATLAS Liquid argon endcap calorimeter in the pseudorapidity region $1.6 \leq \eta \leq 1.8$ in beam tests.
ATLAS LAr EMEC/HEC Coll., C. Cojocaru et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth.A* 531 (2004):481-514.
- [6] Position resolution and particle identification with the ATLAS electromagnetic calorimeter.
ATLAS LAr Coll., J. Colas et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Meth.A* 550 (2005):96-115.
- [7] Response Uniformity of the ATLAS Liquid Argon Electromagnetic Calorimeter.
J. Colas et al., *Nucl. Inst. and Meth. A*582 (2007) 429-455.



MINISTERIO DE EDUCACIÓN Y CIENCIA
Secretaría de Estado de Universidades e Investigación
Secretaría General de Política Científica y Tecnológica
Dirección General de Investigación

Resumen de la documentación de la solicitud de Proyecto Individual

Plan Nacional de I + D + I (2004-2007)

El investigador : Fernando Barreiro Alonso

Ha presentado la solicitud de código : 3010

En el Programa Nacional : Programa Nacional de Física de Partículas

Con los siguientes anexos :

Memoria técnica (Inglés)

Memoria técnica

MEMORIA.DOC

Curricula

Investigador Principal :

Curriculum Fernando Barreiro Alonso 31179875V.PS

Otros Investigadores :

Nombre Investigador	Curriculum
Luis Labarga Echeverria	16527494Q.PS
Jose del Peso Malagon	02707084F.PS
Stephane David Rodier -	X2678690H.PS
Juan Pablo Fernandez Ramos	05415703P.PS

INDIVIDUAL

**1.6. AYUDA SOLICITADA****Entidad Solicitante:** UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA DE MADRID

		Caso de costes marginales	Caso de costes totales	
		Ayuda solicitada	Presupuesto total	Ayuda solicitada
		EURO	EURO	EURO
Costes de personal	Personal	120.000,00		
	Complementos salariales (*)	0		
Costes de ejecución	Pequeño equipamiento y material bibliográfico	36.000,00		
	Material fungible	27.000,00		
	Viajes y Dietas	220.000,00		
	Varios	240.000,00		
Costes Directos Totales(A)		643.000,00		
Costes Indirectos (0,19 x A)		122.170,00		
Coste Total del Proyecto(B)		765.170,00		

EDP DEL GRUPO INVESTIGADOR COMPLETO DE LA ENTIDAD SOLICITANTE: $P = P1 + P2$ **P = 5****EDP TOTAL DEL EQUIPO DE PROYECTO:** $Q = P1 + P2 + P3$ **Q = 5****Indicador de coste anual:****EURO****51.011,33**

(*) Los costes de personal han sido incrementados con los complementos salariales si se han solicitado (Solo Centros Públicos de I+D. Máximo 2100xP EURO por Año).

REFERENCIA: FPA2005-03010/
 INVESTIGADOR PRINCIPAL: FERNANDO BARREIRO ALONSO
 ORGANISMO: UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA DE MADRID
 CENTRO: DPTO. FISICA TEORICA
 TITULO: CONSTRUCCION DEL CALORIMETRO ELECTROMAGNETICO DE ATLAS
 DURACIÓN: 3 AÑO/S

LA DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE INVESTIGACIÓN, en el ejercicio de las competencias que le atribuye la Orden ECI/4073/2004, y la resolución de convocatoria de 28 DE DICIEMBRE DE 2004, por la que se establecen las bases y se hace pública la convocatoria de concesión de ayudas para la realización de proyectos de investigación en el marco de algunos Programas Nacionales del Plan Nacional de Investigación Científica, Desarrollo e Innovación Tecnológica 2004-2007 y, por otra parte, las derivadas del Real Decreto 553/2004, de 17 de abril, de reestructuración de los departamentos ministeriales, del Real Decreto 562/2004, de 19 de Abril, por el que se establece la estructura orgánica del Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia y, del Real Decreto 1553/2004, de 25 de Junio, por el que se desarrolla la estructura orgánica básica del Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia y antes de proceder a la Resolución de concesión de ayuda da traslado de la siguiente NOTIFICACIÓN DE SUBVENCIÓN/ANTICIPO REEMBOLSABLE.

Pone en su conocimiento que la Comisión de selección del Programa Nacional de Física de Partículas, tras seguir el procedimiento descrito en el apartado noveno de la citada Orden y Convocatoria, ha propuesto la financiación del proyecto de referencia, en los términos siguientes (y, en su caso, con las observaciones reseñadas en el Informe de la Comisión de selección):

Subvención que se propone conceder con (si procede) un crédito-anticipo reembolsable

PROPUESTA DE FINANCIACIÓN TOTAL POR CONCEPTOS (Euros)

PERSONAL (1)	120000
COSTES DE EJECUCIÓN	470000
COSTES DIRECTOS	590000
Nº DE BECAS PROPUESTAS PARA ASIGNACIÓN AL PROYECTO	1
Nº DE TÉCNICOS PROPUESTOS PARA ASIGNACIÓN AL PROYECTO	1
Puntuación del proyecto	96
Puntuación de corte en su programa/subprograma	50

(1) La financiación de Personal que se muestra no incluye los complementos salariales que puedan concederse, que no están sometidos a trámite de audiencia, y serán incluidos en la resolución definitiva.

La distribución anual será aproximadamente: 1º año: 30%, 2º año: 40%, y 3º año: 30%, para los proyectos con tres años de duración. En el caso de proyectos a costes marginales, la entidad beneficiaria recibirá un 19% adicional de la financiación concedida, (incluidos los complementos salariales, si los hubiese).

Estas ayudas podrán estar cofinanciadas por el FEDER, que contribuye en las regiones Objetivo 1 con el 70% de la ayuda total y en las zonas elegibles de las regiones Objetivo 2 con el 50%.

Observaciones de la Comisión de Selección sobre la propuesta de financiación (si las hubiere):

HEP-UAM group at ZEUS

● Previous funding by CICYT and MCyT

Project Number	Project leader	Funding	Duration
FPA2005-02272	J. Terron	289000 Euros	2005-2008
FPA2002-0915	L. Labarga	255660 Euros	2002-2005
AEN99-0384	L. Labarga	272859,49 Euros	1999-2002
AEN96-1996-C02-01	L. Labarga	41.7 Mpesetas	1996-1999
AEN93-0077	F. Barreiro	53.0 Mpesetas	1993-1996
*****	*****	*****	*****

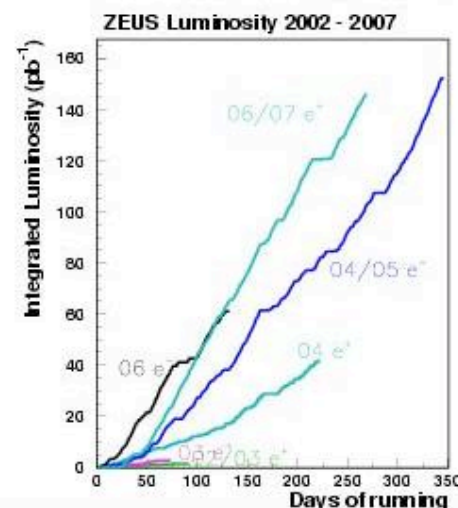
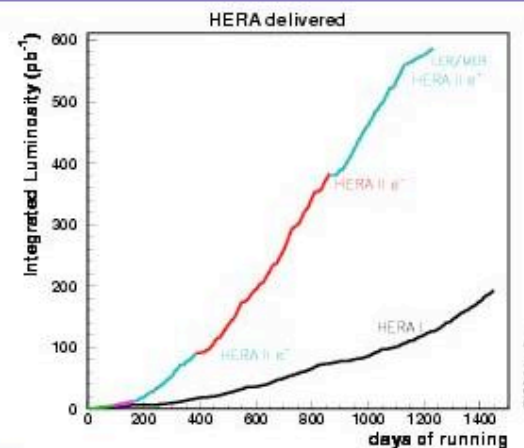
● Scientific outcome:

- ZEUS internal notes: ≈ 100
- Publications on instrumentation from ZEUS R& D: 12
- ZEUS physics publications: 182
- ZEUS physics publications lead by UAM members: 47
- Theses done by UAM members in ZEUS: 14
- Publications in collaboration with theoreticians: 6

HERA II Performance

- Luminosity and detector upgrade
- Long run period until 2007
- Installation of spin rotators in collider experiments: H1 and ZEUS
- Longitudinally polarised $e^\pm$ beams
 - New window into Electroweak Sector
- High Energy Running ($\sqrt{s} = 300 - 320$ GeV)
 - ended on March 20th, 2007
 - luminosity delivered by HERA: 758 pb^{-1}
 - ZEUS physics luminosity : $\sim 504 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Low Energy Running ($E_p = 460$ GeV) and Medium Energy Running ($E_p = 575$ GeV) afterwards
 - measurement of F_L

⇒ HERA stopped operation on June 30th, 2007



Main Areas of Research

- **Jet Production and QCD**
- **Diffraction**
- **Heavy Quarks**
- **Structure Functions, Electroweak Interactions and Searches**

Jet Production and QCD

• Past

1. Observation of hard scattering in photoproduction at HERA, PLB297 (1992) 404-416
2. Observation of two-jet production in DIS at HERA, PLB306 (1993) 158-172
3. Observation of direct processes in photoproduction at HERA, PLB322 (1994) 287-300
4. Inclusive jet differential cross sections in photoproduction at HERA, PLB342 (1995) 417-432
5. Dijet angular distrib. in direct and resolved photoproduction at HERA, PLB348 (1996) 401-413
6. Measurement of jet shapes in photoproduction at HERA, EPJC2 (1998) 61-75
7. High- E_T inclusive jet cross sections in photoproduction at HERA, EPJC4 (1998) 591-606
8. Measurement of jet shapes in high Q^2 DIS at HERA, EPJC8 (1999) 367-380
9. Measurement of dijet prodn. in NC DIS at high Q^2 and determination of α_s , PLB507 (2001) 70-88
10. Dijet production in neutral current DIS at HERA, EPJC23 (2002) 13-27
11. High-mass dijet cross sections in photoproduction at HERA, PLB531 (2002) 9-27
12. Inclusive jet cross sects. in the Breit frame in NC DIS and determ. of α_s , PLB547 (2002) 164-180
13. Study of the azimuthal asymmetry of jets in NC DIS at HERA, PLB551 (2003) 226-240
14. Measurement of subjet multiplicities in NC DIS at HERA and determ. of α_s , PLB558 (2003) 41-58

Jet Production and QCD (continued)

15. Scaling violations and determ. of α_s from jet prodn. in γp at HERA, PLB560 (2003) 7-23
16. Jet production in charged current deep inelastic e^+p scattering at HERA, EPJC31 (2003) 149-164
17. The dependence of dijet prodn. on photon virtuality in ep at HERA, EPJC35 (2004) 487-500
18. Substructure dependence of jet cross sections at HERA and determ. of α_s , NPB700 (2004) 3-50
- Current Project (2005-2008):
19. Forward jet production in DIS and low- x parton dynamics at HERA, PLB632 (2006) 13-26
20. Event shapes in deep inelastic scattering at HERA, NPB767 (2007) 1-28
21. Measurement of prompt photons with associated jets in γp at HERA, EPJC49 (2007) 511-522
22. Inclusive-jet and dijet cross sections in DIS at HERA, NPB765 (2007) 1-30
23. Forward-jet production in deep inelastic ep scattering at HERA, EPJC52 (2007) 515-530
24. Jet-radius dependence of inclusive-jet cross sections in DIS at HERA, PLB649 (2007) 12-24
25. Three- and four-jet final states in photoproduction at HERA, NUPB792 (2008) 1-47

Inclusive Jet Cross Sections in NC DIS at $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$

- **New measurement of inclusive jet cross sections in the kinematic region defined by $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$ and $|\cos \gamma| < 0.65$ for jets with $E_{T,jet}^B > 8 \text{ GeV}$ and $-2 < \eta_{jet}^B < 1.5$ using $\mathcal{L} = 81.7 \text{ pb}^{-1}$**
- for different values of the radius-like parameter (R) of the k_T -cluster algorithm: $R = 0.5, 0.7, 1$

- **Advantages:**

- **infrared insensitivity (no dijet cuts!)**
- **smaller theoretical uncertainties than for dijet**

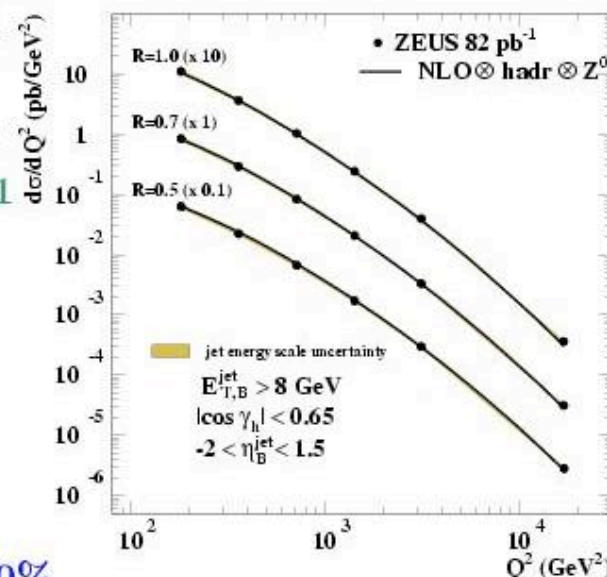
- **Small experimental uncertainties:**

- **jet energy scale (1% for $E_{T,jet} > 10 \text{ GeV}$)**
 $\Rightarrow \sim \pm 5\%$ on the cross sections

- **Small parton-to-hadron corrections (C_{had}): $< 10\%$**

- **NLO QCD calculations ($\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$) using $\mu_R = E_{T,jet}^B$, $\mu_F = Q$ and the ZEUS-S parametrisations of the proton PDFs describe the measurements well**

PLB649 (2007) 12-24



Inclusive Jet Cross Sections in NC DIS at $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$

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PLB649 (2007) 12-24

- **Advantages:**

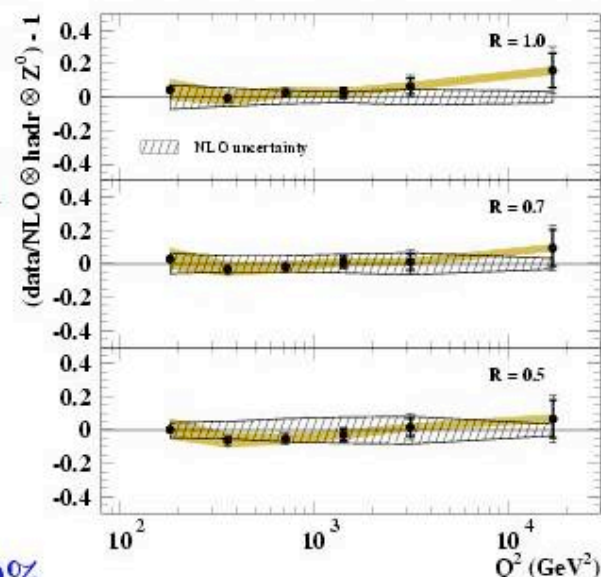
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 ⇒ **$\sim \pm 5\%$ on the cross sections**

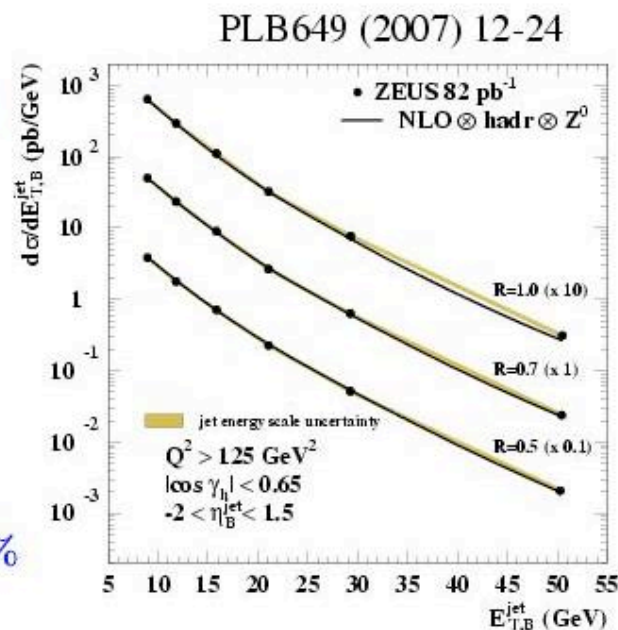
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Inclusive Jet Cross Sections in NC DIS at $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$

- **New** measurement of the inclusive jet cross section $d\sigma/dE_{T,jet}^B$ in the kinematic region defined by $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$ and $|\cos \gamma| < 0.65$ for jets with $E_{T,jet}^B > 8 \text{ GeV}$ and $-2 < \eta_{jet}^B < 1.5$
- **Small theoretical uncertainties** ($R = 1$):
 - higher-order terms ($> \text{NLO}$); varying μ_R between $\frac{1}{2} \cdot E_{T,jet}^B$ and $2 \cdot E_{T,jet}^B \Rightarrow \pm 5\%$
 - uncertainties on the proton PDFs; $\Rightarrow \pm 3\%$
 - uncertainty on $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ (± 0.0010); $\Rightarrow \pm 2\%$
 - hadronisation corrections; $\Rightarrow \pm 1.4\%$

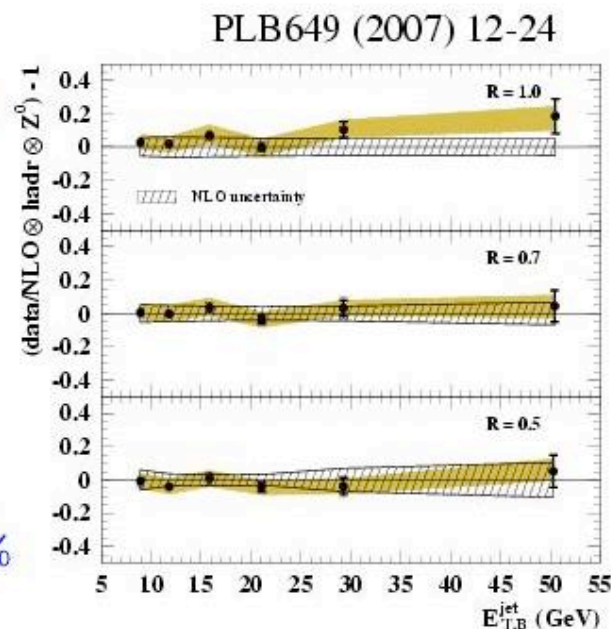


- NLO QCD calculations ($\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$) using $\mu_R = E_{T,jet}^B$, $\mu_F = Q$ and the ZEUS-S parametrisations of the proton PDFs **describe the measurements well**

Inclusive Jet Cross Sections in NC DIS at $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$

- **New** measurement of the inclusive jet cross section $d\sigma/dE_{T,jet}^B$ in the kinematic region defined by $Q^2 > 125 \text{ GeV}^2$ and $|\cos \gamma| < 0.65$ for jets with $E_{T,jet}^B > 8 \text{ GeV}$ and $-2 < \eta_{jet}^B < 1.5$

- **Small theoretical uncertainties** ($R = 1$):
 - higher-order terms ($> \text{NLO}$); varying μ_R between $\frac{1}{2} \cdot E_{T,jet}^B$ and $2 \cdot E_{T,jet}^B \Rightarrow \pm 5\%$
 - uncertainties on the proton PDFs; $\Rightarrow \pm 3\%$
 - uncertainty on $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ (± 0.0010); $\Rightarrow \pm 2\%$
 - hadronisation corrections; $\Rightarrow \pm 1.4\%$



- NLO QCD calculations ($\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$) using $\mu_R = E_{T,jet}^B$, $\mu_F = Q$ and the ZEUS-S parametrisations of the proton PDFs **describe the measurements well**

Inclusive Jet Cross Sections and extraction of α_s (ZEUS)

- The inclusive jet cross section $d\sigma/dQ^2$ at $Q^2 > 500 \text{ GeV}^2$ has been used to extract $\alpha_s(M_Z)$

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1207 \pm 0.0014 \text{ (stat.)}$$

$$^{+0.0035}_{-0.0033} \text{ (exp.) } ^{+0.0022}_{-0.0023} \text{ (th.)}$$

- Experimental uncertainties: 2% from jet energy scale

- Theoretical uncertainties:

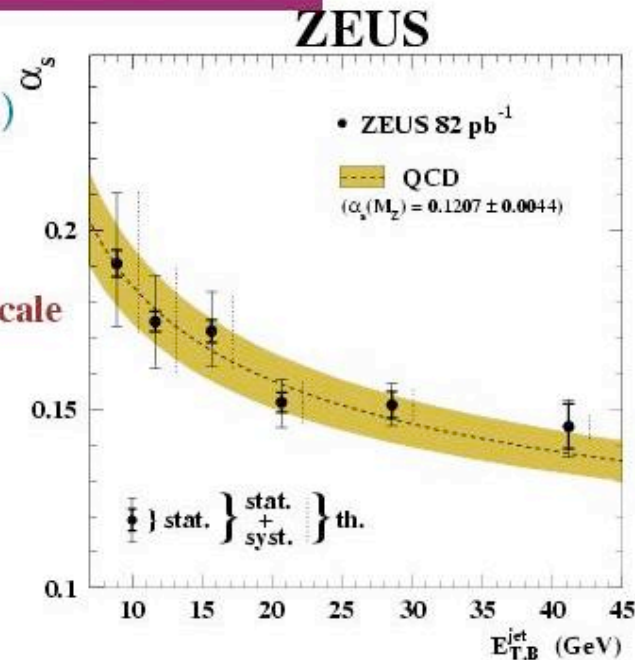
- terms beyond NLO $\Delta\alpha_s(M_Z) = 1.5\%$
- uncertainties proton PDFs $\Delta\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.7\%$
- hadronisation corrections $\Delta\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.8\%$

- Consistent with other determinations of α_s

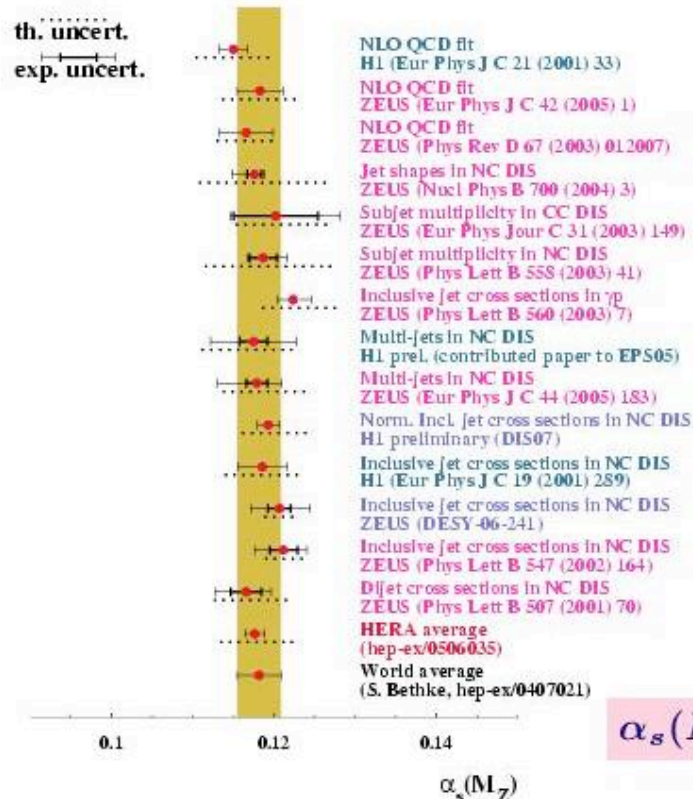
- Very precise determination of $\alpha_s(M_Z)$!

- Study of the scale dependence of $\alpha_s(E_{T,jet}^B)$: mahogany from the measured $d\sigma/dE_{T,jet}^B$
 $E_{T,jet}^B$ region $\rightarrow \alpha_s(< E_{T,jet}^B >)$ is extracted

- The measurements are consistent with the running of α_s predicted by perturbative QCD



Summary of α_s determinations



- Wealth of determinations of α_s at HERA from a variety of observables:

→ NLO QCD analyses of structure functions

→ Inclusive jet production in NC DIS

→ Dijet production in NC DIS

→ Tri-jet/Dijet rate in NC DIS

→ Jet substructure in NC DIS

→ Jet substructure in CC DIS

→ Inclusive jet photoproduction

- Theoretical uncertainties are dominant

→ Biggest contrib. from terms beyond NLO

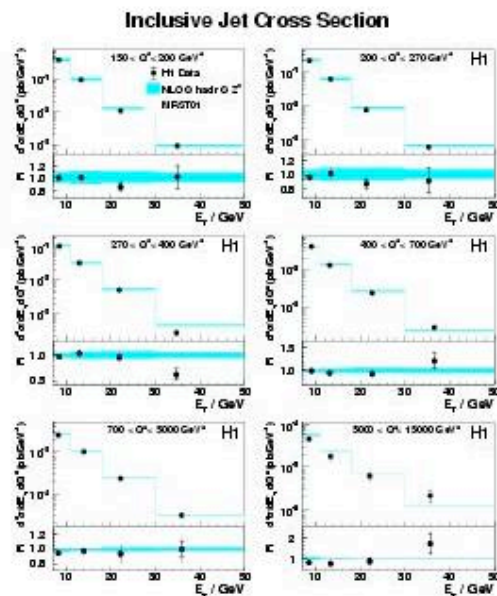
- Average of HERA determinations (2004)

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1186 \pm 0.0011(\text{exp.}) \pm 0.0050(\text{th.})$$

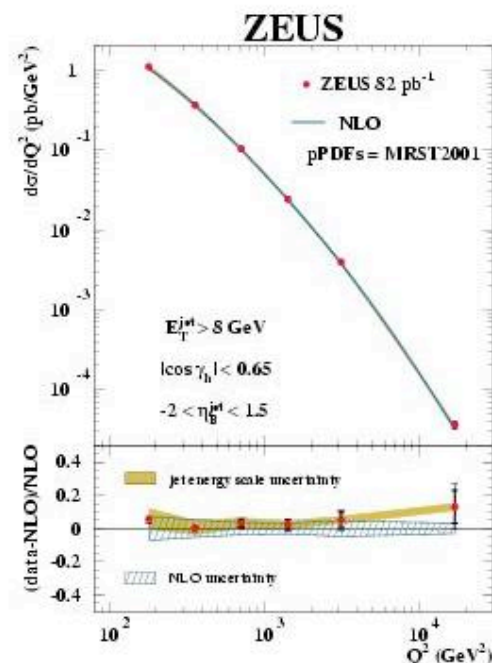
(most recent ones not yet included)

New HERA $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ combination

- New $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ combination from inclusive-jet cross sections in NC DIS:
simultaneous fit to ZEUS and H1 data sets which yield the most precise $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ values
(instead of combining $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ values)



H1 Collab. PLB653 (2007) 134-144



ZEUS Collab. PLB649 (2007) 12-24

New HERA $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ combination

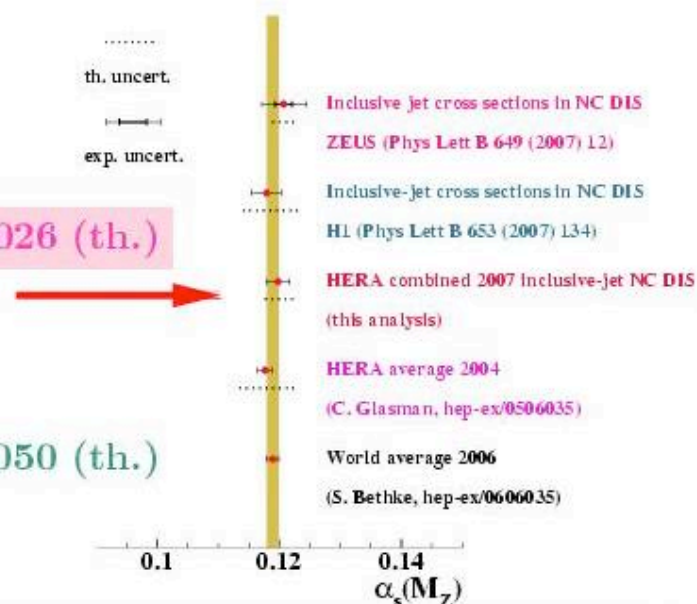
- Fit to 30 measurements of inclusive-jet cross sections in NC DIS:
 - 24 H1 data points from double-differential cross section ($150 < Q^2 < 15000 \text{ GeV}^2$)
 - 6 ZEUS data points from single-differential Q^2 cross section ($125 < Q^2 < 10^5 \text{ GeV}^2$)
- NLO QCD calculations at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$
- Uncertainties on combined $\alpha_s(M_Z)$:
 - Experimental: ± 0.0019 (Hessian method)
 - Theoretical: ± 0.0026 (Jones et al. method)
- HERA combined 2007 $\alpha_s(M_Z)$ value:

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1198 \pm 0.0019 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 0.0026 \text{ (th.)}$$

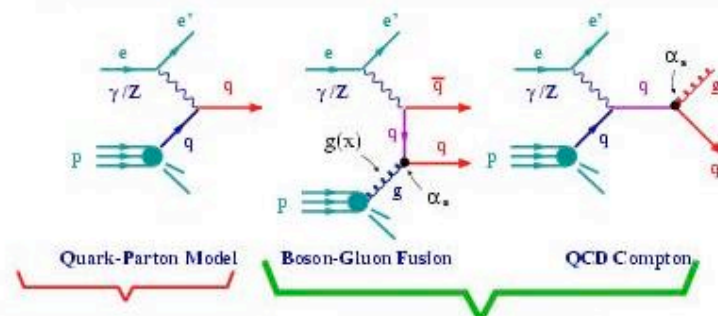
 with a total uncertainty of 2.7%
- To be compared with
 - HERA average 2004 (4.8%)

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1186 \pm 0.0011 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 0.0050 \text{ (th.)}$$
 - World average 2006 (0.8%)

$$\alpha_s(M_Z) = 0.1189 \pm 0.0010$$



Measurements of Jet Substructure in NC DIS



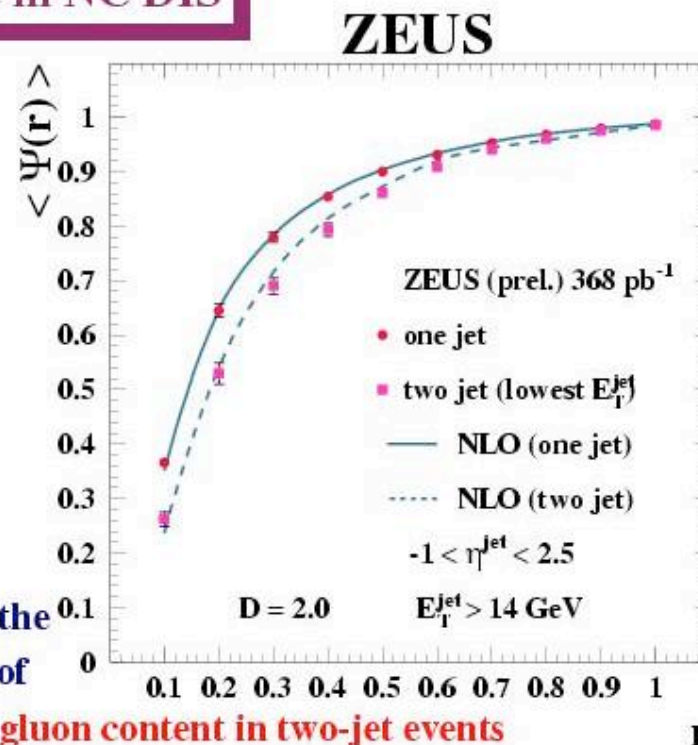
One-jet events

- Enriched in quark jets

Two-jet events

- Higher content of gluon jets

- The observation that the lowest- E_T^{jet} jet in the two-jet event sample is **BROADER** than that of the one-jet sample is consistent with a **higher gluon content in two-jet events**



NLO QCD calculations corrected for hadronisation effects ($< 10\%$ for $r \geq 0.4$) reproduce the data reasonably well; in particular, the difference in jet shape between the two samples

Diffraction

- Past

1. Observation of jet production in DIS with a large rapidity gap at HERA, PLB332 (1994) 228-243
2. Observation of hard scattering in photop. events with a LRG at HERA, PLB346 (1995) 399-414
3. Diffractive hard photop. and evidence for the gluon content of the pomeron, PLB356 (1995) 129-146
4. Event Shape Analysis of DIS Events with a Large Rapidity Gap at HERA, PLB421 (1998) 368-384
5. Diffractive Dijet Cross Sections in Photoproduction at HERA, EPJC5 (1998) 41-56
6. The ZEUS Forward Plug Calorimeter with Lead-Scintillator Plates and WLS Fiber Readout, NIMA450 (2000) 235
7. Three-jet production in diffractive deep inelastic scattering at HERA, PLB516 (2001) 273-292

- Current Project (2005-2008):

8. Leading neutron energy and p_T distributions in DIS and γp at HERA, NPB776 (2007) 1-37

Heavy Quarks

- Past

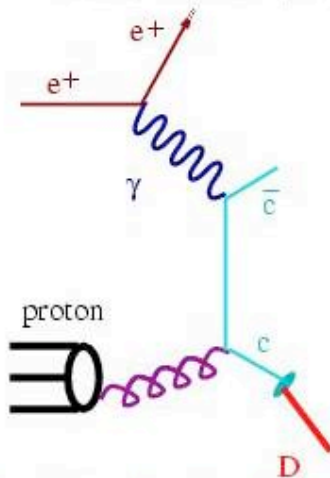
1. Study of $D^*(2010)^\pm$ production in ep collisions at HERA, PLB349 (1995) 225-237
2. Neutral strange particle production in deep inelastic scattering at HERA, ZPC68 (1995) 29-42
3. Differential cross sections of $D^{*\pm}$ photop. in ep collisions at HERA, PLB401 (1997) 192-206
4. D^* production in deep inelastic scattering at HERA, PLB407 (1997) 402-418
5. Charged particles and neutral kaons in photoproduced jets at HERA, EPJC2 (1998) 77-93
6. Measurement of $D^{*\pm}$ prodn. and the charm Contribn. to F_2 in DIS at HERA, EPJC12 (2000) 35-52
7. Beam test of silicon strip sensors for the ZEUS microvertex detector, NIMA501 (2003) 340-358
8. Measurement of $D^{*\pm}$ production in deep inelastic e^+p scattering at HERA, PRD69 (2004) 012004

- Current Project (2005-2008):

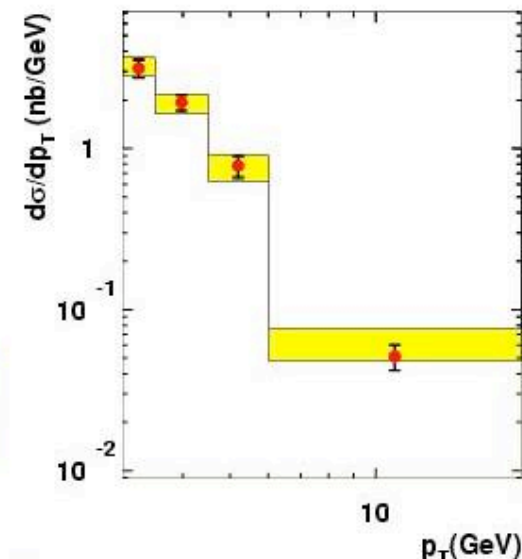
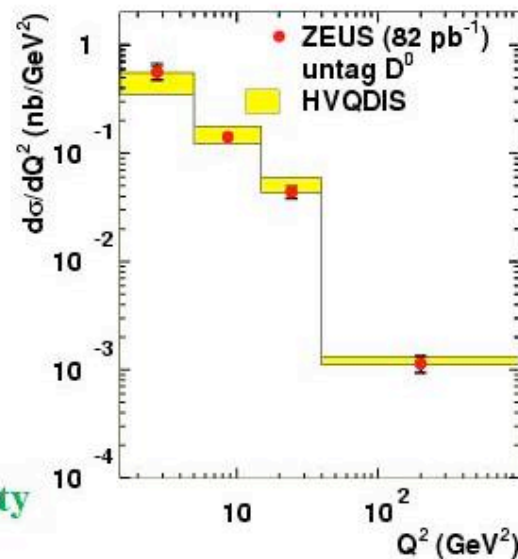
9. Measurement of D mesons production in deep inelastic scattering at HERA, JHEP 07 074 (2007)

D mesons production in Neutral Current DIS ($1.5 < Q^2 < 1000 \text{ GeV}^2$)

JHEP 07 074 (2007)

 D^{*+}, D^0, D^+ and D_s^+ (+c.c.) charmed mesons
Luminosity 82 pb^{-1}

Sensitive to gluon density
in the proton



- Precise measurements of differential cross sections for D -mesons production are well described by NLO QCD calculations with the parametrisations of the proton PDFs as determined by the ZEUS NLO QCD fit (FFNS) $\Rightarrow$ Input for future QCD fits of the p PDFs

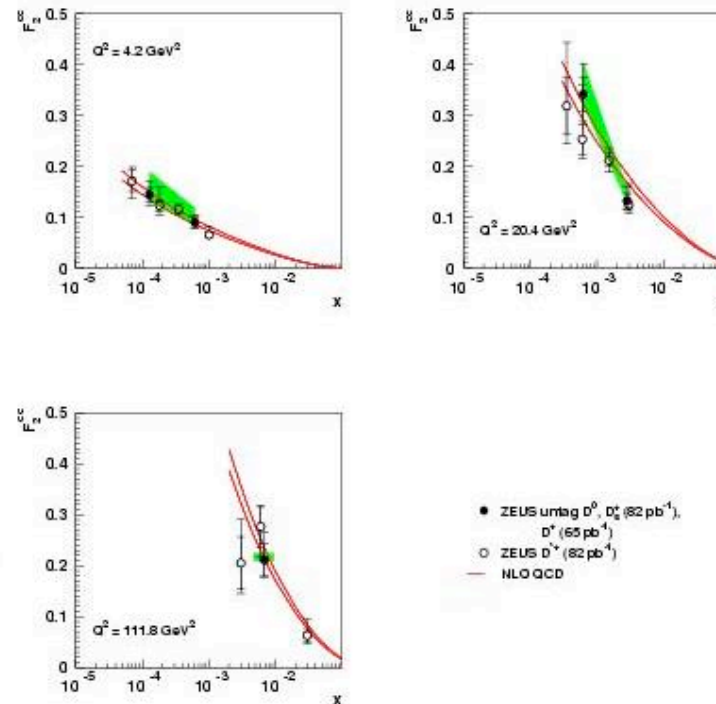
Open-charm contribution to $F_2(\text{proton})$ ($1.5 < Q^2 < 1000 \text{ GeV}^2$)

JHEP 07 074 (2007)

Measured cross sections for untag D^0 , D^+ and D_s^+ (+c.c.) in the visible range and in (Q^2, y) bins were extrapolated to the full phase space using NLO QCD calculations

→ Steep rise at low x

• $F_2^{c\bar{c}}$ data are generally well described by the prediction of the ZEUS NLO QCD fit of the p PDFs



Open-charm contribution to $F_2(\text{proton})$ at low x and high $Q^2 \rightarrow F_2^{c\bar{c}}/F_2 \sim 30\%$

Structure Functions, Electroweak Interactions and Searches

- Past

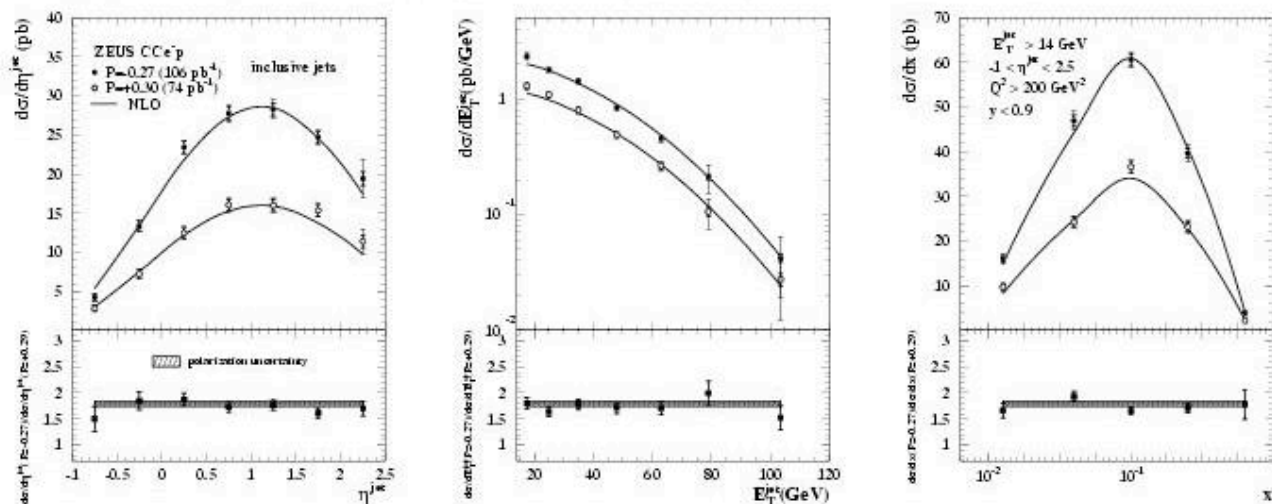
1. Initial Study of deep inelastic scattering with ZEUS at HERA, PLB303 (1993) 183-197
2. Study of CC ep at $Q^2 > 200 \text{ GeV}^2$ with the ZEUS detector at HERA, ZPC72 (1996) 47-64
3. Search for single-top production in ep collisions at HERA, PLB559 (2003) 153-170
4. An NLO QCD analysis of inclusive cross-section and jet-production data from the ZEUS experiment, EPJC42 (2005) 1-16

- Current Project (2005-2008):

5. Multi-jet cross sections in charged current $e^\pm p$ scattering at HERA, Preprint DESY-08-024, accepted in PRD

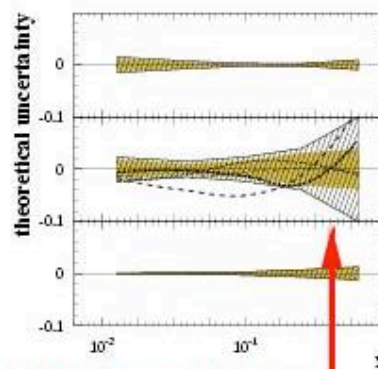
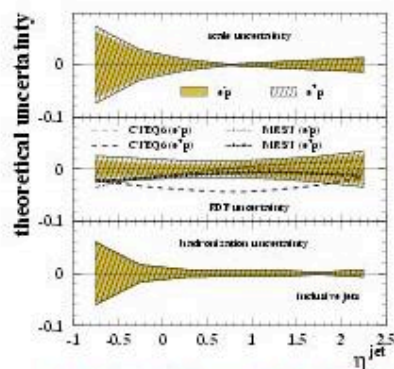
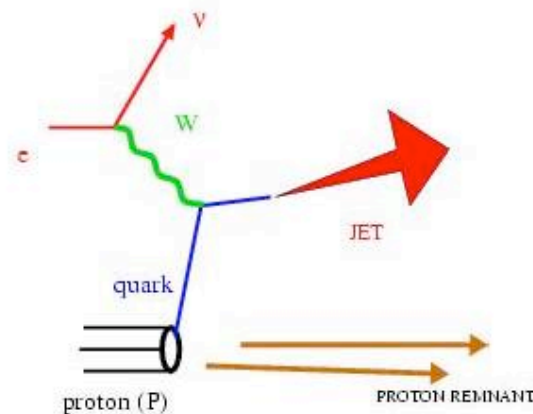
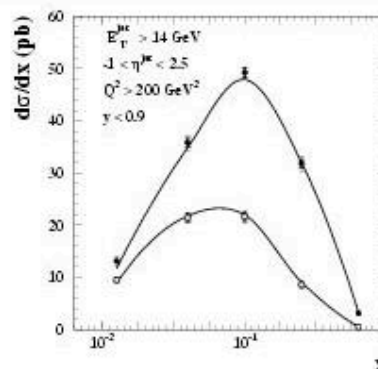
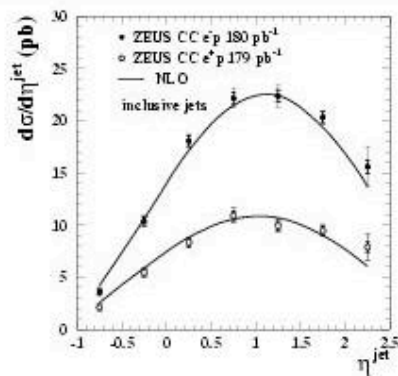
Multi-jet cross sections in charged current $e^\pm p$ scattering at HERA

- Measurement of inclusive-jet, dijet and trijet cross sections in CC DIS with longitudinally polarised $e^\pm$ beams using 359 pb^{-1} (first paper that makes use of all HERA II data!)



- Measurements of inclusive-jet cross sections for CC DIS in $e_{L,R}^- p$ collisions:
 → the measured ratio $\sigma(e_L^- p)/\sigma(e_R^- p)$ is in good agreement with the measured polarization ratio as predicted by the chiral structure of electroweak interactions

Multi-jet cross sections in charged current $e^\pm p$ scattering at HERA



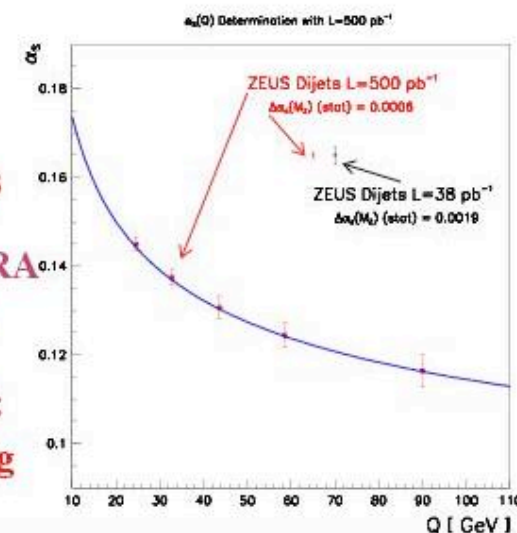
The measurements are sensitive to the valence flavor content of the proton: $W^- (+)$ couples to up-like (down-like) quarks in the proton

Large uncertainties in the PDFs at high x :

the measurements will help to constrain the flavor content of the proton at high x

Plans

1. Measurements of jet production in the Breit frame of NC DIS in an extended kinematic region and using $\mathcal{L} = 0.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 - stringent test of pQCD and a more precise determination of α_s and of its running
 - improved determination of the proton PDFs, in particular the gluon density through a combined analysis of jet cross-section measurements and structure functions
2. Measurements of three-jet production in NC DIS and photoproduction:
 - extraction of the colour factors through the measurement of angular correlations between the jets
3. Search for single-top production in ep collisions at HERA
 - stringent test of the electroweak couplings of the top
4. Measurement of prompt-photon production in CC DIS:
 - test of the $WW\gamma$ coupling, particularly by measuring the tail of the E_T^γ distribution



REFERENCIA: FPA2005-02272/
 INVESTIGADOR PRINCIPAL: JUAN TERRON CUADRADO
 ORGANISMO: UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA DE MADRID
 CENTRO: DPTO. FISICA TEORICA
 TITULO: ESTUDIO DE LA DISPERSION ELECTRON PROTON CON ZEUS EN HERA
 DURACIÓN: 3 AÑO/S

LA DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE INVESTIGACIÓN, en el ejercicio de las competencias que le atribuye la Orden ECI/4073/2004, y la resolución de convocatoria de 28 DE DICIEMBRE DE 2004, por la que se establecen las bases y se hace pública la convocatoria de concesión de ayudas para la realización de proyectos de investigación en el marco de algunos Programas Nacionales del Plan Nacional de Investigación Científica, Desarrollo e Innovación Tecnológica 2004-2007 y, por otra parte, las derivadas del Real Decreto 553/2004, de 17 de abril, de reestructuración de los departamentos ministeriales, del Real Decreto 562/2004, de 19 de Abril, por el que se establece la estructura orgánica del Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia y, del Real Decreto 1553/2004, de 25 de Junio, por el que se desarrolla la estructura orgánica básica del Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia y antes de proceder a la Resolución de concesión de ayuda da traslado de la siguiente NOTIFICACIÓN DE SUBVENCIÓN/ANTICIPO REEMBOLSABLE.

Pone en su conocimiento que la Comisión de selección del Programa Nacional de Física de Partículas, tras seguir el procedimiento descrito en el apartado noveno de la citada Orden y Convocatoria, ha propuesto la financiación del proyecto de referencia, en los términos siguientes (y, en su caso, con las observaciones reseñadas en el Informe de la Comisión de selección):

Subvención que se propone conceder con (si procede) un crédito-anticipo reembolsable

PROPUESTA DE FINANCIACIÓN TOTAL POR CONCEPTOS (Euros)

PERSONAL (1)	39000
COSTES DE EJECUCIÓN	250000
COSTES DIRECTOS	289000
Nº DE BECAS PROPUESTAS PARA ASIGNACIÓN AL PROYECTO	0
Nº DE TÉCNICOS PROPUESTOS PARA ASIGNACIÓN AL PROYECTO	0
Puntuación del proyecto	84
Puntuación de corte en su programa/subprograma	50

(1) La financiación de Personal que se muestra no incluye los complementos salariales que puedan concederse, que no están sometidos a trámite de audiencia, y serán incluidos en la resolución definitiva.

La distribución anual será aproximadamente: 1º año: 30%, 2º año: 40%, y 3º año: 30%, para los proyectos con tres años de duración. En el caso de proyectos a costes marginales, la entidad beneficiaria recibirá un 19% adicional de la financiación concedida, (incluidos los complementos salariales, si los hubiese).

Estas ayudas podrán estar cofinanciadas por el FEDER, que contribuye en las regiones Objetivo 1 con el 70% de la ayuda total y en las zonas elegibles de las regiones Objetivo 2 con el 50%.

Observaciones de la Comisión de Selección sobre la propuesta de financiación (si las hubiere):



SPID2008000602V0

MINISTERIO DE EDUCACIÓN Y CIENCIA
Secretaría de Estado de Universidades e Investigación
Secretaría General de Política Científica y Tecnológica
Dirección General de Investigación

1.6. SOLICITUD DE INCLUSIÓN EN EL PROGRAMA DE FORMACIÓN DE INVESTIGADORES(FPI)

¿Solicita que este subproyecto sea incluido en el Programa de Formación de Investigadores? ☒ SI ☐ NO

Número de investigadores que solicita: 2

1.7. SOLICITUD DE INCLUSIÓN EN EL PROGRAMA DE FORMACIÓN DE TÉCNICOS:

¿Solicita que este subproyecto sea incluido en el Programa de Formación de Técnicos? ☒ SI ☐ NO

Número de técnicos que solicita: 2

1.8. ¿Existe alguna EPO, española o extranjera, interesada en los resultados del Proyecto de Investigación?(La presencia de EPO es obligatoria para ser incluido en el Programa de Formación de Técnicos y recomendable en el Programa de Formación de Personal Investigador)

☒ SI ☐ NO

Super Micro Computer Spain S.L. CIF: B82868878 Tipo Vinculación: Participación activa

1.9. ANTÁRTIDA

¿Su proyecto se va a desarrollar en las Bases Antárticas? ☐ SI ☒ NO



. PRESUPUESTO DESGLOSADO POR CONCEPTOS

CONCEPTO		Ayuda que se solicita
		EURO
CONCEPTO	COSTE IMPUTABLE	
Costes de personal	400000.0	
Complementos Salariales	0.0	
TOTAL COSTES DE PERSONAL CON CARGO AL PROYECTO		400.000
CONCEPTO	COSTE IMPUTABLE	
Arrendamiento equipamiento y material bibliográfico (a)	100000.0	
Material Fungible (b)	0.0	
Viajes y Dietas (c)	560000.0	
Otros (d)	460000.0	
TOTAL COSTES DE EJECUCIÓN(a+b+c+d)		1.120.000
TOTAL COSTES DIRECTOS		1.520.000
TOTAL COSTES INDIRECTOS		319.200
TOTAL COSTES DIRECTOS (Directos + Indirectos)...		1.839.200